Exclusive

Test-tube

dueonthe

By Nicholas Timmins

and Annabel Ferriman

are due to be born in early June at the Royal Free Hos-

Hampstead,

If all goes well, they could be the first test-tube twins in Britain, and will be the first test-tube babies to be conceived on the NHS since the early work of Dr Robert Edwards

the non-identical twins for 14 weeks after reament by a team led by Professor lan Craft, Professor of Obstetrics and Gynaecology at the

inospital.

If all goes well, they will make the Royal Free team only the second in Britain, and fourth or fifth in the world, to achieve a successful birth. The first test-tube twins, a boy and a girl, were born in Australia

The success of the Royal Free team, who have worked independently of Steptoe and Edwards but have cooperated

and Mr Patrick Steptoe.

twins

NHS

Only one rail line 'worth electrifying'

Only one of Britain's main railway lines, the east coast line from King's Cross, London, to Newcastle-upon-Tyne, is worth electrifying, according to stringent conditions set by the Government in June. British Rail is under pressure to secure more efficient operation and productivity gains to help to make more routes profitable enough for electrification

TUC call for iob creation

The creation of 900,000 new jobs every year from now until 1986 and an annual growth rate of 4 per cent are needed to bring unemployment below the one million level, The Trades Union Congress is expected to say in its economic review in January

Libyans try to disprove Reagan

Libya is mounting a campaign disprove President Reagan's allegations that Americans living and working there are in danger of their lives. American oilmen on lucrative contracts there are expressing anger at the decision to call them home

Sakharovs weak and emaciated

Dr Andrei Sakharov and his wife were weak and emaciated wife were weak and emaciated after their 17-day hunger strike, according to Miss Liza Alexeyeva, for whom they staged the protest and who visited them in hospital at the weekend. They had been threatened with force-feeding and each had repeatedly been told that the other was dying Page 6

London Labour to end rates levy

The Labour Party's Greater London Regional Council adopted a policy of creating financial anarchy to oppose the Government's Local Finance Bill. It decided to cease to draw up budgets and levy rates in 1982. Page 3

Slogan bottled

The familiar "drinka pinta milka day slogan is to disappear from the nation's
advertising media under a new

inn, by the National

Mudanneil, which will fea
Mon slogan, Milk's gotta

alist concern

Neganizer of a two-week to America by loyalist the Rev Ian Paisley, criticized the Rev Ian Paisley, criticized the Embassy staff in The Church learned with Office in London for a "total lack of support". Page

Cash crisis

The local government workers' 7 per cent pay settlement has highlighted unrealistic inflation forecasts and threatens to speck a public spending crisis over the Government's actempts to switch its medium-term ex-penditure plans Page 13

EEC meeting

EEC foreign ministers meet in London today for intensive but informal talks seeking agree-ment on vital reforms in the Community's agriculture policy and budget contribution scales

Alfa cutback

Affice Romeo has "its back to the wall" and plans to be idle for four months next year, thus rutting its output from a capacity of 280,000 cars to 180,000 Page 13

Test set for draw Speni Gavaskar, the Indian captain, scored 163 not our in the second Test against England in Bangalore. With one land in Bangatore.

day's play remaining the match is destined to end in a Page 17

Skiing success

Konrad Bartelski, of Britain, the son of a naturalized Pole, finished second to Erwin Resch, of Ameria, in a World Cup downstona ling race at Val Gardena, Italy, bearen by only 11/100ths of a second Page 18

Leader page, 9 Leaner page,
Letters: On constituency boundaries, from Mr G. P. Barnes,
and Mr Tom Ellis, MP; Communion with Rome, from the
Bishop of Birmingham; playing in snow, from the Secretary of the Rugby Football Unions Leading articles: Poland; SDP and Mr Douglas-Mann.

Features, pages 6, 8
Phillip Hodson points out the
message for Mrs Thatcher in the lonely hearts columns; Des Wilson on the thoughtlessness once-a-year charity Anthony Burgess on the perils of being colour blind.

Obituary, page 10 Mr Laurence King, Mr John

Manshridge	
Home News 2, 3 Overseas 4-6 Appts 10, 14 Arts 7 Business 12-16 Court 10 Crossword 22 Diary 8 Lurie cartoon 4 Obituary 10 Parliament 10	Prem Bnds 22 Property 19 Religion 10 Sale Room 10 Science 2 Sport 16-18 TV & Radio 21 Theatres, etc 21 25 Years Ago 10 Weather 22 Wills 10

Thousand arrests ordered, Army on streets

Poland shuts door on democracy with rartial law

The Polish leadership has put

an end to the country's experi-ment with democracy by impos-ing martial law and detaining

members of Solidarity, the

A Government proclamation

banned a wide range of civil liberties, including trade union

activities, foreign travel, and public assemblies with the ex-ception of religious services.

A 10 pm to 6 am curfew was

introduced and everyone over the age of 12 was ordered to carry an identification card at

Polish soldiers, who were told to use force if necessary

to restore caim, patrolled the streets of Warsaw in battle gear. Some carried rifles with

fixed bayonets. Telephone and

Telex lines as well as air services with the outside world were cut all day, creating widespread confusion about the

fate of Solidarity and other non-government leaders.

The moves, which were announced before dawn by General Wojciech Jaruzelski,

the Communist Party leader, Prime Minister and Defence

Minister, came after a week of bitter invective between Soli-darity and the Government,

with the party leadership ac-cusing the union of destroying

General Jaruzelski said that

he had taken the measures because the country was on the edge of the abyss. In a speech broadcast repeatedly

on radio and television throughout the day, he explained that he had acted

with a heavy heart to prevent the total collapse of the Polish

state which, he claimed had been "not days, but hours away". He added: "We are

not siming for a military coup d'état nor a military dictatorship ...

A military Council of Salva-vation, which was set up by the general to run the country

threatened general strike.

dialogue (between kabour and Polish authorities) ", the Arch-

bishop said in a sermon at the Jesuit Church in the old sec-

any hope of coalition rule.

independent trade union

Schmidt reaction Will Russia keep out?

Leading article The Military Committee for National Salvation, announced during the night on proclamation of the state of siege, comprises 15 generals and the scalenges.

and five colonels. Under General Wojciech Jaruzelski, who is Prime Minister, Defence Minister and party leader, the council contains four deputy defence

The members are: General Florian Siwicki, alternative member of the party Polithuro and Deputy Defence Minister; General Tadeusz Tuczapski, Deputy Defence Minister; General Eugeniusz Molczyk, Deputy Defence Minister; Admiral Ludwik Janczyszyn, Navy Commander-in-Chief; Gen-eral Czesław Kiszczak, In-terior Minister; General Tadeusz Hupalowski, Regional Administration Minister; General Czeslaw Piotrowski, Minister.

Mines Manster, Gen-eral Jozef Baryla, Deputy Defence Minister; General Wlodzimierz Oliwa, General Henryk Rapacewicz, General Jozef Uzycki, General Ta-deusz Krepski, General Longin Lozowicki, General Michal Janiszewski, head of the Prime Minister's Office; General Jerzy Jarosz, Col-onel Tadeusz Makarewicz, Colonel Kazimierz Garbacik, Lieutenant-Colonel Jerzy Włosinski, Lieutevant-Colo-nel Miroslaw Hermaszewski.

Another spokesman said that the independent trade unions had not been dissolved but merely suspended.

the general to run the country from midnight last night, ordered the arrest of up to 1,000 people, including leaders of Solidarity and former Government officials. But Min in Warsaw, members of the Army could be seen throughout the city directing traffic, sealing off Government offices Lech Walesa, the leader of the Solidarity movement, was reported to be still free and consulting Government officials about moves to avert a from potential protestors and even in some instances in plain clothes driving trams and buses. Armoured cars and eight-wheel personnel carriers Archbishop Jozef Glemp, the Roman Catholic Primate of were patrolling the streets and tanks were reported on the road between Gdansk and

Initially, there were no signs of popular protest, only sullen bafflement and surprise. Later, however, police used water cannon to disperse angry crowds outside the headquart-ers of the Solidarity movement in Warsaw and trade union Banned organizations: activists distributed leaflets The list of organizations banned calling for an immediate gen-

from of Warsaw.

The official news agency, PAP, said that the Military Council was made up of 14 generals, one admiral and five colonels. A Government spokesman said that the authorities intended to Carry out eral strike. Tomorrow, the start of the working week, will clearly be a much more stringent test of the Army's ability to handle the rities intended to carry out planned reforms of the eco-nomy in what he described as Poland's "second revolution".
The state of war will proride better conditions for the economic reform by blocking chaos, unrest and the political oppositionists who said "no" to everything," he added.

One clear indication that the Army was now very much in charge of the day-to-day running of Polish affairs came when relevision broadcasters appeared on the small screen. wearing military uniforms. Only official communiques were being read by the news readers who apparently had been drafted into the armed forces at their place of work.

Among the many restrictions imposed on Poles and for-eigners alike was the need to obtain special permission to visit border areas. Diplomats were banned from travelling outside Warsaw and the Ministry of the Interior gave a warning that all foreigners might be interned if the situation warranted such extreme

Privately-owned radio trans mitters, firearms and explo-sives were ordered to be sives were ordered to be handed over to the authorities, there was an indefinite ban on petrol sales, drivers were asked not to form queues at petrol stations and all domestic and international flights by the national airline, LOT, were being cancelled again tomorrow.

Warsaw radio also announced new regulations empowering the authorities to censor mail. Telex and telephone communications. Prohibitions were introduced on the photographing of specified buildings and the wearing of unspecified uniforms.

Force was authorized to restore order and a commu-nique by the National Defence nique by the National Defence Committee said that the death sentence could be imposed on those who refused to serve in the civil defence and military services. The communique said that a number of organi-zations had been what it described as "militarized".

They included the railways. ports, motor transport, the post office, telegraphs and tele-phones, radio and television stations, fire brigades and some power plants.

PAP, the official news agency, announced the cancellation of a session of the Polish Parliament originally due to take place later this week. The authorities also brought forward Christmas holidays for

arity in Sweden, cold The Times that a general strike would be launched immedia-tely in Poland to counter the Government. "Solidarity has long been prepared for such a move," he said.

Banned organizations under the emergency regu-lations was read out on Polish television (AFP reports from Warsaw).

Besides the Army's ability to handle the trade union federation Solid-situation. A government spokes arity, they are: The farmers man, who spoke to foreign re-porters in Warsaw, declined to branch (ex-official) trade speu out exacty how the auth-orities would react to a general strike, except to say that they had no intention of replacing workers with soldiers.

branch (ex-official) trade unions and the autonomous trade unions. The ban applies as well to all student organiza-tions, plus the Association of



Face of Poland: Members of a Polish swimming team who have been competing on the European Cup short course in Barnet, Hertfordshire, heard the news at their Watford hotel. They will fly home tomorrow as planned.

Blizzards make Britain 'giant disaster area'

By a Staff Reporter

Getting warmer

Warmer air was following behind the blizzard last

night, the London Weather Centre said, and in southern parts of England and Wales some thawing will occur. The forecast was that all

other regions will have bright intervals with showets or outbreaks of snow. Nowhere will be as cold as

of Dartmoor, the Women's Royal Voluntary Service set op-

rest centres in church hails for

stranded travellers. Devon County Council opened its

emergency control centre in Exerce but it could only report

an increasing number of roads

blocked and towns and villages

roads were blocked and the M4 impassable at junction 13,

near Reading.
North Wales suffered the worst conditions for 18 years.

Every major road and mountain pass was blocked by drifting snow. In South Wales

conditions were only slightly better and in Swanses the police recalled their mobile

In Wiltshire Army personnel

trois for a white.

Hampshire all major

cut off.

Much of Britain was turned toto a "giant disaster area" by a new wave of blizzards by a new wave of blizzards sweeping in from the west yesterday. Many main roads and hundreds of minor ones were impassable because of snow drifts or fallen trees, railways lines were blocked, thousands of homes were without, electricity, others were fledded and two people were drawned at sea.

The snow came just as the

agency, announced the cancellation of a session of the Polish Parliament originally due to take place later this week. The authorities also brought forward Christmas holidays for students and schoolchildren to this week.

Across the Baltic in Stockholm, Mr Jakub Swiecicki, the official representative of Solidarity in Sweden, told The

numerous stranded motorists. "It's a giant disaster area. With all the elements com-bined conditions are as bed as

can be imagined.

Three handred drivers were reported trapped in 6ft drifts on a blocked road in Shropshire last night. Police using tractors and mechanical diggers mounted a big rescue operation to haul cars our of a half-mile stretch on the A5 between Shrewsbury and

"We don't think that any privers will have to spend the night in their vehicles, but many of them will have to spend the night in either Shrewsbury or Telford, because the road is completely blocked," police said.

Gritting lorries were fighting a losing basele with snow covering the grit soon after it had been laid and drivers and rail travellers face long delays a hazardous journey to

and a hazardous journey rowork today.

Many roads in North and South Wales, the West Country, Southern England and the Midlands were blocked. The M5 was the only route open into Deven. Several motorways including at Add M5 West including the M1, M5, M6 and M11 had only one lame open and the A38 trunk road was closed near Exeter. In the Lake District and Kirkstone Pass between Windermere and

several bus routes were withdrawn because of treatherous
road conditions. Areas affected
included. Southall, Ealing,
Hounslow, Shepherd's Bush
and Heathrow airport.
Electricky supplies were
cut off over a wide area, as
power lines iced up and were
blown together by the gales,
causing short circuits.

The wind and snow
made it almost impossible for
engineers to carry our repairs engineers to carry out repairs and power was not expected to be restored until today in

Wales, Slough and Oxford, and hospitals had to use emergency

generators.
The railway line between Exercer and Salishmy was blocked and a train was haired for four hours near Chard in Somerset. The train, the 12.25 from Exeter to Waterloo, had about 100 passengers on board. It was eventually towed back-wards to Exercise Blackburs in the Spindon area affected the signaling system and British Rail was

Continued on back page, col 7

with one of the Australian groups, raises hopes that the test-tube baby technique may in time become a relatively routine procedure
Professor Ian Crafe said yes-terday: "We are absolutely delighted. We are confident

that success must tome again."

Since Aogust, two other patients have become pregnant tout have miscarried at about 6 weeks. The woman who is expecting twins, however, has passed the period when the risk of miscarriage is greatest.

Professor Craft said. "We are confident that we are koning out the problems and we are no longer despondent. This offers real hope that the technique will in time become much more commonplace."

The sex of the twins may not be known until the birth. Professor Craft, who hopes to pass details to other MHS groups next year, said the risk to the

next year, said the risk to the focuses of an amniocemesis outweighed the risk of abnor-

mality.
Two Lendon hospitals. St
Thomas's and King's College,
have worked oil the technique,

and work continues at a third, Hammersmith Hospital So far 11 test-tube babies have been born in Britain, and have been born in Britain, and
12 in Australia. A few pregnancies have been established
in the United States, and
Edwardes and Stepton have
more than 60 pregnancies
established Teams in France, The electricity failures more than 60 pregnancies spread to other areas, include established. Teams in France, ing Northern Ireland, South Sweden and West Germany are also working on the techniqu

Since Edwardes and Steptoe's first three successes to 1978 and 1979 at Oldham General Hospital, the only successful test-tube biby treat-ment has been at a private clinic they set up near Cant-bridge when Mr Steptoe retired from the NHS.

It charges either £1,600 or £2,100 for a course of treatment, depending whether certain preliminary sovertigations are needed. Change in technique, page 2

(19)なおいはない

who was speaking at Loch Gelly Fife, was making his NCB warries, page 2 At Okehampton, on the edge Two Iranians killed in London car bomb blast

hanging out of the window. His

eyes were flickering and he appeared to be in a state of deep shock. There were two bodies on the back seat. It looked as though something on

The bombed car in which two men died.

Residents who reshed from mine was already giving first

their select Regency homes aid and comfort to the man in when they heard the blast said the front seat. His feet were

By Robin Young Two Iranians were killed and

third seriously injured when bomb exploded in their car in Community Square, near Marble Arch in the West End of London yesterday afternoon.

The three men were in a car which was preparing to pull away from the kerb when the explosion happened. The two passengers, in the rear sears, dred almost numediately. The driver was taken to St Mary's Hospital, Paddington, where he underwent an operation for severe injuries. His condition was said to be very serious. Scotland Yard sources said

last night that the men were believed to be supporters of the Khomeini regime who were transporting the bomb to a target. Anti-terrorist squad it looked as though something detectives and Special Branch the passengers were carrying officers were trying to discover the intended destination of the device, which was thought to who take to the car, a white contain between three and four ounces of explosive.

Datsun Cherry, after the explosive sion, saids A psighbour of

the start of a campaign of mass opposition to the Conservative Government, Mr Arthur Scargill said yesterday.

He told a centenary celebration of the birth of Willie Gallacher, Scotland's first Communist MP: "I can think of more appropriate ware and the candidate of the miners' mion.

He said 1981 could provide the tunning point in British politics. Mr Scargill also criticized the decision of the Labour Party's nazional executive of the miners' mion.

of mass opposition."

Labour Party members had an obligation to take to the streets in the peace movement, and to protest on the jobs. and to protest on the jobs march movement. Mr Scargill,

tion of the birth of Willie Labour Party's nazional executive organizing committee, to oppose the candidacy of Perer Tarchell in Bermondsey, or that each and every one of us will take part in that campaign of mass opposition."

Labour Party. Everyone in the Labour Party had to be on their guard. If there is a danger, it is from those who don't believe in a socialist

the passengers were carrying in their laps had exploded. Mr Ronald Prince, a dentist.

Scargill rallies opposition to Government The decision by miners to first public speech since win- alternative, and remain in the call for a strike ballot marked ming the election for president party."

the start of a campaign of mass of the miners' union.

Referring to the miners' Referring to the miners

claim for a minimum £100 a week, Mr Scargill said miners wages had been eroded over the past three to four years. We are calling upon our membership in the next four weeks to support the policies which I believe they have already supported in the pre-sidential election. "We are asking for support

because we know the only thing the (Now and Coal)
Board and Conservative Government understand is the unity and determination of the working classes."

Pass between Windermere and Ullswater was closed and traffic was at a virtual standstill to the north of the Lakes. In many cities and towns bus services were either stopped entirely or severely curtailed, including London, Birmingham and Oxford.

At Oxformation on the size

The explosion happened at about 220 pm. The car was parked on the west of the square, only a few hundred yards from Speakers' Corner, where redirections are according to the corner. away was dark and swarfny looking. I think he had a beard—he may have been an Arab. I don't think he was a local as I don't remering him before where police are occupied every Sunday afternoon keep-ing rival factions of Iranian

The owner of the car said isst night he had nawisingly lent ir to a friend a few hours before the explasion (the Press Some residents said that the Association reports), Mr Moli-sea Ghafouri, of Woodland friend, an Iranian, called for ear appeared to have been parked for some time as it was surrounded by snow. Mrs Marcelle Thomson said: "Over the pass five days the car has been parked in the same spot. I think the people who texts in it may live here."

Sir Arriver Hetherington, didn't explain. But I don't be being the competence of the man the didn't explain. But I don't be being the competence of the man the didn't explain. But I don't be being the competence of the the compe

think he would get mixed up to any kind of becories activity." Mr Gishous said his intend in his sitting room just yards from the blast when the bomb went off. I heard a loud beng had calced for the car to saturday inglis when they were at a friend's house in Killinghi High Road, morth-west London. "He seed has would fring the car back fills afternoon and went to the window, I could see this smallish white car that had been wrecked at the side of the road", Sir-



NEWS IN

mobile health team

has been unable to provide a mobile medical team from its large casualty unit to attend the scenes of accidents because of a dispute over who should pay the sum of £36.50.

Junior doctors at the Surrey hospital refused to turn out as volunteers unless they were covered by insurance against injury. The Department of Health and the district area health authorities said they could not provide funds for the

After renewed requests from the ambulance service and the community health council for a "flying squad" from Epsom hospital, consultants there decided to raise the £36.50 annual group insurance premium themselves.

They were still £2 short of the sum needed when the latest emergency highlighted the need for a mobile medical Leatherhead, five miles from Epsom hospital, which, because of the dispute, had to be attended by a team from Kingston hospital, 12 miles from the accident.

Armed robbers tie up family and take £1,500

An Oxfordshire publican and his family, who were awoken at gunpoint, tied up and robbed early yesterday, are believed to be the latest victims of two masked men in boiler suits who have carried out about ten similar raids in the past six or seven months in southern England.

In the attack, at the isolated Fox and Hounds public house at Littleworth, near Faringdon, Mr Geoffrey Billinge the licensee, collapsed unconscious in front of the men. Mrs Audrey Billinge and the couple's two sons, aged 21 and 19, were bound hand and foot

The robbers, whose faces were covered with balaclava helmets, drove away in Mr Billinge's car with £1,500 in cash and a video recorder. Mr Billinge, who has high blood pressure, was later seen by a doctor.

Housing Act 'is unfair to wives?

The Housing Act passed last year is leaving battered wives without a roof over their heads, the National Consumer Council claims in an introduction to a selection of model tenancy agreements published today (Our Consumer Affairs Correspondent writes).

The Act represents a considerable step backwards in cases where marriages break down, the council says, Landlords can no longer transfer tenancies to wives, though in most cases it is the wife who will have custody of the chil-

New Tenancy Agreements, (National Consumer Council, 18 Queen Anne's Gate, London, SW1, £1).

Animal research centre break-in

Members of the Northern Animal Liberation League said last night they had broken into an agricultural research centre in Cheshire and discovered more than 2,500 chickens with their beaks removed crammed into tiny cages seven at a time. Pigs were chained by the neck in narrow pens, and one was dead and decomposing, the league said.

A Granada Television camera crew had filmed the cam-paigners from the roadside. But management of the John Bibby Nutrition Research and Advisory Centre near Neston, denied that any livestock were subject to cruelty. "We have nothing to hide here and this break-in has done no good at all to the animals", Mr Max Little, the farm manager, said.

Boy of 15 is Rubik

Cube champion -

Julian Chilvers, aged 15, of Norwich, broke the world re-cord for solving the Rubik Cube at the British championship at the Savoy Hotel, London, on Saturday. His time was 25.79 seconds, a fraction of a second better than the previous record, held by a French

Train crash man dies

Mr Harold Gelder, aged 66, of Whitkirk Close, Leeds, died yesterday in York District Hospital. He was the most seriously hurt of 24 casualties when the 13.50 York-Liverpool train jumped the track and crashed at Ulleskelf, near York, last Tuesday.

Ripper inquiry ends

West Yorkshire Police Committee have been called to a meeting tomorrow to hear the findings of an internal inquiry into the investigation by West Yorkshire police of the Yorkshire Ripper murders.

> TELEPISION TRANSPORT CENTRE 1 Yr. Diploma Course in Television Journalism
>
> 1 Yr. Diploma Course in Photography.
>
> 1 Yr. Diploma Course in Televis direction and production.

All enquiries to TTC. 18 Gro Street, London, W.1. Telephone: 91-829 6839.

TUC to call for Dispute over more jobs and faster growth

argue in the new year that the which they believe has been creation of 900,000 jobs a year opened up by Labour's interbetween now and 1986 and an necine warfare. unprecedented annual growth rate of 4 per cent are needed to bring unemployment below

Those suggestions, and an immediate reliationary package worth well over the 16,200m union leaders were seeking at this time last year, are expected to form central demands of the TUC economic review

the for publication in January.

The review, which is likely to be the most ambitious published by the TUC, will estimate that what it regards as the total job shortage will be at least 5,300,000 by 1986 unless present policies are checked.

That figure is intended to That figure is intended to include those on special employment measures, the unregistered unemployed and a number of full-time jobs equivalent to those on short-time working. TUC economists contend that the present job shortage is more than four million.

Arguing that about 4,500,000 jobs will have to be created in the next five years if unemployment is to be brought down to acceptable levels, the review will develop TUC demands for a central plan-ning agency modelled on those in France and Japan. those in France and Japan.
At the same time a draft broadly approved by last week's meeting of the TUC economic committee implies that the main growth in jobs may well need to come in service industries, including public services, rather than in manufacturing.

manufacturing.
Although the TUC will use the economic review as the main plank of a propaganda campaign against the Govern-ment's policies, its strongest impact may well be on Labour Party policy. A number of senior union leaders see the

The TUC is expected to TUC as filling a policy vacuum

A confidential draft of the review admits that the employ ment targets it sets are highly ambitious and that the rate of growth envisaged has not been achieved in any sustained way since the war.

It argues that the proposals for a budget stimulus, which TUC economists will prepare for next month's meeting of the economic committee, will have to be "supplemented by further policies to encourage output growth and remove con-

The draft says that in service industries based on tele-communications and com-puting, the impact of new technology on jobs can be offset if TUC policies for offset if TUC policies for economic growth and job security through collective agreements can be maintained.

But it predicts that the main area for employment expansion in the future will lie in the public services and argues that "there are huge unfulfilled needs in society which demand an increase in the public services", including education, health and community services.

Professor Ian Craft first

started work on the test-tube baby technique in 1977, some

nine years after Steptoe and Edwards began their work at Oldham General Hospital.

Up to July, 1980, he says, eggs had been removed from

about eighty women. While a number were fertilized, only 15

embryos were transferred to the mothers. In mid-1979 one

pregnancy was achieved but the mother miscarried at six to

seven weeks. Professor Craft said yester-

day, however, that a number of changes in technique earlier

this year had led to the present

success. Two drugs are used to simplify and control the

collection of ova so that their release is predictable and they can be collected during normal

cycle is carefully monitored,

using ultra-sound to detect the growth of the follicles in the

ovary from which the egg is

When the decision to proceed has been made, a fertility drug, clomphene, is

fertility drug, clomiphene, is given to stimulate the follicle

growth. That is followed by

between four and six hours to

age of training measures which

Mr Norman' Tebbit, Secre-

tery of State for Employment, has come under pressure from some leading moderate back-

benchers to ensure that the plans do not founder because

They fear that the Govern-

ment's plans to transform the training system, which they welcome could be prejudiced

by the controversy over the proposed reduction in young people's allowances to about \$16 a week, and the withhold-

ing of supplementary benefit from those who refuse a train-ing place.

The two measures seem

likely to provoke an outcry from trade union leaders. The TUC has been pressing the Government to increase the Youth Opportunities Programme allowance from £23.50

ars. Many are expected to follow

the example of the Argos discount catalogue stores chain, which plans to open for an

extra two hours each evening until Christmas to give snow-

beleaguered customers a better chance to get to shops.

Argos, which is part of BAT industries, is also starting

talks today with local authori-ties and shopping centre man-agements to get agreement to

opening next Sunday.

Customers in rural areas are

having particular difficulty in getting to the shops. As the weather worsens, distribution will be progressively affected

it will unveil tomorrow.

of poor " presentation".

Ministers will defend

Government to increase the the cost of special employment to the cost of special employment to the cost of special employment measures, will also provide for a new "open tech" on the model of the Open University, an important reform of the benchers have been meeting apprenticeship scheme.

Snow cuts shops' profits

Non-food retailers, already in the day have been delayed, pessimistic about Christmas The Co-operative Wholesale sales volumes because of pressure on disposable incomes, fear the weather could give them their worst December for years.

Many are expected to follow them the conditions the companion of the conditions are expected to follow them their worst December for years.

tually to £40.

mean sweeping away the cur-rent YOP allowance immedi-

The allowance, or some form of it, is likely to continue until the new scheme, which may not

begin operating until the autumn of 1982, and will take a year or more to build up

efter that is running.

The scheme, which is expected to add about £350m to

tion, yesterday reported no great delivery difficulties so far.

Argos, which has 116 cata-

Argos, which has 116 catalogue showrooms and has been a leading discounter on toy prices to attract Christmas shoppers, reported sales last week to be 21 per cent down on expectations.

Christmas sales are trucial to a number of sectors as well as the toy industry, which makes 70 per cent of its sales at this peri d.

at this peri d.
Wine and spirit sales peak
at this time of the year; other
secrors which normally see

high December sales apart from obvious seasonal goods

such as crackers and cards.

are confectionery and small

Argos estimates it lost 1500,000 in expected profits last week as customers were

put off by the weather.

electrical goods.

job training plan

First the woman's monthly

operating lists.

TUC economists have yet to release to the economic com-mittee their analysis of bow big a reflationary package would be required in the first year of the medium-term strategy. The TUC's figure last year of £6,200m, which it has followed with a demand for projects over the next five years, has gained a wider currency than it expected among critics of the Government, including some leading Tory "wets".

The demand is likely to be increased before publication

Miners 'special case' remark worries NCB

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

National Coal Board execu-

National Coal Board executives are embarrassed by the apparent disarray the Cabinet oper how to handle the threatened miners' pay strike.

Sir Derek Ezra, the NCB chairman, has been given a transcript of a television remark by Mr Francis Pym. Leader of the Commons, in which he suggested that the miners could be made a special case yet again because of increased productivity.

tivity.
The coal board has told the National Union of Mineworkers that a projected 140m saving improved cutput next Year year has already been accounted for in the £102.5m wage offer tabled last week trous stoppage is to be avoided, but rejected by coal field union The miners are preparing the

A senior NCB source said last night: "Our latest offer assumes the benefit of a further increase in productivity next year. The money is already on the table." His comment appears to rule out the productivity pay loophole suggested by Mr Pym on the BBC programme. Question BBC programme, Question Time, last Thursday, as a way of averting a damaging confrontation between the miners

and the Government. There is now a very real fear among some miners that next month's pithead ballot will produce the 55 per cent major-ity required for the NUM to mount a national strike, although the union has said it will give at least a week's notice before scopping the pits. However, until the vote is actually taken, the departments

playing down the prospect that the miners could drive up their present "final" offer of 9.3 per cent to 10 per cent and beyond.

Mr Pym's remarks, it is em phasized, were not to be taken as a shift in Cabinet policy, which remains solidly behind implementing the public sector ceiling of 4 per cent wage rises in the 1981-82 pay round.

However, it is privately conceded that if the miners do vote for militancy within a month of electing Mr Arthur Scargili, the left-wing Yorkshire leader, as their new president, there will have to be further nego-

The miners are preparing the ground for a special delegate conference in London on Fri-day, when they will be asked by their executive to recom-mend an all-out strike to the men in a ballot on January 14-15. Area councils in the more militant coalfields are expected to mandate their representa-

Meanwhile, the coal board says its last "final" offer will stretch the industry's resources by £10.5m more than it can afford. Once the pay round in the indutry is completed, wage and salary costs would rise by £170.5m, swallowing up two thirds of the price rise that took effect last month.

The current severe weather industry. If it continues coal stocks in power stations will be of employment and energy are run down more rapidly.

Water workers may reject pay offer after union vote

By Our Labour Correspondent

and sewerage workers will predicting a tight vote.

vote to accept a 9.1 per cent The National Water Council. pay offer have been un-expectedly shaken by a deci-sion by leaders of the second biggest union in the industry. The national water com-nittee of the National Union of Public Employees (Nupe), which has about 10,000 mem-bers in the industry, has voted not to enderse a unanimous recommendation by the negotiators for acceptance of the offer in day-long talks last Tuesday.

The decision, taken at the weekend and repeated by the union's executive, could throw into question whether the negotiators can command a majority for a package which they have said is the most they can secure without resorting to industrial action.

The union's national committee for local government manual workers, nearly half of whom are in Nupe, also re-fused to endorse their pay offer of berween 6.3 and 7.8 per cent, but that decision was thought unlikely to prevent the offer being accepted, and was in line with a joint union decision by negotiators on

Thursday.

The water committee's decision, which was said to have
been influenced by the continued deadlock over miners'
pay, the Chancellor's latest
budget changes and the higher Thursday. tinued deadlock over miners' pay, the ChanceHor's latest budget changes, and the higher than expected offer to local leaving to the members authority manual workers, has whether to accept that or go more significance, since union for the full claim,

Hopes that the 32,000 water leaders had in any case been

nevertheless, remains hopeful that branch meetings in all four of the industry's unions; due to be completed by the end of the first week in January, will endorse the offer, which would add between a worker's nav week to a worker's pay.

Mr Edmund Newall, chief negotiator for the four unions and national officer of the General and Municipal Workers Union, which represents nearly two thirds of the

water workers, said last night that he had told his members the offer was the best they the negotiators' recommenda-tion. The union does not use

any equivalent process to Nupe's reference of a national pay offer to an industrial com-mittee and then to the executive. It was elear last night that

Nupe's executive had failed to ratify the manual workers' offer, largely in order not to be seen as approving a pay deal well below the inflation rate at a time when the union

and some shortnges are threatened. J. Sainsbury said yesterday that its pattern of early morning delivery to its stores achieved our objective". It was yet been affected much. although some deliveries later

increases the number of ovareleased. Instead of the one egg usually produced in a normal cycle an average of two and sometimes up to five can be obtained. That is done by laparoscopy, the technique in which a small puncture is made in the abdomen, allowing a telescope and aspirating needle to be introduced to suck the eggs from the follicles on the surface of

the ovary.
Once the ova have successfully fertilized and appear normal, up to two and sometimes three embryos are reimplanted, after they have developed to the two or four cell stage.

The use of the drugs also

Professor Craft said that use a new type of catheter, made of Teflon, to introduce the embryos through the cervix and back into the womb, had also contributed to the success as had improved methods of preparing and concentrating the sperm before fertilization. In the case of the woman now carrying twins, an attempt

another drug, gonadotrophin, to trigger the release of the ovum. Thirty-six hours after the gonadorrophin is given, the egg is removed.
Originally the team fertilized to give her a test-tube baby the ovum immediately. But consultation with one of the groups working in Melbourne, however, ova were obtained and fertilized, and the embryos were inserted 49 hours after Australia, who have produced live births, has led Professor the ova were removed.

The pregnant woman has no

Craft's group at the Royal Free Hospital, Hampstead, north London, to leave the eggs in a culture medium for previous children and was in fact born with one ovary and fallopian tube missing. Most of the remaining fallopian tube had to be removed last year,



Keith Waldegrave

pregnancy, a potentially dan-gerous condition when the embryo implants in a fallopian tuge rather than the womb.

"Her only chance of becomfore fertilization.

That appears to make it easier for the sperm to pene-trate and fertilize the egg, and also produces embryos more likely to start dividing and de-veloping normally. ing pregnant was by the test-tube baby technique", Profes-sor Craft said.

He praised the work of the research team of four, and the patients "who are prepared to go to any lengths to have a child".

The work has been financed almost entirely by the National Health Service as part of the hospital's normal work, with no charge to patients.

On average three to four women a week are treated by the test-tube baby technique at the Royal Free Hospital, which has had to restrict the number of patients treated. Professor Craft said it would not be possible to expand the programme because of other commitments.

"At the moment it is very time-consuming, although the procedures are relatively simple in principle. Our curtent interest is in trying to see whether we can simplify the rechnique to make it possible for women to be treated in their local directs, seneral their local district general hospital.

"It is important that people realize that this technique is not the answer to all forms of infertibity. It may, however, be-the most cost-effective way of dealing with diseases of the fallopian tube, rather than conventional forms of surgery.

"It might also be used to such as unexplained infertility.

London is arena for terrorists

By Stewart Tendler

The Government will mount Mr Tebbit privately to urga a strong defence of the propothat the £16 should be insals that are likely to be most creased by a substantial concontroversial in the new pack-The consequences of violent Middle Eastern Political conflicts ere often to be seen in London. El Al airline crews never travel without a large police escort, Arab embassica are guarded by relevision cameras and the Iranian Embassy, in Prince's Gate, Kensington, still bear the scars of lact year's nieze. One option they have put to him is that youngsters should initially get £25, which would rise by stages to £30 and even In any case, however, minis-fers are likely to emphasize that the lower payment envisaged in tomorrow's White Paper, which will be followed by further consultations before a Bill is introduced, will not

singron, such bears are scars or, lest year's siege.

For almost eight years.

London has been the arena for bloody skirmishes in the battles between countries and faccions from half way across the world, and there is little. sign that the skirmishes will

Stop.

London became a target be cause by the late 1970s it was both a pleasure resort for the Arab world and a haven for refugees from Middle Bastern

power struggle.

In London today, there are representatives of almost every Arab faction, ranging from Kurdish separatists to Egyptions tians Terrorists arrive and surviva

recreatists arrive and survive because it is entremely difficult to single them our. Police have an intelligence system for checking arrivals at air and sea ports but it is far from infallible despite 40,000 checks last year.

The list of recent terrorist incidents in London is extensive, and includes the following:

ing: 1981: June—Suspected ex-

plosion ar Iraqi Embassy, Queen's Gate. 1980 : December Queen's Gate. 1980: December—Firebomb at Libyan airlines office, Piccadilly. September—Iraqi student found at Heathrow carrying TNT into the country in tubes of shaving cream. June—Bomb shatters front of Kuwait Oil Company in New Bond Street. First Secretary of Libyan Embassy expelled after announcing plans to kill more opponents of the to kill more opponents of the Gaddafi regime. April/May—Iranian Embessy attacked, hostages taken. Two

Libyans murdered, one, a journalist, on leaving the cen-tral London mosque in Regent's Park. Explosion in Iranian terrorists' bomb factory on fourth floor of Queen's Gardens Horel, Bayswater, kills one and injures another, January Arab dies in London horel bomb

explosion. 1979: December—Iraqi de-tained at Heathrow with explosives and degreators.

Bowman, the Bermondsey party chairman, and Mrs Bette Crickmar, the vice-chairman, would go on Wednesday to Transport House where the NEC is expected to confirm the rejection of Mr. Tatchell and the decision to set up an inquiry into the Militant Tendency. The letter is the latest move in a defiant campaign by Mr. Tatchell and his party to resist

Tatchell

appeals

hearing

and David Walker Mr Peter Tatchell and the officers of Bermondsey Labour Party have appealed to the Labour Party's National Execu-

tive Committee to be allowed

to put their case before it de-cides whether to confirm the

organization -committee's re-

fusal to endorse Mr Tatchell as

A letter has been sent to Mr

Ronald Hayward, Labour's

general secretary asking the NEC to defer a decision until

the Bermondsey party has had an opportunity of defending itself.

Mr Tatchell told The Times last night that he, Mr Edward

a parliamentary candidate.

for a

last week's decision. His case has been taken up by the far left as a test case, and Mr Wedgwood Benn will be speaking in his support at a rally, organized to bring further pressure on the NEC in Rotherhithe tomorrow night. -

mr William Hamilton yes-terday held off a strong left-wing Labour challenge and was reselected as prospective parliamentary candidate in his constituency of Fife, Central. A selection conference last week ended in a cie between Mr Hamilton and Mr Henry MoLeish. Yesterday, after a week of determined lobbying by both camps, Mr Hamilton won by 22 votes to 14.

He wants a by-election be-cause he has changed his views on the EEC.

☐ Miss Harriet Harman, who describes herself as a supporter of Mr Wedgwood Benn, was last night selected as Labour candidate for the South London constituency of Peckham. This represents another shift to the left in London Labour parties. The present Labour MP for Peckham is Mr Harry Lamborn aged 66, a moderate who has acted as campaign manager for Mr Denis Healey in party

By-election challenge

Mr Jeffrey Thomas, the MP who left the Labour Party, and joined the Social Democrats, was challenged vesterday to right a by-election in his con-stituency of Abertillery Mr Robert Bartlett, the Labour Party secretary in the South Wales constituency, said he would pay Mr Thomas's

Mr Thomas has rejected the challenge, but the SDP steer-ing committee will be meeting in London today to discuss difficulties caused for the party by Mr Bruce Douglasa by-election in his Merron, Mitcham and Morden constituency after announcing his own withdrawal from the

own withdrawal from the Labour Party.

He wants a by election because he has changed his views on the EEC, but has angered both the SDP leaders. who regard his stance as self social Democrats, who feel it is unacceptable for him to say he wants to be selected by the

Leading article, page 9 End of rates demands, page 3 Diary, page 8

NOT CUT BENEFITS'

By Philip Webster Political Reporter

Conservative MPs who rebelled against the Government in last week's public spending debate believe their action has persuaded Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, to drop his plan to cut short-term benefits by 2 per cent in real terms.

2 per cent in real terms.

After a private meeting of Conservative backbenchers late lass. Tuesday night Mr Michael Jopling, the chief whip, was told that there would be a "double-figure abstention" in the debate the next day, but that at least twice that number would were against the shurtwould vote against the short-term benefit orders when they came before the Commons. Having shown, with 14 abstentions, that their threat

on the public spending vote was not an empty one, the critics are certain that the Government will not risk humiliation on the 2 per cent. "We have won on this one. They have seen sense ", a prominent abstainer said yesterday.

In a sense the Chancellor's retreat on the Z per cent cut; which would have saved the Treasury about £60m, was inevitable. Only a few more than twenty. Conservatives, would have been required to vote with the Opposition to defeat it. The critics know they can muster more than enough.

their sights towards the Budget. They have told ministers they are looking for a series of proposals that will give positive encouragement to industry, and in so doing offer hope to the memployed, capital invest-ment on projects like the Chan-nel tunnel a move against high interest rates and the beginning of the end of the national in-

Science report Absence of gene leads to stunted

growth
By the Staff of "Nature" The absence of a gene has cause of a foram of sturned growth in human beings that connect be created by the

administration of human The discovery, Dr John A. Philips and Brian L. Hjelle from the Johns Hopkins University. Dr Peter Seeburg from Geneatech, the United States genetic engineering com-pany, and Dr Milo Zach-mann from Zurich Univer-sity, is based on a genetic analysis of 15 members of three related Swiss families in which the growth defi-ciency is inherited. All six

but the growth of four out of nine children is stunted. Much stunted growth seems to be caused by a deficiency of the naturally occurring hormone called human growth hormone which can be corrected by the administration during infancy and afterwards of dead people. The Swiss cases now studied cannot be dealt with in this way ecause they produce antibodies when normal growth hormone is injected, thus neutralizing its effects. Such "type A" cases of growth hormone are a small fraction of all the cases which arise, estimated at about one in 6,000 of all live

births. affected Swiss children entirely lack the gene responsible for making The proof that the four affected Swiss children sponsible for making buman growth hormone has been accomplished through techniques of generic engineer-

On the evidence available chromosomes from the four children entirely lack pieces of DNA corresponding to the natural gene for human growth hormone, which is known to be located on the human chron teen.

The authors of the research conclude that those with type A growth hormone deliciency bave inherited from each of their parents a set of chromosomes in which the hormone gene is missing. Persons inheriting one normai set of chromosomes and another with a missing gene appear to produce enough of the normal hormone to be able to grow to normal

Presumably with the type A deficiency produce antibodies which neutralize injected hormone because, never having pro-duced the hormone for the selves, they have no ---displayuishing between ome other foreign 🗗

The research may r a clearer understand the commoner form growth hormone deficient manufacture the hormone.

In Britain, the issue has recently become of particular importance because of the way in which supplies of the hormone, derived from public and hospital mortuaries. have recently declined, so that the National Health Service is soon to reduce the doses of the material administered to patients.

1000年

がある。 これののでは、「「「「「「「」」は、「「」」では、「」

Source: Proceedings of the US National Academy of Sciences, Vol. 78, pp 6372-6375 (October 1981). © Nature-Times News Service 1981.

HOWE WILL Fedorowicz triumphs

From Harry Golombek Brighton By bearing Hebden in a

complicated game in the ninth and last round of the Regency and last round of the Regency Masters Tournament here yesterday, the American international master John Fedorowicz not only first prize but
also achieved grandmaster
status by gaining seven points.
King, Kovacevic, the British
grandmasters Miles, Nuran and
Research place Regan shared second place with 61 points. Coz, Hartoch, Hebden and Pytel tied for seventh place with six points.

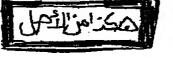
with six points.

Remaining scores: Berg, Hodgson, Kenworthy, Kuligowski, Plaskett and Taulbut: 53 points; Britton; Casa, Cammings, Friedgood, Jacobs, Kosten, G Lee, Leverett, Pilester end Westerinen: 5 points; Polym, Hanrick, Law, Manouckai 252 de Boer, Iskov, Muir, Nokes, Nykopp, Poyak, Rose, van der Sterren 4 points; Dunnington, Flear, Miss Fishtick and Tröger: 34 points; Formanek, D Lee, Roll, Schiller, Mile Tagnon, Miss van Parreren: 3 points; Haldemann and O'Brjen: 24 points; Josephs 1 point.

CORRECTION

An opinion poll in Scotland after the Crosby by-election showed 27 per cent support, compared with 16 per cent two months earlier, for the SDP-Liberal Alliance, not the SDP as reported on December 4.

Overseas selling prices.



London Labour group to stop demanding rates

Party as the prime mover in the municipal government of London was adopted at a weekend conference as the official tactic against the Government's new Local

Delegates from more than eighty constituencies and a score of trade unions on the Greater London Regional Council of the Labour Party decided to cease to draw up-budgets and levy rates next

That would foment a local government crisis, the execu-tive committee said. Mr Edward Knight, leader Lambeth council and one of the architects of the policy, amplified that into "a crisis of such dimension that you persuade the Government to retreat or you force the very existence of that. Government on to the

agenda".

Mr Knight wants Lambeth to try the policy first, but one Lambeth councillor, Mr. Neil Turner, said that the council's director of finance would be suspended if he came between the Labour group and its policy.

While the London Labour Party has decided to take all possible steps to resist the Tory Government's attacks on local authority services, its resolution adds: "We do not expect Labour councillors to embark on any course of action which is clearly

Thanks to the block vote cast by the large London region of the Transport and General Workers' Union, General Workers' Union, acting in concert with the electricians and general workers' delegations, the party was saved from adopt-ing policies of mass mobiliza-tion of town hall staff of

A policy of deliberately general strikes, and rejected this week, Mr Livingstone created financial anarchy a motion calling on Labour said.

He asked the conference make no rate increases and delegates whether the Labour

not to cut spending.

The conference had been called when the Local Finance Bill still contained the proposal to force councils to hold referendums cils to hold referendums before levying rates above a certain level. That has now been dropped from the Bill and Mr Arthur Latham, the conference chairman, was clearly embarrassed that he did not know what the Bill will now contain. will now contain. Other suggestions included

"disengagement", with Labour councillors resigning from their committee chair-manships in order to allow opposition councillors to put disliked policies into effect. The few Labour council leaders in attendance, includ-

leaders in attendance, including Mr Kenneth Livingstone, leader of the Greater London Council, preferred to stay put. "We will stay in there and fight", he said.

Members of militant tendency, including most of the Labour Party Young Socialists, favoured a 24-hour general strike, "It could force the tories to retreat and force a general election", a young socialists' resolution

Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for the Environment, might have drawn some comfort from the proceedings, if only to observe how deep his message about rate levels has sunk. Mr Knight said: "Raising rates is politically and practically unacceptable".

Fifteen thousand people, one in four of London

delegates whether the Labour Party could stay in power on the council if that was the consequence of the judg-ment. He promised not to avoid a fight.

the east coast main line from King's Cross to York and Newcastle upon Tyne, has shown the required profit. The next four in priority are the Midlands main line to Nottingham, Derby and Sheffield; the western main line to Wottingham, Derby and Sheffield; the western main line to Wottingham, Derby and Sheffield; the western main line to Wottingham, Derby and Sheffield; the western main line to Wottingham, Derby and Sheffield; the western main line to Bristol and South Wales; the West of England line to Exeter and Plymouth; and the North-east to South-west line from Newcastle to Birmingham and Cardiff.

British Rail is making a desperate effort to improve its business forecast for those routes by increasing revenue, productivity and efficiency, in order to heave them into profit.

The most striking fact to emerge from the present exercise is that it is not about the future of the making and the Court of Appeal ruled the supplementary rate in paid soon, payments to schools and teachers may be in danger.

The GLC itself had received only fift mout of \$120m\$ when Lord Denning and the Court of Appeal ruled the supplementary rate whether electrification merited investment but whether the railway did.

£120m when Lord Denning and the Court of Appeal ruled the supplementary rate to be illegal. If the Lords overturns the decision London boroughs will have to pay millions of pounds to the GLC immediately, plus a substantial interest penalty. Ratepayers would have to pay the whole levy by March 31.

☐ London Transport's top one in four of London executives are to receive a Transport's staff, will lose pay rise of 7.5 per cent. The their jobs if Lord Denning's GLC will be asked tomorrow decision on the illegality of to approve rises that give Sir the GLC's fares subsidy is Peter Masefield, the chairmpheld by the House of man, £36,550 a year back-Lords when it gives judgment dated to April 1.

A question over railways' future

Electrification threatened by track record

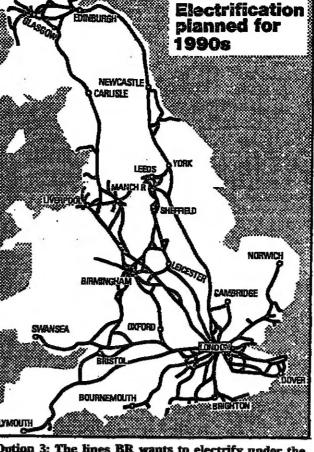
By Michael Baily ansport Correspon British Rail is having great difficulty making a case for

electrification under the conditions laid down by the Government last June. Of the routes recommended for electrification in the joint BR/Dept of Transport report in February, only one, the east coast main line from King's Cross to York and

merited investment whether the railway did.

Everyone, including Pro-fessor Alan Walters, the Prime Minister's economic adviser, apparently accepts that if Britain's trunk routes are worth investment, they are worth electrifying. But the performance of the "commercial railway" Inter-City passenger and freight — has been deteriorating since 1978 and shows

no sign of earning the profit to which both BR and the Government became commit-ted in the mid-1970's. As one senior railway manager put it yesterday: "The February review was conducted on the basis of an ongoing railway, and the question was whether there is a case for electric rather



Option 3: The lines BR wants to electrify under the 10-year programme.

Department of Transport subscribe was clearly "yes". Electrification yielded an 11 per cent return over diesel on the traffic forecast used. But under Walters the con-ditions were changed. The argument ceased to be about electric versus diesel and became about the ongoing

Mr Norman Fowler, then Minister of Transport, an-nounced on June 22 that he and submit a 10-year programme of schemes for electrification only of those potentially profitable main line routes where it is clear that the benefits would justify the investment". The approval of each

After the summer riots Mr Oxford organized a similar

meeting of community leaders. That too was boycotted by the committee,

consultative committee to

improve relations between the police and the community in Moss Side, Manchester has

been recommended by a

conference called to draw up

☐ The setting up

project would depend on the profitability of the invest-ment in question and on the achievement of necessary improvements in pro-ductivity, he said.

The Treasury test of a 7 per cent real return on each route to be electrified emerged as the guideline in subsequent talks between BR

and the department.
To suspicious railwaymen that could be construed as a plot to reduce the railway to only those parts that show an individual profit, and those parts of the "social railway" - commuter, provincial and rural lines — that the Government chooses

subsidize. target. The That is denied by the to be sus Department of Transport, forecasts.'

A Conservative MP today will urge an all-party inquiry into prison education, suggesting that it be placed on a statutory basis.

Mr Harry Greenway, the member for Ealing, North, is to tell the Commons Select Committee on Education.

Committee on Education, Science and the Arts, which will be meeting to consider

its future programme of work, that prisoners should

their time in custody and that at present, only 3 per cent of

He will suggest that pris-oners should statutorily be

towards education.

sey spent on prisons goes

Prison education plea

which points out that the February report called for improved financial performance by the commercial

The department says that Mr Fowler's statement con-tained a commitment to a 10year rolling programme of electrification, provided the conditions were met. That put it in a similar position to roads, which are also built on a rolling programme, but where individual schemes are brought forward only if they show an adequate return. The 10-year programme is much smaller than the 20-year programme advocated in February. British Rail is now

trying to make a case for something more like option 3 of that report (shown in the accompanying map) rather than the largest option, originally recommended.

The third option is for a 4,600-mile network instead of 5,800, and excludes from electrification such extremities as Penzance, Holy-

tremities as Penzance, Holy-head, Aberdeen and Hull.

The targets for pro-ductivity and profitability are those set by the BR board, the department says. But the board, caught in an unforeseen recession, knows it is not meeting those targets, and argues that the railway's long-term future should not be judged by a short-term position. The targets should be changed, or the pro-gramme proceeded with

anyway. Mr Fowler said in June that the Government had made its commitment, and wanted a matching commit-ment from BR in the form of improved profitability and

productivity.
Some railway leaders accept that. "We do not quarrel with attempts to make us more efficient managers", one said. "We know there are big savings to be made both in the operation of services and the infrastructure and

"The results of freight and Inter-City are disappointing. It looks like taking longer than we thought to hit the target. They have every right to be suspicious of railway

able for particular courses.

Mr Greenway said yesterday that he would make edu-

cation an alternative to work

in prisons.
"There is a fairly explosive

Outcry over developers' plans for two sites

By Hugh Clayton Environment Correspondent

Conservationists are making final efforts to stop construction projects which they say will destroy the character of two widely separated historic sites the hidden courtyard of Wardrobe Place, in the City of London and grounds at London, and grounds at Highclere Park, Hampshire, which were landscaped by Capability Brown.

The conservationists are angry about the Govern-ment's refusal to hold a public inquiry into plans to rebuild part of Wardrobe Place and to route a dual

Place and to route a dual carriageway through the park. They say that the new road could be kept clear of the park at little cost.

Warnford Investments, owners of the Wardrobe Place buildings, has submitted new proposals after a more ambitious plan was opposed earlier this year.

"We are confident that we shall get planning permission", a Warnford spokesman said, adding that the scheme "balances the needs of the future with restoration" of the future with restoration

of the future with restoration and preservation".

Mr Geoffrey Fox, an accountant who works in Wardrobe Place and is chairman of its new tenants' association, said: "We want the plan thrown out. It is an improvement, but if it goes ahead Georgian buildings in this quiet backwater of the City will be dominated by twentieth-century buildings."

Objectors to plans for a road through Highelere Park claim that ministers have

claim that ministers have broken their own rules in deciding not to hold a public inquiry. The road is meant to relieve one of the last narrow sections of the A34 between Oxford and Southampton.

Mr John Anscomb, spokes-man for the Highelere Park Action Group, said that the Government's manual on trunk roads states that an inquiry may be dispensed with only when there are few objections and when "none of them raises an issue of substance or a matter of general public importance".

The Department of Trans-port said that the route had been supported by 424 people of whom all but three were from the immediate locality, enabled to attempt to prove themselves academically suitand that objectors numbered 225, of whom only 30 were from the immediate area.

HIGH FEAST

"There is a fairly explosive situation in our prisons with such high numbers," he said.
"We have to take positive measures to occupy them to promote a positive atmosphere.

There is a fairly explosive situation in our prisons with such high numbers," he said. Air Training Corps cele brated Christmas early yespromote a positive atmosphere.

There is a fairly explosive situation in our prisons with such as the su Mr Greenway introduced a in north Northumberland. Bill in the last session of They walked to the top and Parliament to provide for the had a traditional Christmas aims ne has in mind and he hopes to introduce a similar one in this session.

Embassy criticized over Paisley

From Richard Ford, Belfast

Mr David Burnside, an Organizer of a visit by "loyalist" politicians from Northern Ireland to the United States, yesterday criticized staff at the British Embassy in Washington and the Foreign Office in London for a "total lack of support" in helping with the arrange-

As opposition to the twoweek visit continued to grow in the United States, Mr Burnside said he expected the full backing of the campais Covernment. More Dairy Confrosmen have ture the 10 letter to try to lette both President Reagan

Se a visa given to the Loy Paisley.

The Claric Unionist Party, light the control of the Control isi The on the "Operation positive campaign. He will be planing the Unionist Party point of view to meetings in 20 cities across America and on television.

Mr Peter Robinson, his deputy Mr John Taylor and Mrs Norah Bradford, representing the Official Unionists, are going too. Mrs Bradford is taking the place

we expect support, as this is primarily a visit of British parliamentarians".

hostage but not injured, ists have refused to attend and and at 1.0 am on Saturday and the indications are that and later that day about 200 Mr Paisley will not be going prisoners in A-wing were moved to other parts of the Mr Prior made clear when a state of the many contracts.

of her husband, the Rev
Robert Bradford, who was
murdered last month.
Mr Burnside, the campaign's spokesman, said:
"Opposition to this visit is growing in America and we moved to other parts of the pa

feel that whatever our differ- Mr John Carson, a former

feel that whatever our differences with the British Government, we deserve the support of the embassy and Foreign Office. There has been a total lack of support so far."

He expected the embassy and Foreign Office to fight any attempt to stop Mr a report by a team from the Passley's visa. The Americans had invited spokesmen from the Republican cause and it is right that Unionists should be allowed to put their point of view, he said.

"The opposition growing in America is disgraceful and we expect support, as this is made public."

Mr John Carson, a former Lord Mayor of Beifast, will visit the prison.

The prisoners are demanding cans, a return to prison procedures in existence before 1976 and assurances about rights. They also want a report by a team from the International Red Cross on conditions in prisons in the province to be published. It was drawn up last summer after a fact-finding mission by three members of the IRC, and the Government has promised that it would be made public.

iade public. Next Monday Mr James Prior, Secretary of State for In Belfast today Lord Northern Ireland, is to hold a Gowrie, Minister of State at one-day seminar at Stormont the Northern Ireland Office, on the economy of Northern is expected to have talks on Ireland. Invitations have been the demands made during a sent to the province's MPs 32-hour protest of loyalist and Euro-MPs, except for Mr prisoners held on remand in Owen Carron, Independent Crumlin Read jail, Belfast, Republican MP for Fermanthe protest in which fear made and South Treese The protest, in which four nagh and South Tyrone, prison officers were held However, the Official Union

he took over as Secretary of State that the province's grave economic problems were of paramount concern to him, and he is looking for an open exchange of views at the meeting.

Toxteth plan threatened From Our Correspondent, Liverpool

Mr Kenneth Oxford, Chief teth, have boycotted any Constable of Merseyside, is to meet Toxteth community They are likely to be joined in their protest by officials of the Merseyside Community leaders tonight to discuss his new proposals for community policing in the district.

He will present his plans to defuse tension in the riotscarred area which were supported earlier this month by the county's police authority. But already the meeting, to be chaired by Mgr Derek Worlock, Roman

than diesel traction. The enswer to which BR and the

Catholic Archbishop of Liver-pool, has become shrouded in controversy.
The Liverpool 8 Defence Committee, the main group representing blacks in Tox-

Maplin site plea may be dropped

By Our Environmental Correspondent

The Town and Country Planning Association may drop its planning application to site London's third airport at Maplin, Essex, this week. The validity of the application is being considered by Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for the Reviewment

Mr David Hall, director of the association, said that it was reassured by a pledge was reassured by a pledge from Mr Graham Eyre, QC, that evidence in favour of Maplin by objectors to expansion of the airport at Stansted, Essex, would be considered even if Mr Heseltine yield agents. tine ruled against the appli-

Mr Eyre is the independen

inspector appointed by minis-ters to conduct the third airport inquiry, which enters its twelfth week tomorrow. He said that if he considered the Maplin application frivol-ous he would make "robust representations" to Mr Heseltine to award costs against the association. If we felt there was some real danger of costs being awarded against us we would be in some difficulty", Mr Hall said. The association's financial report for last year, published less than a fort-night ago, spoke of "a very difficult cash flow positic," which was especially acute during the latter part of the

Mr Eyre has been told by Rochford District Council, whose area includes Maplin, that the application is too vague to be considered seriously, but the inspector said that all questions of validity must be decided by Mr Heseltine.

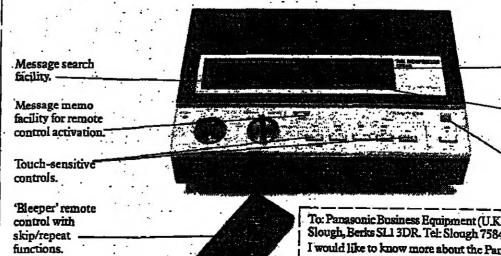
consideration for us is the extent to which we can ensure that the Maplin alternative is considered. The statement made by the inspector removes one stum-bling block. "We think we have a very strong case for rejecting the view that we have behaved frivolously. We are flying the

Mr Hall said: "The prime

large".
The association intended to submit all its evidence about

flag of the community at

EMOTELYAS



KXT 1524BE WITH REMOTE CONTROL:

fect answer for any businessman who i Apart from offering you the latest mix

it has full Post Office approv

As you can see, our beautifully designed KXT 1524BE provides the

n who has to get out and about.

Twin standard cassette system.

Option of 2 outgoing messages of infinitely variable length.

Call indicator.

To: Panasonic Business Equipment (U.K.) Ltd., 107-109 Whitby Road, Slough, Berks SL1 3DR. Tel: Slough 75841. Telex: 847811. I would like to know more about the Panasonic KXT 1524BE.

nasonic



Two of the dead: Mr Paul Cousins and Nicholas McManus, aged 12. That I victim's Christmas toys given away

The toys and Christmas presents of a schoolboy killed in last Friday's train crash at Seer Green, Buckinghamshire, were taken to a special toy service at his local church yesterday.

The parents of Andrew Russell decided to give the presents he would have received to the service so that they will be distributed to children in Tower Hamlets, London. The boy, aged 12, died with his best friend, Nicholas McManus, also aged

12, as they sat in the front carriage of a

train taking them to the Royal Grammar School, in High Wycombe. The train ran into a stationary one. Mrs Mary Russell, the boy's mother, of Layters Way, Gerrards Cross, said: "He was a very loving, willing, helpful boy and because he had helped us a lot

recently we had bought him a radio-controlled car for Christmas. "Andrew chose it himself, but now I do not know what we will do with it. I have given all his other little presents

and stocking fillers to our local On Saturday Mrs Russell and Nicho. las McManus' mother comforted each other in their grief. Mrs Russell said: "It is a terrible loss, We have both lost our eldest sons. But when you come from a Christian family you know that Andrew is in a far happier place than Mr Jeffrey McManus of Bulstrode

Way, Gerrards Cross, said Christmas presents that had been bought for his son, Nicholas, would now be given to his other son, Robert, aged nine.

The two other people who died in the crash were Mr Paul Cousins, aged 17, of Broom Close, Oxford Road, Tatling End, near Gerrards Cross, and Mr Thomas Shaw, aged 32, of Harlesden, London, who was driving the passenger train. He was married with two

British Rail held an internal inquiry into the accident on Saturday, but it said later it did not reach any conclusion, as some witnesses were not available. The inquiry will be resumed today but the findings will not be made public. It is expected that a full public inquiry will be held later.

dispatched

announced they will abide by the call to withdraw their

with other expairiates.
No other Western country
has joined the United States

houswife from

Zimbabwe

party press

From Our Correspondent Salisbury, Dec 13

The ruling Zanu(PF) party in Zimbabwe plans to estab

lish newspapers and maga-zines to rival the national

press, which was taken over

oy a Government-appointed trust earlier this year.

of Local Government, in an

Mail newspaper here on his

said he had asked the East

counter-revolutionaries and

agents," the paper quoted Mr

babwe's whites in achieving

Mr Mugabe, whose party is

to beware of the dangers of

tribalism and regionalism.

Germans to provide

eturn from a visit to East Germany.
Mr Zvobgo, who was
Zanu(PF) spokesman at the
Lancaster House Conference,

interview with the Sunday

Zvoogo, the Ministe

This was announced by

to have

Tripoli, Dec 13. — Libya is generally happy working in counting a big campaign to Libya and have little desire to mounting a big campaign to disprove President Reagan's leave. Mr Omar Mustafa

disprove President Reagan's allegation that Americans living and working here are in imminent danger.

The authorities yesterday invited a group of senior executives of American companies to a reception in Tripoli so they could tell Western journalists what they thought of the President's request that they the Reagan Administration in the United States if they dent's request that they the Reagan Administration dent's request that they the Reagan Administration should leave Libya. that Colonel Gaddafi had

The 20 businessmen declined to be quoted directly but they were in general agreement that the Reagan last time and who killed Administration had overestimated the alleged threat posed by Colonel Muammar caddafi, the Libyan leader. Some with wives and childen in Libya said they had no fears for the safety of their familes.

Despite President Reagan's call last Thursday that Americans should leave announced they will abide by Libya and his decision to the call to withdraw their The 20 businessmen de-

Libya and his decision to cancel passports for travel to American staff, but it apthis country, some were peared likely they would flying into Tripoli yesterday. remain in operation. Mr They were more outspoken Montasser said the firms than their employers about would probably choose to Mr Reagan's decision. "I replace outgoing Americans Mr Reagan's decision. "I think it stinks", Mr Russ Duclos, aged 30, an oilrigger from Bakersfield, California said. He said a job in Libya meant high wages working in the oil fields and he did not know whether he would find action against Libya. Britain has said it does not see any threat to its 6,000 citizens here and France announced

know whether he would find as good a job elsewhere.

Mr Wendell Davis, aged 47, an oilfield worker from no longer considers a terror-Bollinger, Texas, who has spent the past five years in Libya, said he was flying back to Tripoli to give his international terrorism and notice. He said he felt obliged to abide by Mr Reagan's call to leave but added: "I am also hound to give 30 days notice."

Here and France announced last week it will restore full relations with Libya, which it no longer considers a terror-Bollinger, Texas, who has spent the past five week it will restore full relations with Libya, which it no longer considers a terror-Bollinger, Texas, who has spent the past five years in threat.

President Reagan alleges that Colonel Gaddafi supports international terrorism and threatens American interests in the Middle East.

An indication of the West bound to give 30 days notice. bound to give 30 days notice

to my Libyan employers."
As part of their efforts to counter the American allegations the Libyan auth-crities have invited Western jounalists to a press conference which Colonel Gaddafi

ROW OVER

REAGAN'S

WAR CARD

From Niccholas Ashford Washington, Dec 13

The code card which

President Reagan carries with him to authenticate

nuclear strike orders in the event of a military emerg-ency was taken from him by

the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) after the assassination attempt on the President last March, causing

who had control over Ameri-

ca's nuclear weapons while

the President was undergo-

ing surgery.
According to a front-page

Post, the loss of the card, which was taken as part of

the evidence gathering after the shooting, led to a serious

dispute over its possession

The card is the only device carried by the President to authenticate his nuclear

hetween the FBI and the

command. It contains a series

of coded numbers and words

with which he can identify himself to military officials in the war room at the

The card was designed for

use in emergencies when the President might be without

The code and verification system is considered crucial

to national security, as there

would only be a few minutes

The White House has refused to comment on the report except to say that at

no time during the events of March 30 was the national security of the United States time during the events of

impaired. However, officials

concede that although there

was no loss of control over nuclear weapons after the

assassination attempt, the

incident does raise questions about how well the emerg-ency system might have

In a military emergency, the code card would be used

by the President in a confer-ence call to Mr Caspar

Weinberger, the Secretary

for Defence, the joint chiefs of staff and the Pentagon

In the event of the inca-

pacitation of the President,

the authority to launch

nuclear weapons passes through a chain of command

that runs from the vice-President through the Defence

Secretary to the joint chiefs

of staff. Each of these officials carries his own card.

Castries, St Lucia.-The

new organization of Eastern

Caribbean States has voted to

station its headquarters in St

Lucia and to admit the

British dependencies of St

Kitts and Monserrat as

HARDS>

CHRISTMAS SKI-ING SPECIAL OFFERS reiz Corvinta (39 & + 5 sek Sauze D'Össig (99 Half Bo pek St. Anton (1 99 Half Boor

Caribbean HQ

members.

to make nuclear decisions in

Pentagon.

President's military aides.

Libyan officials were eager prove that Americans are

Pope sends scientists to ward off atom war

From Our Correspondent Rome, Dec 13

The Pope is this week sending scientists to the four big powers and to the United Nations to warn them of the risk of destroying humanity

in a nuclear war.
The mission to London, it is stated in the Vatican will consist of five scientists, including Professor Carlos Chagas, the Brazilian president of the Pontifical Academy of Sciences and a Nobel emy of Sciences, and a Nobel Prize winner, Max Perutz.

The missions will take a report by a working group of the Pontifical Academy of sciences, which was set up in 1979 to study the effects of nuclear bombardments. The study group, according to a statement, investigated "the forecasts of total destruction which would become a deso-lating reality in the event of employment of such types of nuclear armaments".

With the missions, the Pope is engaged on a more detailed and direct initiative in favour of peace than ever undertaken by his predecessors. It follows another recent initiative, the dispatch of personal letters to President dent Reagan and President Brezhnev on the eve of the Geneva missile negotiations.

Addressing pilgrims in St Peter's Square today, the Pope said it was "in the spirit of profound preoccupation before the terrifying hypo-thesis of an atomic war" that he had asked the govern-ments of the United States, the Soviet Union, Britain and France as well as the President of the United Nations General Assembly to receive the delegations.

They would illustrate the scientific document on the consequences of nuclear war drawn up by members of the Pontifical Academy, together with other eminent scientists.

European attitude is the steady arrival of schoolchild-ren to spend the Christmas holidays with their parents here. Mrs Pat Parr, a British "I and profoundly con-vinced that, in the face of the Cheshire, arriving with her young daughter to spend the holidays with her husband said: "I do not know what all effects predicted by science as certain in a nuclear war the only choice, morally and humanely valid, is rep-resented by the reduction of the fuss is about. I think Reagan is crazy" — Reuter.

Thailand to

From Neil Kelly Bangkok, Dec 13

tion by the Government of opium poppy fields in parts of the Golden Triangle area of north-west Thailand would increase international impatience with Thailand's reluctance to suppress opium production, foreign narcotic agents said here today.

General Prem Tinsulanonda, the Thai Prime Minister, has ordered indefinite postponement, according to local officials in the Golden Triangle area. The postpon-ment order, they said, was in response to appeals from hill tribe farmers, who regard the production of opium as printing equipment.

This was necessary because the national press was essential to their well-being,

the American Government, the Thai authorities had some outright imperialist ecided to destroy poppy fields this month in 10 Zvobgo as saying.

When it was pointed out
that Mr Farayi Munyuki, the
editor of the Herald, is a hamlets where the new crop is about a foot high. Harvest-

> The 10 hamlets had been chosen because some farmers there have been growing coffee, malze, kidney beaus and other food for up to eight years in a crop replace-ment programme financed by

the programme.
"You banned opium 22

common bond — their colour," Mr Mugabe told a provincial congress of his ruling Zanu (PF) parts in Fort Victoria. based mainly on the majority that action against the farm-Shona tribe, exhorted blacks ers might drive them into the ranks of communist insurgents have also inhibited the

reprieve poppy fields

and part of a local tradition.

After representations from

ing of raw opium sap from the poppies will begin in

member of Zanu(PF), and that Mr Willie Musarurwa, the editor of the Sunday Mail, is a veteran nationalist who was detained for years by the Smith administration, Mr Zvobgo said: "I don't want to say anything more controversial than I have the Thai and foreign Govern Mr Robert Mugabe, the

Prime Minister, has urged blacks of rival tribes to follow the example of Zim-Official toleration of poppy growing has now prompted some foreign supporters to have second thoughts about babwe's whites in achieving racial unity.

"Although the whites come from different countries in Europe, with different languages and backgrounds, cultures and traditions, they stand united under one common bond — their colour." My Mystake told a

"You banned opium 22 years ago, when are you going to stop growing it?" an American Embassy official recently asked Thai police officers. Opium is grown in more than 200 Thai villages.

The official explanation is that primitive farmers must be allowed to continue with their old crop until they learn about new ones. Fears that action against the farm-

French opposition parties table censure motion

From Charles Hargrove, Paris, Dec 13

tabled a motion of censure against the French Socialist Government for failing to prevent the deterioration of the country's economic situation during its first six on on the growing discontent months in office, and for its over Socialist policies among responsibility for the worsen a widening cross-section of ing of unemployment and the population.

Claude Labbe, the charman of the Gaullist parliamentary group, was also backed by the Giscardian UDF and is the third to be tabled by the Opposition since the change f government last May.
Although the vote on the

motion of censure is bound to be lost because the Socialists have an absolute majority in the National Assembly, the decision to table it is part of the created by the Government's

The Opposition yesterday Opposition's deliberate strategy of keeping up relentless pressure on the Government and of delaying its legislative

It is also designed to cash

nflation. The motion says, for The motion tabled by M instance, that the Government's promise to the farmers that their standard of living would be maintained has not been kept. Farmers held violent demonstrations in different parts of France at the end of last week against the level of subsidies decided on for next year. The motion also refers to "climate of insecurity"

They are: Edward Gierek, the former Party leader, who was removed from the leadership in September last year. He had since retired to Katowice. Several inquiries were made, one of them abour how he acquired his degree in mining engineer excessive leniency towards law-breakers. ing, and his large house. He

though only a few names were immediately known. Apart

figures were included. De-

mands that people high up in the previous regime of Mr

Edward Gierek should be

punished were widespread in

Poland, and not only from

Solidarity.
Six former Polithuro mem-

bers of the Gierek regime are known to have been detained.

with many allegations of cor-ruption and embezzlement.

press and radio, who was expelled at the same time as Jan Szydlak, a former mem-ber of the Politburo, and at one time head of the official

Tadeusz Wrzaszczyk, one of the secretaries of the Central Committee. He was in charge of Party foreign relations. He had survived longer than the others, and was only dropped at the Party congress in July. He enjoyed special Soviet con-

who became very unpopular with the coal miners of the

These six arrests are clearly intended to enhance General Jaruzelski's credibility. He has

The Polish crisis: Who is in charge and their major economic challenge

How Army has filled vacuum left by party

The assumption of power by a Military Council in Poland has created a new, hybrid form of government without parallel in post-war Eastern Europe. the Hungarian authorities in 1956, but the political structure of Hungary was not affected.

In Poland, by contrast, the armed forces in effect have taken the reins of power into their hands, leaving the machinery of the communist state intact but without a defined role, and it is as yet far from clear how the resulting system will work. will work. In any other context the

ski appears to have invoked Article 33 of the Polish consti In any other context the developments in Poland would be classed as a military coup, and the actions of General Jaruzelski and senior military colleagues certainly have all the hallmarks of a military takeover in the classic manner. authorities.

The council's declaration that it will honour the "poliand defence alliances tical and defence alliances and agreements and obliga-tions entered into by its pre-decessors is precisely the kind of language used by military commanders elsewhere in the world when they wish to emphasize national continuity.

The insistence on the "tem-The insistence on the "temporary" nature of the takeover "until the situation becomes normalized also reflects the language of generals stepping in to salvage a desperate situation, and the introduction of restrictions on citizens' freedoms—including a dusk to dawn curfew—would also seem familiar to those outside Fast.

familiar to those outside East-ern Europe who have woken up to find the armed forces in charge. General Jaruzelski himself the less justified in saying that the less justified in saying that what he has done does not amount to "a dictatorship or military coup d'état". Polish life has already become increasingly "militarized" over the past year; so that the declaration of martial law is a logical extension of what had gone before, rather than a totally unexpected departure.

General faruselski himself

General Jaruselski himself General Jaruselski himselt embodies the curious nature of the system which has evolved. As First Secretary of the Communist Party, Prime Minister, Minister of Defence and head of the armed forces, he for some time has combined functions which in any state, including Communist ones, are normally separated. normally separated.

The principle which has bitherto prevailed in Eastern Europe, including the Soviet Union, is that the military, power is subordinate to the civil power, and any attempt by representatives of the armed forces to gain undue the party. But during the Polish trisis the Army has gradually come to the fore, filling the vacuum left by the communist authorities.

Poles have become used to the sight of joint Army and police patrols on the streets, and to operational military groups ferreting out corrup-tion and administrative incompetence in backward provincial

Generals have assumed key ministerial positions in areas such as the mining industry, and according to some accounts have displayed illconcealed exasperation with the foot-dragging nature of the Polish bureaucracy.

Increasingly impatient both with an obstructionist state apparatus and with Solidarity, General Jaruselski has reached for the last weapon in his arm-oury the subjection of the whole of Polish society to mili-

whole of Polish society to mil-tary rule and discipline. The proclamation of a state of emergency—or a "state of war" (stan wojenny) in the alarming-sounding Polish—is provided for by a law of Nov-ember 21, 1967, in circum-stances where there is judged to be a "direct threat to the to be a "direct threat to the security of the state". In addition, General Jarusel

tution in an amended version introduced by the new military The powers granted to the "Military Council of National Salvation" by these provisions are drastic, including the banning of trade union activity, strict censorship of mail and telecommunications, and the closure of Poland's borders.

It is possible that General Jaruselski would have preferred to propose milder emergency regulations, but in the current climate he might well

have been obstructed by the re-juvenated Sejm (Parliament), and so has used the statutory instruments most readily avail-These include blanket powers

of arrest in the case of Polish citizens whose "behaviour in the past" gives rise to "justified suspicion" that they might, "if left free", laftinge the legal order or threaten the interests and security of the

Apart from such wide-ranging provisions for intern-ment "for the duration of mar-tial law", adult Poles, including of course members of Solid-arity, may be liable for con-scription, either into military service or into civil defence bodies.

What has yet to emerge is exactly how the armed forces will be used to maintain public order, especially if the emergency regulations are resisted, or if Solidarity's call for a general strike is heeded. Since the bloody rights of December the bloody riots of December, 1970, on the Baltic coast, it has been popularly assumed that regular troops would never be used against the Polish people.

The wo organizations there fore thought most likely to be willing to perform the odious tasks associated with controlling disturbances, should they occur, are the riot police, and the security police, or SB.

The question is how long a

The question is how long a military regime of this kind will last, and how it will coexist with the institutions of the communist state. The Military Council has empha-sized that its existence does not skiect the "powers of any organ of the peoples author-ity", and the Polithuro and Central Committee presumably continue to exercise supreme power in a formal sense.

On the other hand, the council has taken over on the grounds that the normal functioning of administrative and economic bodies has become impossible, and has said it will itself exercise power through "departmental, provincial municipal and parish plenipotentiaries."

THE ARRESTS



ARRESTED: Tadensz Wrzaszczyk, former Politburo member; Edward Gierek, former party leader; Jan Szydlak, another former member of the Polithuro, and Piotr Jaroszewicz, the former Prime Minister.

Ex-Prime Minister among those held

By Our Foreign Staff -

The state of siege declared was expelled from the party in Poland yesterday has in July this year.

led to a round-up of Piotr Jaroszewicz, the former political and trade union Prime Minister. He loss the figures detained under the premiership in February, martial law regulations. All 1980, and his name was linked. the Solidarity union federation leaders meeting in Gdansk were included, with the exception of Mr Lech Walesa, the member of the Polithuro, in union's leader. He was said to charge of ideology, including have travelled to Warsaw for talks with the Government. Well informed sources said about 1,000 people were de-tained in the first swoops,

immediately known. Apart trade union. He was in charge from Solidarity members, of investigations into the 1970 dozens of former Government riots in Gdansk.

in this respect they appear to differ from the consumer-conscious inhabitants of conscious inhabitants of western European and their eastern neighbours like the Czechs and the East Germans. After 1968 the Russians placated the Czechs and Zdzisław Grudzien. former party chief in Silesia, Slovaks by making more goods available to them. In Poland

previously said that no one would be protected of escape responsibility.



The ailing economy

Billions of debt and only Eastern block to help now

emergency in Poland has placed the responsibility for curing the country of its economic crisis firmly on the Sovier Union and its partners behind the Iron Curtain. Western Governments, which have consistently refused in

recent months to guarantee new credits to the Poles, will feel that their prudence has been justified. Western banks, which have been anxiously waiting to see whether the Warsaw authorities would be able to pay around \$500m £260m) principal by the end of 1981 as part: of an agreement re-scheduling debts of \$2,400m due this year will, if anything, be more confident of seeing their money again after the weekend's events.

But the move against Solidarity and the imposition of rule by a military council means that a relatively painless Western-style solution to Warsaw's economic problems is now virtually inconceivable. As Poland's domestic economy has lurched from bad to warse over the past year, the economic planners in Warsaw become increasingly

willing to share their secrets with Poland's creditors in the But if the exercise was intended to create a basis of confidence on which Poland would be able to borrow new funds to put its economic couse in order, it has failed

sadly.

The more Western creditors

The more Western creditors have got to know about the situation in Poland, the less they have liked it.

The West German Government is perhaps an extreme case of enthusiasm giving way to disenchantment. German attitudes have proved to be a crucially important barometer as West Germany is Poland's largest creditor in the Poland's largest creditor in the West, and in 1980 advanced to being its second most important trading partner after the Soviet Union. . In less than two years, the West German Government has

West German Government has switched from pressuring the country's banks to lend Poland DM 1,200m (£300m) in an operation which many bankers disliked as being too risky, to steadfastly refusing to guarantee further loans to the Government in Warsaw.

over this past year the situation in that respect got worse rather than better, as short-ages piled up and item after item disappeared almost daily

from the shops.

These ranged from the



Angry women: A "hunger march" in Lodz last August

in Bonn the Poles have evolved from being a sympathetic people deserving the support of democrats in the West to a factor threatening the solidity of the federal budget.

The change in attitude became apparent in the summer as officials in Bonn realmer as officials in Bonn realized that they would have to charge DM1,000m to the 1982 budget to offset the cost of the April agreement rescheduling the official part of Polish debt falling due this year.

From that point onwards, complaints in Bonn about the inefficiency of the Poles have grown more frequent just as a willingness to consider pro-viding the country with new credit has diminished

Yet when Poland finally realized that it would have to start rescheduling its \$27,000m of hard currency debt in the spring of this year, the War-saw Government's strategy for putting its own house in order presupposed that new money from the West would be forth-At that time some Western

bankers estimated that Poland would need \$10,000m of new money in 1981 alone while the country's gross financing re-quirement up to 1990 was esti-mated at \$85,000m.

To expect an inflow of funds on this scale was perhaps unrealistic. But a successful rescheduling of Poland's 1981

In the eyes of many officials conditions for a healthy trickle of finance from the West while waiting for cash from the Inter-national Monetary Fund in perhaps two years time. The state of emergency must

201 30

Ta pfen i

put this prospect in doubt as banks and governments will be only too happy to use the turn of events as a pretext for not supplying more funds while still pressing for an orderly rescheduling of debts falling due in 1982 and beyond.

This attitude will probably be reinforced because of a relative decline in Poland's importance for the Western economics since the economic crisis began in that country.

☐ New York: A bardening of attitude among American bankers is expected as a result of martial law being declared in Poland over the weekend (Frank Lipsius writes).

Though Poland has just paid \$500m in interest payments as part of its negotiated debt rescheduling, further deterioration to the political chimate as a result of the call for a general strike may real lead rai strike may well lead bankers to find a way to have the Polish debt called in default.

Reschedning of \$2,500m of Poissi debt is still to be fully negotiated, leaving an opening for bankers to declare a default or write off Polish loans, either of which will effectively cut

Shortages and stoicism

By Dessa Trevisan

The Poles have little to lose chronic food scarcities to the in Poland money has no material terms; their day latest chortages of textiles, value. This may be true of to-day life is one long struggle winter coats and boots, and many countries in the throes to keep body and soul mogenter. even of sait and boots, and many countries in the throes but they are still showing one product which ten of inflation, but in Poland the extraordinary patience, and was until recently conspicut term simply does not seem seem prepared to go without ously available.

The queues in front of food of life the Poles have to have shops have been normal for at his way and the poles have to have of the ideals of August, 1980. Civic freedoms to them seem to matter more than bread, and

many years. But queues in front of furniture shops are new as people, in order to get or into those who have either The food supply has not im goods or hard currency to ex-

proved despite the promise held out when the authorities recognized the peasants' andelike academic speculation.

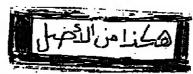
shops have been normal for either goods to exchange or hard ourrency, the rate for which has now risen by more rid of money, are buying every than 20 times.
thing whether they need it or . The nation is thus divided

change for goods and those who have not Those who have not are feeling hardships which pendent Rural Solidarity union. Poles' who remember the war The peasants were unable to say are worse than they faced The peasants were unable to say are worse than they faced supply more because industry in the 1946s.

In the peasants were unable to say are worse than they faced in the 1946s.

The black market thrives materials to supply them with despite General Jaruzelski's farming expenditure.

farming essentials. Thus one war on the profiteers and fre-shortage leads to another in a quent raids by special military spiral which makes all talk police units on the shops and about economic reform seem markets where goods abound at



The Polish crisis 2: How the world is reacting—and the confrontations that led to the showdown

Fingers crossed at Nato that Russians stay out

The first stage of a Nato precautionary plan to deal with a Polish crisis was set in motion here today by Dr Joseph Luns, the alliance's Secretary-General. He began a series of consultations with the permanent actional parts. permanent national representapermanent mational representatives at Nato, to study the confused situation and prepare if a sudden ministerial meeting
the way for a meeting tomorrow to work out an appropriate

Mr Haig said today that the

For the moment, the Nato view is that events in Poland are self-contained, and there is see sea-contained, and there is no obvious intervention by the Sowiet Union. This is the deter-mining factor in the prepared Nato response, which was worked out over a year ago, after the initial crisis in Poland.

Exact details of flat response are a closely guarded secretion it is certain that Nato would not counter any Soviet military intervention with a military build-up of its own.

What is more likely in the event of Soviet tanks invading Poland is sustained diplomatic pressure to discredir the Kremin in the eyes of the rest of the world. The United States, for its part, would probably try to enforce comprehensive economic sanctions.

Bor the moment however. For the moment, however,

plans for a six-day trip to Tur-key, Israel, Egypt, Morocco, the situation warrant it. Pakistan and India, and is re-At that time Warsaw Pact maining in Brussels to keep in close touch with developments through the American embassy

He is also close to Nato head-

if a sudden ministerial meeting were required.

Mr Haig said today that the United States "saw no signs" that the Soviet Union might be about to invade Poland, but he added that it was too early to tell what would happen. "We ar ewatching it very closely", he said. "We are consulting with our concerned allies here on the Continent, and we will on the Continent, and we will continue to watch the siru-

Tomorrow's regular meeting of the Nato permanent representatives will be backed up this time by political directors. They will assess the situation, and hope that by then the confused stories coming from Poland will have become clearer, so that an adequate response can be approved. Mr response can be approved. Mr Haig might attend this meet-

The Council of Foreign Ministers of the European Community, which opens in London in the evening, will also review the struction in the Nato tactic is to wait and pauses during their discusses. Mr Alexander Haig, the sions about EEC reforms. Nato American Secretary of State, foreign ministers said a year has decided to do the same. He ago that they would come to has postponed for 24 hours his Brussels to plan their reac-

Walesa's oratory focused protests

troop manoeuvres near the Polish borders seemed so threatening that Nato can-celled all Christmas leave, and

put the multinational nava

no such steps have been taken, and Nato operational head-quarters has simply been advised to listen to the news.

Radio Free Europe, the American station which claims that its Polish language service has a 70 per cent audience among adults in Poland, increased its output from 19 to 24 hours a day when news of the Polish crisis became known. Since then all

became known, Since then all its news and current affairs output has been systematically income of the contract to a very

jammed, in contrast to a year ago, when the station broad

The European Commissio

The European Commission, will also be studying developments closely, to see if it is still advisable to complete a food and industrial aid programme requested by Poland. This was expected to be ready before the end of the year, but it is now unlikely to be finished before the situation becomes cleaver.

becomes clearer. An 8,000-tonne Christmas gift

of beef from the Community to Poland is, however, prob-ably still going to be sent, although it could now be delayed.

cast without any problems,

By Richmard Davy and Dessa Trevisan

The origins of the Polish The origins of the Polish crisis can be traced as far back into Polish history as one wants, but the present phase developed in the second helf of the 1970s, when the mistakes of Mr. Glerek's regime started coming home to roost.

The crucial date is 1976, when strikes were put down by force. The result was to bring workers and intellectuals together in groups devoted to

gether in groups devoted to organizing pressure on the egime. Ideas and information were

access and information were exchanged through a flourishing unofficial press, so that when the strikes broke out in the Baltic ports in the summer of 1980 there was a network of contacts across the nation and understand

instead of taking to the streets and burning party buildings, or stripping party officials to their underpants, as happened on previous occa-sions, the workers stayed within within the factory or shippard gates and organized shipyard gates and organized themselves for negotiation.

The amitial cause of the strike at Gadansk was the dismissal of Anna Walentyhowicz, a worker for 30 years who had been involved in opposition activity, but a mass of pent up grievances accumulated



The face, the moustache, the pipe: Lech Walesa with the press in Paris.

It was at this early stage Lech Walesa chimbed into ship-yard and seized the confidence of the workers with his

oratory.

By the end of August, 1980, to the astonishment of many concerned, the strike committee in Gdansk had negomittee in Gdansk had nego-tiated and signed an agreement with the Government on a series of points including the setting up of an independent trade union, which then emerged as Solidarity, to be followed after more confrontations by Rural Solidarity.

The right to strike was guaranteed, the minimum wage increased, and a series of welfare measures introduced. Hundreds of similar agree-

ments were signed around the Then began the long series of negotiations, confrontations

and compromises which occupied the last 16 months.

Mutual confidence waned and tempers became frayed as each side accused the other of bad Solidarity acquired 10 million members and sprouted many different factions, while

the Communist Party's three million members became more and more demonlized and began to ift away, especially after the party congress last summer, which failed to achieve the promised reform of the party.

Then throughout last week, verbal warfare reached new beights. Statements by Solidarity leaders and angry government reaction all pointed to

remote than at any time since the crisis started,

Each side made public state-ments to the effect that they were now moving to confronta-tion. Solidarity accused the authorities of breaking agreements, the Government said the same about Solidarity, accusing its leadership of preparing to take over political power, of undermining economic reforms.

The authorities were clearly preparing the ground for this weekend's events. They did everything to blame the Solid-arity letadership and used the mass media to present that picture eto the Polish people. Tapes from a Solidarity meet-ing in Radom, claimed by the authorities to present incriminating evidence of political ambitions, were read over the radio three times in 24 hours. Mr Walesa was then quoted as saying: "Confrontation is inevitable". Later, a spokesman for Solidarity. Mr Market Brunne, in a statement claimed

that the quotes had been taken out of contrext. By the end of last week the Government had completed its massive campaign to prove that the Solidarity leadership was about to take over power. Prior to that, on Monday last, the Politburo had held a meet-

No further amouncements were made, but most observers believe that the political decision to go ahead with marrial law was taken then.

ing on "the current political

Throughout the week, efforts conciliation were made as the authorities still hoped for some last minute change of heart by Mr Walesa. He was the man they regarded as more moderate than some of the other national union leaders.

But Solidarity was in a heligerent mood, and Mr Walesa joined the radicals. Until then, he had never been attacked directly, but now the authorities singled him out

for special criticism.

At this point, the Government clearly must bave reached the conclusion that there was no hope of reaching a compromise. An announcement after a midweek sovernment after a midweek sovernment after a midweek sovernment. ment after a mid-week government meeting said: "It is hard to foresee the price of the political adventurism the leadership of Solidarity has opted for ".

The Government then announced it would seek special parliamentary approval to ban strikes. But is said the emergency measures would apply only for the winter months until March 31.

Both Germanies will try to find a solution

Herr Helmur Schmidt, the West German Chancellor, dis-cussed the situation in Poland at length with Herr Erich Honecker, the East German leader, here today, and said they hoped the Poles would settle their conflicts them-

West Germany would adhere strictly to the principle of non-interference, Herr Schmidt said, and was convinced Herr Verschaft also respected Honecker also respected
Poland's sovereignty. The talks
delayed the Chancellor's
schedule by nearly 45 minutes.
The news from Poland
reached Herr Schmidt in the early hours of the last day of his three-day visit to East Germany. This visit had already heen postpoied once because of the situation in Poland and once because of the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan. "Thank God it worked this time," the Chancel-

lor remarked. Herr Schmidt's senior that the events in Poland had come as a blow to the Chancellor in the middle of his talks with Herr Honecker. "On the contrary, the possibility to talk abour it at length shows that the dialogue is continuing," they said. Both sides would try to use their influence to urge the Poles "in the right direc-

In hindsight, it seemed that hoth sides had ar least an ink-ling that something was going to happen in Poland. Informed sources said the two German leaders spent much of yesterday's meetings discussing the Polish question.

The almost unseemly haste with which the visit was arranged only three weeks after receiving the go-ahead

from President Brezhnev indifeared a fresh East-West freeze which could delay the summit once again. East European sources here said that some-thing had been expected to happen on or around Decem-ber 17 when Solidarity was

planning a general strike. Herr Schmidt will almost certainly have pointed out to Herr Honecker-and through him to the whole Communist block—that any invasion of Poland would destroy in a single blow most of what had been achieved for detente and

disarmament in Europa. He has doubtless explained an invasion would barden pub-Europe, effectively wipe out paid to the United States-Soviet negotiations in Geneva for reducing medium-range nuclear

weapons.
Herr Schmidt may have ing earlier this year that West German credits would dry up if the new development were

The news from Poland over West German radio, quickly spread around East Germany. But the few East Germans contacted by Western correspondents here did not appear unduly perturbed. "We will have to see what happens, one East German remarked.

A woman who worked for the East German television said there was a great interest among intellectuals in the Polish experiment but they had been forbidden to discuss it on paid of their jobs. If Solidarity was crushed "it will show that the time is not yet ripe for any-thing like that here either."

We confidently predict our whiskey will be received with enthusiasm by relatively few people.

Plack Bush is a whiskey of rare distinction. It has an exceptionally full flavour and a smoothness of legendary proportions.

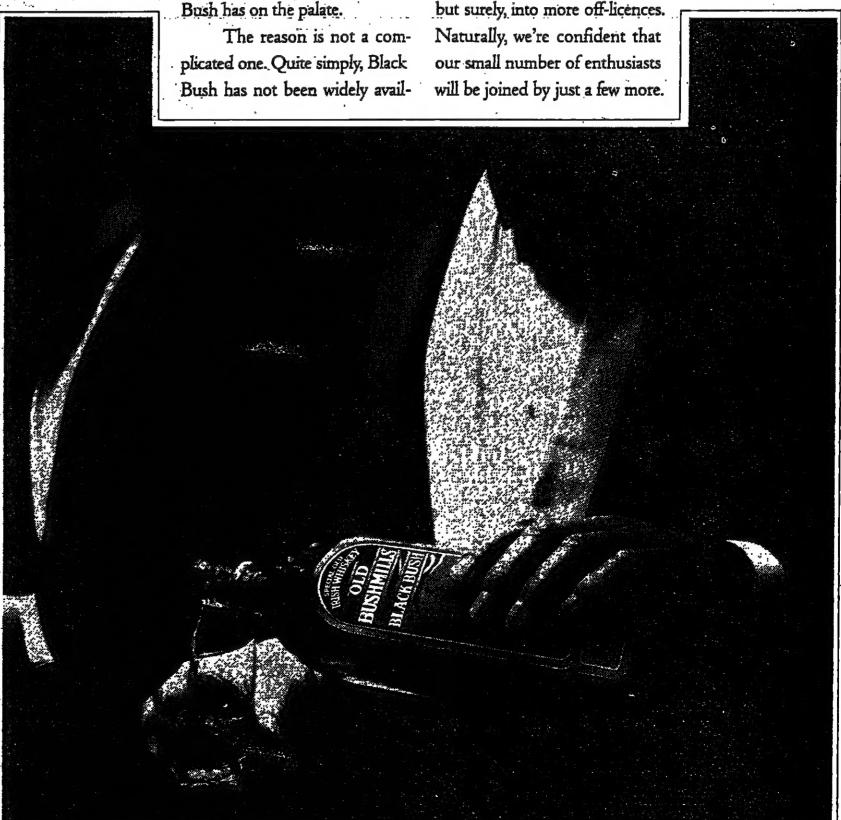
However, few people have had the good fortune to have made note of the marvellous impression Black.

Bush has on the palate.

able. In fact, scarce might be a more appropriate word.

Hardly surprising then, that not everyone is fully aware of its mellow Irish character or its triple distillation process which adds to its special smoothness.

Fortunately, Black Bush is finding its way, slowly





Polish blood must not be shed, Pope says

By Our Foreign Staff

The Pope appealed to his rountrymen for a peaceful outcome to the latest Polish move.

Rome: Leaders of the Italian more Polish blood must be shed", he said, after recit-ing the Angelus at noon with a crowd of about 30,000 assembled in St Peter's Square.

"I recall what I said in September: No more Polish blood must be shed, because enough has already been spilt, particularly in the last war. All efforts must be made to build our homeland in peace", he said, directly addressing groups of Polish pilgrims. "In view of the forthcoming 600th jubilee of the Madonna of Czestochowa, I intercede on behalf of Poland and all my fellow countrymen with her who has been given to the nation as its protection." Brussels : Mr Alexander Haig

said here that Poland had told Western diplomats that reforms would continue in Poland despite the government's crackdown on Solidarity.

The American Secretary of

The American Secretary of State told a press conference that rite American Charge d'Affaires in Warsaw had been assured by a senior Polish Foreign Office official that there would be no return to the pre-August, 1980, situation when the government agreed to accept big reforms under pressure from Solidarity.

Moscow: Moscow radio said that the action in Poland was taken in response to the "anarchy facing the country" "extremist actions of Solidarity leaders who are trying to take over the country.

The broadcast said that " a decision had been adopted to intern the extremist leaders of Solidarity and also members of illegal anti-socialist organizations". The report was later repeated in the Russian language on Soviet radio.

Tass initially carried a onesentence announcement from Warsaw shortly after 9 am. Moscow time and ran an ex-

Communist Party condemned the military take-over in a tough statement that was cer-tain to auger the Kremlin. The directorate of West Europe's largest and most inde-pendant communist party met in emergency session yesterday and repeated its support for

Solidarity. Vienus: About 500 people mainly Polish refugees, de-monstrated outside a Polish church and the Polish embassy. There are officially some 26,000 Polish refugees in Austria who have applied for political asylum and about the same number are thought to be in the country privately.

Poland Development, in Poland have touched off a wave of protest. M. Claude Cheyson, the Foreign Minister said the French Government had no intended of doing anything. What was happening in Poland was an internal affair which must be settled by the Poles themselves.

Brussels: The International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU), the world's largest non-Communist trade union group, condemned the developments in Poland and called for the immediate release of the arrested officials of Solidarity.

Vienna: Czechoslovakia to-day became the first Soviet block country to welcome Poland's decision to introduce a state of emergency, saying the move demonstrated the effec-tiveness of the Polish state and party leadership.

Utrecht: A convoy of more than 150 lorries left here for Poland despite the state of siego there, to deliver more than 200,000 Christmas packages of supplies gathered by a

private Dutch association. How Moscow sees it, page 8 TO HELP YOU FIND BLACK BUSH, HERE ARE A FEW SUGGESTIONS HARRODS SELFRIDGES ARMY SHANY BARKERS SOHO TIME MARKET ODDBINS SOTTOMS UP UNWINS ANDRE SIMON WINES BY RACKHAM DELMONICO'S ON Company St. London BARNWELL & JONES End Angle PRATLING & CAULDRON Bus St. Edmands CAIRNS & HICKEY Land BEECHWOOD WINE STORES London JULIAN FLOOK Broad WALLINGFORD WINES Oxford THOMAS BATY & SON Lempon KENDALMINE Manchester WELLOUGHBY'S Markinger POREFTSONS Attractive ADMANS at Stanford CLANCY'S Glagow SAUNDERS Edubated

If only Mrs Thatcher could see my mailbag

Robin Day's television programme described Lord gramme described Lord Matthews' newspaper The Daily Star as "disastrously worthless". I work on The Star as Fleet Street's only problem is how to cope with the never-ending volume of post from readers who think Sir William was talking through his top hat. They not only tell me they like the paper but that they value its

One of these is a haunting line published each Monday saying I will reply "on the page or by post" to all letters sent to my column. Since I joined the paper exactly a year ago, it is a pure coincidence that the circulation has increased by more than the entire print run of The Guardian. With every additional copy, my potential

Now all agony columnists have two existential night-mares. The first is that no one will write to them. Mine is currently the second — that everyone who can write, will do so, to me, and all at

the same time.

I open over 4,000 letters a mouth from the Star and from my LBC Radio phone-in have dealt with 3,000 letters on unemployment, 2,000 on intercourse without contra-ception and 1,500 on the poverty trap of single parent-hood. In one week, I received ing treatment for impotence. ing treatment for impotence. A week later, I got 2,200 requests for a leaflet called "How to Find A Mate". In the ranks of the national letter-openers, I fall way behind royalty during nuptials but well ahead of many MPs if you discount routine

Many of my correspon-dents should be writing to their MPs or the Parliamentary Commssioner for Adminstration. I try to give them nerve. Others are bewildered by bureaucracy or even the telephone directory. Some are not literate. I am still proving unhelpful to ne upon reflection that sodarity". But instead of worthless", I recognize that both of us must try harder especially me since I stayed at school until I was 26 while





Phillip Hodson: letters to an agony uncle

academy. The ideal training ground is clearly a decade or two as Deputy Delphic Oracle seconded to the Department of Health and Social Security. Who else could ultimately do justice to this morning's mixed postbag containing redundancy, bereavement, battering, inter-racial marriage, mastectomy, incest, the manliness of boys' balletdancing and where to find a second-hand trombone in Dundee? I gave all the writers the benefit of my occasional doubts and replied courteously to every single one if only to prescribe eventual self-help.

Some correspondents are cruelly acute. "You're a man, hopeless", wrote one woman.
Others send 59 sheets of
family biography prefaced
by: "This is not going to be a ong letter and end with:
"Is it reasonable for a girl to
leave home at 37?" Traditional agonies endure:
"Please can you tell me either to leave my husband and try it again with this beaten me for five years?" but these are increasingly outnumbered by explicit sexual difficulties: "My hus-band and I are in our early 30s, have been married for 6'h years, no children and have made love only three

two years. What can you do?" First, I can give my time, unlike the average GP who has only two minutes four seconds to hear the story of your marriage breakdown before prescribing valum. But second, as a man, I can try to explain from the inside why love, sex and marriage seem to threaten so many men at a time of the decline of the male-chauvinist empire. In effect, thousands of women write asking why their men oscillate in behaviour between being hectoring bullies and incommunicative mutes. I reply that a sad proportion of males rely on having a "defective" female beside them to bolster their notion

Yet the problems of sex

and not at all over the last

my postbag, she might read the mood of the country as Passchendaele not Dunkirk.

can't help but it is a mercy to

ticians grief (and empty the Exchequer), this time to a host of teenage mums. In 1982, 10,000 girls under the of strictest ignorance. It breaks my heart to listen to

The Minister of Health says he is prepared to spend public money advertising the advantages of the word "NO" as. a contraceptive but is nobly reluctant to campaign for formal sex instruction in British schools and on television where it would count. In the face of wholesale confusion among young people about the facts of life even today ("If I got VD I'd keep quiet and hope it went away" — 18-year-old sixth

Does generosity have to come but once a year?

shareholders in stores, the people who most look forto Christmas are charity fund-raisers, nearly 25 per cent of whose income is raised in just three weeks of the year. Even those people who for the other 49 weeks will brush saide collecting boxes with barely a glance can be counted on for a more charitable response at Christmas. Peace and good-will to all men? Or is it the purchase of a licence to consume without guilt?

Whatever the motivation no charity can afford to respond to gifts with cynicism, but some may at times be tempted to add to their thanks' the words: "Happy Christmas — but what about Boxing Day?" The trouble with the "once

year" British approach to larity is that it denies the eality of the problems the harities face, namely that the disadvantaged they exist to help are there all the year round and that to carry out considerable programme relieve distress and to help the deprived to help them-selves the organizations need regular income and they need

The answer may seem simple enough: by all means let's give generously at Christmas but while we're in the giving mood why not also commit ourselves to regular help throughout the year? Unfortunately it is not as simple as that because the same person who gives cheerfully to a charity at Christmas often spends the rest- of the year advocating economic and political policies and adopting social attitudes guaranteed to ensure that the recipients of his or her "once a year" charity will still be there with the collecting box the following

irony when I saw a man in the saloon bar of a local pub reach into his pocket and put 50p into a collecting tin for the mentally handicapped mentally handicapped without interrupting the point he was making to - that the Chancellor of the Exchequer had been ineffective in cutting back eople like him were "carrying too many people on my back". I had to be restrained from a desire to shake him



by Des Wilson

carrying" and that public expenditure cuts had already expenditure cuts had already reduced many local auth-erities' plans to improve facilities for them.

If there is to be change of attitudes it has to begin with greater public admission by charities of their limitations. make it clear that gifts to them, while welcome, mock the Third World if the donor opposes realistic overseas aid opposes realistic overseas-aid programmes. Domestic charities for the disabled, the mentally ill and handicapped, the old and the homeless have to make it clear that they can help only a tiny fraction of those still being failed by the welfare state.

To be fair, the charities try, some being far more outspoken than others. But — and this is the crux of the matter — our attitudes to matter — our attitudes to charity are actually built into the laws governing them and every time a charity speaks out about the real cause of its "client's" problems, whether it be inadequate legislation or

inadequate public spending, it risks punitive action in terms of either a public reprimand by the Charity Commissioners, or at worse a loss of charitable status. Over the past 20 years, charities have come to feel less and less effective in the face of rising human ne missioners say they may not - "to influence, pressure or protest", and in particular, to bring pressure on Government to procure a change in policies, practices, administration. Now they are istration. Now they are being leaned on by the Commissioners to hold back.

is wrong for two reasons first, because it stops them from adequately demonstrating their incapacity to meet the needs of those they care about and thus silences what should be an influential voice snould be an influential voice for a greater priority for those in need; second, because charities and voluntary organisations work on the ground, day by day, dealing with disadvantaged, they are the best educated on how existing "policies, practice and administration" are actually working out. ally working out.

Nearly all of the social

services in this country were pioneered by charities and volunteers. They have been a

creation of the best of the role they are now constantly having to challenge the law, if not work outside it. The Charity Commissioners, themselves admittedly also trapped with anachronistic laws, tend to implement them turning a blind eye to others. As the magazine Voluntary asking a straight question: why have many of them not been rebuked by the Charity

forced either to risk up-setting the Charity Commissioners and losing their status, or to indulge in all sorts of dodges, such as setting up limited companies working in partnership with charitable trusts, and "laundaring" the mores It makes able to shake the com-placenty of even their sup-porters by admitting the imitations on what they can do, and the complacency of the inadequacies in socia provision. This is an e element of their work. If the law forbids it, then the law makes no sense. The be Christmas present we could give to charities is a promise to change it.

Hunger strike details emerge

Sakharovs set out on the road to recovery

after a 17-day hunger strike, but they have eagerly started on the road to recovery according to Miss Liza Ale-xcyeva, for whom they xeyeva, for wh staged the protest.

"They looked very weak and very pale," said Miss Alexeyeva, who returned to Moscow today after visiting the Nobel Peace Prize winner and his wife Yelena in their hospital room in Gorkiy.

Miss Alexeyeva, aged 26, provided foreign reporters with fresh details of the hunger strike, which ended on Wednesday and won her the right to emigrate from the Soviet Union to join Dr Sakharov's stepson, who has married her by proxy. He is in the United States.

The strike appeared to have affected Mrs Sakharov more than Dr Sakharov, who

suffers from a heart ailment, but she appears to be in better overall condition than he is, Miss Alexeyeva, said. "They both have circles

around their eyes, and their noses are sticking out. His teeth look blue, and both their faces look shrunken." noses are sucking out his teeth look blue, and both their faces look shrunken."

The Sakharovs were forcibly removed on December 4 from the flat where they lived in exile and taken to separate hospitals, where doctors threatened to forcefeed them, Miss Alexeyeva.

"Of carrots and apples.

"When we first walked into their hospital room, Sakharov was taking his blood pressure. He ripped off the device when he saw us, "Then Yelena ran in from the next room, threw her arms around us and said, "We're so glad to see you.""

"At one point, they showed Yelena the tube they would use to force-feed her and said, 'Look, we'll have to shove this down your throat if you don't start eating.'

Miss Alexeyeva and a family friend, Natalie Gesse,

Moscow, Dec 13. — Dr left Moscow by train early Andrei Sakharov, the exiled yesterday for Gorkiy and Soviet dissident, and his wife returned to Moscow on an appeared weak and shrunken overnight train. Dr Sakharov yesterday for Gorkiy and returned to Moscow on an overnight train. Dr Sakharov was exiled to Gorkiy 250 miles from Moscow, in January, 1980, after he criticized Soviet Military intervention in Afghanistan.

began to fast on November 22 this year, vowing not to eat until the authorities allowed Miss Alexeyeva to leave the country to join her husband, Mr Alexei Semyonov, who is Mrs Sakherov's son by a previous marriage. Mr Semyonov, aged 25, is a graduate student at Brandeis

University, near Boston. Miss Alexeyeva said she expected her emigration papers tomorrow and would leave in a week or 10 days. She said she had not spoken by telephone with Mr Semvo-nov since the hunger strike

ended. Dr Sakharov lost 24lb and his wife lost 15lb during the strike, but they were in good spirits, Miss Alexeyeva said. They had not yet resumed a of carrots and apples

doctors threatened to forcefeed them, Miss Alexeyeva,
said. "The doctors told
Sakharov that Yelena was
dying and Yelena that Sakharov was dying during the
whole time."

The two
Sakharovs in a guarded, tworoom suite on the fourth
Sakharovs in a guarded, tworoom suite on the fourth
Sakharovs in a guarded, tworoom suite on the fourth
Sakharovs in a guarded, tworoom suite on the fourth

Iranian lawyer executed

By Our Foreign Staff

A prominent Iranian law- of Mr Andrew Pyke, the yer, Mr Muhammad Reza British businessman detained Khaksar, has been executed, in Iran without trial for 15 according to a statement months.

released at the weekend by Mr Waite who successfully the Paris office of the obtained the freedom of People's Mujahedin Organi
three Anglican missionaries

zation.
It added that he had been imprisoned three times under the Shah's rule and had suffered years of imprison-

He and Mrs Sakharov

normal diet, but are drinking fruit juice and eating pieces

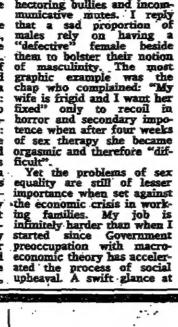
from Iran, was being interviewed on the BBC's religious programme Sunday.

🛘 Tehran: Iran ment and torture.

Meanwhile, Mr Terry insider an attack is seriously consider an attack white, the special envoy of the Archbishop of Canterbury, has admitted that he is facing difficulties in his attempt to secure the release in the capital interval squable. It terrains in the past of another release in the capital interval squable. It terrains in the past of another release in the seriously consider an attack is still determined to oppose Britain's tactics in the past of special aids for small farmers to special aids for small farmers to special aids for small farmers to which France insists must be so force its partners to improve their offer or to give making production.

The Mediterranean country indicate that the basic quarters are solved. Britain damaging internal squable. It to run the risk of another release track in the past of another release in the past of a special aids for small farmers that the basic quarters is still determined to oppose britain's tactics in the past of another release in the past of another release in the past of a special aids for small farmers that the basic quarters is still determined to oppose britain's tactics in the past of a special aids for small farmers to which France insists must be so force its partners to improve their offer or to give making production.

The Mediterranean country in the past of a special aids for small farmers that the basic quarters are production and the past of a special aids for small farmers that the basic quarters are production and the past of a special aids for small farmers that the basic quarters are production and the past of a special aids for small farmers that the basic quarters are productions.



ployment is no galvanic miracle electrifying the nation but simply breaks people's hearts. I wake up in the morning and look forward to bedtime" is the message I get from too many readers, some of whom no readers, some of whom no longer care if they wake up at all.

Only a fragment of the ent extroverts. The rest -— become spathetic zombies when deprived of hope, money and company. It is folly to blame Mrs Thatcher for all the unemployment in Britain but it may be her fault that those without jobs If the Prime Minister saw

Regarding the entrails, I predict more stress, alcoholism, battering, divorce and suicide — all of which increase public expenditure as personal is added to social depression. "The problem is my husband and I, and two children, plus one grown-up son are living on

Another army of the night

1982, 10,000 girls under the age of 16 in England and Wales will get pregnant by having sex under conditions their amazed cries of "But I thought if you didn't go all the way... But my boy-friend said I could trust him!" Virgin buth and rascals are both all too common in modern Britain in modern Britain.

former), the politicians are merely making a rod for

racies preferring compulsory pulsory sex education in our secondary schools, these family problems will remain and the agonists will go on

NEWS IN SUMMARY

King holds talks on 'manifesto'

Carlos met for two hours at the weekend with Señor Leopoldo Calvo Sozelo, the Prime Minister, Senor Alberto Oliart, the Defence Minister, and the Joint Chiefs of Staff, to discuss the military situation in Spain following the recent "Mani-festo of 100" (Harry Debelios

.The manifesto indicated sympathy among some members of the armed forces for officers indicted in connexion with the attempted nexton with the attempted coup of last February.
Although oficial sources called it a "normal working session" the meeting was unusual in that it did not form part of any regular periodic schedule, and — because certain ministers were not invited — it could not be considered a meeting not be considered a meeting of the National Defence Council. The king was outside the

country, on a formal visit to the Gulf States, when the manifesto was published on December 5, on the eve of national celebrations commemorating the third anni-versary of the approval by the Spanish people of a He said West Germany could and would not change their laws which prevent them from recognizing East German nationality and from changing their respective representation into embassies, but there was room for movement. It was clear to both sides that there was a psychological element in many of these quarrious democratic constitution

Saint's relics found by police

Venice. — Italian police have recovered the skeleton have recovered the skeleton of Santa Lucia stolen from a church on the Venice Grand Cazal in November and returned the bones to the Patriarch of Venice.

A flying squad patrol found the bones of the third century saint in a plastic sack in a hunting lodge near Venice. Immediately afterwards, police arrested Gianticacco Tiozzo, aged 28, at his home in Narcon, a mainland home in Narcon, a mainland village nine miles north of Venice, in connexion with the theft.

Muldoon tries a newcomer

Wellington—The surprise in Mr Robert Muldoon's Cabinet is the promotion of Mr Warren Cooper, Postmaster General in the last Cabinet, who is given the Foreign Affairs portfolio, taking over from Mr Brian Foreign Affairs portfolio, son writes) taking over from Mr Brian Farmers will receive more for make, wheat cotton, rice and milk in an effort to stimulate higher production a move designed to ensure principal responsibilities.

The other notable change is the switch from Health to



ands . degree

T grant

Transport for Mr George Gair who has a reputation for cost cutting and administrative reform. The full list is:

Prime Minister and Minister of
Finance. Mr Muldoon; Deputy
Frime Minister and Minister of
Agriculture, Duncan Macintyre,
Minister of Star, David Thomson;
Energy, William Birch; Labour, Jim
Bolger. Transport, George Gair,
Trade and Industry, Hugh Tamplaton; Foreign Affairs, Worren
Cooper Attorney General, Jim
Mclay; Works, Derek Quigley;
Social Welfare, Ven Young; Interpal Affairs, David Highet; Education, Merv Wellington; Maori
Affairs and Folice, Ben Couch;
Health and Lunnigration, Anthony
Malcolm; Broadcasting and Enylconment, Dr Ian Shearer; Tourism, Rob Talbor; Lands and Falloon
Fustmaster General, Elworthy. ive reform. The full list is:

Greenpeace leaves Mururoa

Paris — The ecologist group Greenpeace has withdrawn its protest boat from the waters round France's nuclear testing site at Mururoa in the South Pacific after an invitation from President Mitterrand for the crew to

The 17, among 1,600 people arrested by the late President Sadat last September are now expected to be released.

Kenya increases prices for farmers

Nairobi, Dec 13. — President Moi of Kenya has ordered the release of 2,173 sport-term prisoners and amounced increased prices for farmers (Charles Barri-

that Kenya does not suffer again the shortages of local foods experienced last year.

EEC attempt to agree vital reforms From Ian Murray, Brussels, Dec 13 EEC foreign ministers tries are still demanding a suggest Britain might take a meet in London tomorrow better deal for their bulk softer line on this occasion afternoon to start an intencrops like wine, olive oil. The first is that, as sive but informal round of fruit and vegetables. President of the Council,

talks in an attempt to agree on vital reforms in the

The meeting between Herr Helmut

Schmidt, the West German Chancel-lor, and Herr Erich Honecker, the

East German leader, has produced

hardly any tangible results, despite the 15 hours of talks with Herr

Chancellor has had with another statesman. But the Chancellor in-

sisted that during the course of next year, "it will be clearer that the talks have brought the solution to difficult

Sealed off from the East German

population like a dangerous baccilus,

Herr Schmidt was shown round the

Mecklenburg town of Gustrow today at the end of his three-day visit to

problems much nearer":

East Germany.

the end of last month, when countries seem prepared to disagreement on four central offer is a small three-year disagreement on rour terms of deal.
issues made it impossible to deal.
Nevertbeless, there is a

Britain and West Germany still want much tighter con-

situations.

Community's agriculture trol on agricultural spending policy and budget contribution scales.

This meeting was reserveyear reduced budget quested at the European contribution package, even summit meeting in London at though the most the other than an and of lace month when countries seem premared to

draw up guidelines for a Nevertheless, there is a package of wide-ranging general feeling that some reforms.

In the intervening fort taken at the meeting to find night little has happened to solutions if the Community is indicate that the basic quar-not to run the risk of another

The first is that, as President of the Council, Lord Carrington, the Foreign Secretary, is really obliged to trol on agricultural spending seek consensus and he is than the others will agree. Britain is still seeking a particularly France are not seven-year reduced budget prepared to give way at all prepared to give way at all

Summing up his summit with Herr that Herr Honecker's visit, the credit

Snowballs not missiles into the crowd at Güstrow from the two German leaders

FEW TANGIBLE RESULTS IN GERMAN TALKS

Honecker the Chancellor said that it added another piece of "Berechenbarkeit" — calculability — into East-West relations. What he meant by this, one of his favourite words, was

the ability for Eastern and Western

statesmen to know what the other is thinking, what his problems are and

for East German trade, due to expire at the end of this year, has been extended for another six months pending negotiations on a new

arrangement. Herr Honecker was also invited to visit West Germany

But the Chancellor clearly implied

how he is likely to react to given

West Germany's interest-free credit

From Patricia Clough, East Berlin, Dec 13

The second reason is that on Wednesday Mrs Margaret Thatcher is due to become the first head of government address the European Parliament as President of the Council. She is unlike to relish having to report failure to the Parliament, especially if Britain is largely held responsible for the lack of agreement.

Another optimistic sign is that the meeting is on an informal level with each minister having only two officials to help him.

REBEL WAR LINKED TO **PRETORIA**

and the settlement of other ques-tions, would depend on East Germany

relaxing the harsh currency regu-lations which have made it very

expensive for many West Germans to visit relations in the East

element in many of these questions which could lead to the solution of

many problems which were not

directly linked to each other.

Maputo, Dec 13.- Mozam bique says it has captured evidence that South Africa is involved in planning guerrilla warfare and sabotage in its territory. The army seized the docu

mentary evidence when it overran a guerrilla organiza-tion's main base at Caragua near the Zimbabwe frontier, last Monday, the official Mozambican news agency AIM said. The documents included

Mr Afonso Diakama, leader of the Mozambique National Resistance guerrillas, and South African oficers, AIM One concerned a meeting with a Colonel van Niekerk of South African military intelligence on October 25,

last year.

minutes of meetings between

THE ARTS

Television.

faith

If the ways of God are mysterious them the ways of families are by no means an open book. Graham Greene's The Potting Shed snatches at both themes and was Yorkshire Television's choice last shire Television's choice last night to open its new series of Celebrity Playhouse, with Paul Scofield, Celia Johnson, Anna Massey and Maurice Denham to justify the series

This is one of those Greene sorties which, I feel, almost needs an introduction about pre-Vatican H Catholicism before one can fairly compre hend its twists and turns.
What happened to James
Callifer in the potting shed
was that he hanged himself
after his rationalist father anter ins rationalist father had stepped on the burgeoning beliefs inculcated by his uncle, a Catholic priest and therefore a pariah in this secular family.

Apparently dead, the boy is raised to life like Lagrange

raised to life like Lazarus after his uncle has offered the bargain to God that he will surrender the most valuable thing he has — his faith - if the boy lives. God appears to have accepted.

The priest continues appears to have accepted.

The priest continues to practise without faith, the father's professional disbelief is damaged, and the boy, left without memory of the event, is made a family outcast so that father can simulate his presions convictions without previous convictions without being discomfitted by the sight of a walking miracle round the house.

We come to it when father dying thirty years on. The mily are gathered, minus priestly uncle and, they hope, the walking miracle, to ease him from the mortal coil. It is not to be so easy and the middle-aged miracle turns up to try to discover the secret of the potting shed and his

It is a play full of angst that needs more than the usual effort to suspend disbelief, but it was admir-ably acted. Paul Scofield, resists television for years at a time, moved from psychological turmoil to a sort of reasonable hope, with medictable ease.

Celia Johnson, as his mother, Anna Massey, as his former wife, and Maurice arily diverted from the Holy Spirit to a more liquid variety, gave excellent sup-port but the play, directed by David Cunliffe, remained

strangely quaint.
McBride Reading Crime Bruce Crowther, was ranada's last offering in its Knife Edge series on Satur-day Night. The end of this run of thriller plays will not leave any sense of depri-vation. This play dealt with three university students, facing unemployment of course, who cook up a crime, fall into the hands of professionals and come to grief.

There was an idea here somewhere but it was bashed about between stereotype characters and forced dialogue. Wherever three stu-dents are gathered together these days one is leaning towards some kind of political extremism or other. A concommitant of this extremism appears to be a casua towards copulation that makes love as unattrac tive as rifle drill and, frankly, I would be prepared to take it for granted rather than see

BBC1's Everyman night, which devoted itself to the results of a poll by the European Values Group of Bartok's own recorded performances of his works. At the same time such things as the initial rhythmic comabout what everyone think about what everyone thinks of this or that, was rather pipped at the post, the results having appeared at some length in the press.

This "biggest-ever" poll is still going on, gathering impetus like a snowball. The British appear to be more ready to fight for their country than most, well-

country than most, well-inclined towards the Almighty, and disapproving about adultery. As polls do not carry—as well they might— a warning that acceptance can damage your judgment those who this morning fee their stiff upper lips more firmly in place might con-sider that attitudes as re-flected by such investigations nsed to be in the north o England, for visitors only. The real answers are often

1.211

 $_{_{H}}\alpha ^{*}W$

kept out of sight. Dennis Hackett



Symposium

An act of Dramatic spirit that still lives

Of all Stanislavsky's disciples, Vsevolod Meyerhold was the most precocious and, in ways that have only recently come to light, the most influential. Charles Marowitz has just returned from the Meyerhold Symposium sponsored by Stockholm's Teater Schahrazad, the first celebration of this director's work outside the Soviet Union.

Although a protege of Stanissiavsky (he played Konstantin in the Moscow Arts production of The Seaguil), Meyerhold set himself accounts, he finally bent the linee and performed an accounts, he finally bent the linee and performed an accounts, he finally bent the linee and performed an entirely uncharacteristic act of contrition. The facts remain inconclusive, despite recently uncovered remain inconclusive. For about three years, he

was the most powerful man in the Russian theatre. His "constructivist" productions in the Twenties, his advocacy of Mayakovsky (he mounted the first Soviet play, Maya-kovsky's Mystery Bouffe, in 1918) and his breathtaking reconstructions of classics such as Gogol's Inspector-General and Ostrovsky's The Forest made him a one-man aesthetic revolution in the Twenties and Thirties. But, with Lenin's death and the encroachment of Stalinism, his fortunes began to wane encroachment or Staimsm, his fortunes began to wane. At the Soviet Writers' Congress of 1934, at which Zhdanov proclaimed the line of Social Realism, Meyerhold's knell was already sounded.

Criticisms against him, both from Stalinist hardliners and resentful rivals using the "new dispensation" as a way of settling old debts,

Stern/Wolf

Festival Hall

folk materials

Bartokians should

that the master's Violin Sonata No 1 is now firmly placed in the repertoire after

suffering step-child status for several decades. It made a splendid centrepiece to Isaac

Stern's recital. His interpret-

ime (1921) or in the use of

The effect of this was to

smooth the music's corners and intensify its melodic flow

in a way reminiscent of some

as the initial rhythmic com-plexities of the Finale were beautifully precise, as were the shaping and direction of the Adagio's high, free, melodic rhapsodising. Andrew Wolf gave a com-manding account of Bartok's terror of a keyboard part. Especially in its first

Especially in its first novement, Brahms's Sonata,

Op 78, has an intimate stance.

and Mr Stern's rather cir

comspect opening suggested the right atmosphere. But his tone was less full than in former times, although, in

"Fair blows the wind for

France", they called their programme; but it took the encore to persuade us of the cordiality of the entente between the French and

between the French and English baroque and contemporary music presented by the Sheba Sound. Gordon Langford's artful arrangements for this group of two oboes, bassoon and harpschord of Daquin's Le Coucou Chester as an addering price.

(bassoon as wandering voice)

vas one of the most engaging

pieces in an ostensibly imaginative but ultimately

tedious and undernourishing

It is not that the group lack enterprise: they had com-missioned three new works.

Nor is it that they lack

artistry: their playing was vivid and well blended, their

spoken commentaries were terse and to the point. But too much of their music was either of the sort that gives more pleasure to the performer than to the listener,

or of very limited curiosity

If some Rameau harpsi-chord variations and a trio sonata by Arne fell into the

Sheba Sound

Wigmore Hall

augury of the Marat/Sade.
The central figure of the

Stockholm symposium was Alexander Fevralsky, one of Meyerhold's assistants and theatre secretaries who is most responsible for having preserved the records of the director's work and ideas. In the now-familiar Soviet mode, Fevralsky, who looks somewhat like a cryptic Arthur Lowe, dutifully delineated the myth of "the great master" with amecdotes and reminiscences which were reminisences which were curiously flavouriess; respectful without being reverent but, as it were, only putting a gloss on what is already known about the man. He was not to be drawn on political matters and was clearly there only as the offical custodian of the

legend.
The multitudinous commentary on the director from a variety of academic sources paled by contrast with the as a way of settling old debts, began to appear on all sides. On June 13, 1939, Meyerhold himself in Protozanov's 1928 was scheduled to speak at the All-Union Conference of Stage Directors where he was expected to admit "the error of his ways". According to of his ways". According to one account, the recantation never took place and, instead, Meyerhold made a cour-

fruitful partnership with Mr

Wolf again, the music's later intensifications were effort-

lessly achieved. However, the

autumnal mellowness
Brahms evidently had in
mind was sketched rather
than made fully explicit.

In the slow movemen

again Mr Stern's tone did not show the variety of colour of former years. Yet the ac-cumulated wisdom of those

indeed, absolutely excep-tional. The finale was less

remarkable, although its rippling, wayward pulsations were delicious in themselves.

Written just seven years after the Brahms, in 1886,

Franck's Violin Sonata alter

nates calm and fury, some times combining them. This

performance, however, had throughout, even in the second movement's explosive start, a poise only sometimes achieved in the preceeding works. The chief vehicles of

this were a firm projection of the music's long lines and a

gentle, probably not wholly conscious, emphasis on the relationships between the various themes. Again Mr Wolf excelled in a demanding

piano part.

Concerts

Melodic intensity

ation was interesting and years became evident in the somewhat unexpected, for he refined inflexions. which

approached the work via sought out the music's hid-Bartok's Austro-German den meanings. The

Bartok's Austro-German den meanings. The specular-antecedents rather than as an ive calm achieved in this essay in the modernism of its Adagio's final pages was,

rejoice Violin



Meyerhold after the Revolution: the power of Russian theatre

acting (which it was not), the mugging, mannered, tho-roughly outrageous Meyer-The arcane mysteries of bio-mechanics, Meyerhold's technique, were heavily dis-cussed — most lucidly per-haps by Mel Gordon and Alma Law of New York, who have done much practically to reconstruct the theories of the Twenties. Swedish-based companies such as Earth Circus and the sponsoring Teater Schahrazad showed the Meyerhold influence to be be becaused. bristlingly alive; the former in exercises which grew out of the work of The Living Theatre and the latter in a panoramic collage of Meyerhold's life entitled

One of the most riveting expositions came from England's Nick Worrall who vividly evoked Meyerhold's mise-en-scene for The Inspector-General, making the kind of cross-connexions between

Doctor Dappertutto (which was the director's early nom-

theory and practice that prove just how much the theatre sometimes owes to the academic intelligence. But, for the most part, there was a lot of historical and biographical rehashing from men whose admiration of Meyerhold's achievement was in no way enlivened by a similarly original cast of

Meyerhold was officially rehabilitated in 1955 but, given the ambivalence that attaches to Soviet resusci-tations, he remained obscure for another fifteen years — lovingly researched and rhap-sodized on by a handful of scholars and directors in the West. But his influence still pervades Russia and was most noticeable in Robert Sturua's Richard III with the Rusthaveli Company of Geor-gia, seen in Edinburgh and at the Round House in London. For an influence closer to home, there is no need to look further than Brook's gymnastic, white-walled Midsummer Night's

that applauds Brecht and Grotowsky, the experiments of Peter Brook in Paris and Peter Weiss in Berlin, the kinetic vitality of companies such as La Mama and The Living Theatre, then Meyer-hold must wedge his way into the syllabuses of universities and drama schools. For by his insistence that the theatre must be a showplace for meaningful physicality, for refreshed and restructured classics, and for new plays which reflect contemporary ideas not stultified in convenideas not stultified in conven-tional forms, Meyerhold is the rampaging spirit of the twentieth century — much more so than his mentor Stanislavsky or any of the self-styled Method disciples who invoke his name. The spirit of Meyerhold, and it certainly pervaded the four crowded days of that breath-less symposium, is more a zeitgeist than a poltergeist; it is more the prevailing spirit is more the prevailing spirit of the present than a lot of murky rumblings from the

Lady in the Dark

Lady in the Dark is a legend of its own time. It brought Moss Hart together with Ira Gerswin and Kurt Weill to tell a musical story of psychoanalysis in the glamorous world of fashion magazines. It gave Gertrude Lawrence a great personal success during the Second World War and made the

was the rattling off of a string of names of Russian composers by the young Danny Kaye in the song called "Tchaikowsky", which has become a competition song for fast-tongued singers. Mr Kaye still holds the record, bettering his speed every year in gratitude to the sylables that made him a star. Crispin Thomas's production at the Nottingham Playhouse confronts that legend by near

The names are pro-nounced, but without haste, and there is no risk that the

Theatre

Fight between equals

True West

Cottesloe

'So they take off after each other straight into an endless black prairie. And the one who's chasin' doesn't know where the other one is taking him. And the one taking him. And the one who's being chased doesn't cherished script.

know where he's going."
Austin swiftly takes reAnd the same goes for the
kind of play Sam Shepard
used to write, saturated in
the romance of the American
West, and as lacking in any
sense of destination as a
drop-out hitchhiker.

True West, which strikes

the expense of rousing to collaborate, leaving his illiterate
irval to confront the typewriter alone for a long
writer's block, first
tearing ribbon out of the
machine in handfulls and
finally dismembering it with
a stutio golf club.

me as Shepard's best work since The Tooth of Crime, is since The Tooth of Crime, is not like that. It is rich in his own vein of New Frontier poetry, the ghostly presence of a heroic past slumbering behind the tidy Californian suburbs and throughway motels, but it also holds the stage as a robustly plotted piece of naturalism. Firmly though he put the boot into Hollywood in Angel City and again in this play, it seems that the place taught him something about story-telling.

Take the opening chunk of synopsis. It evokes the forces it work under the domestic surface; it is offered as the kind of garbage the lunatic studios might snap up; and it tells you something about the future of the two main

They are brothers, reflect-ing two sides of Shepard himself, Austin a middleclass screen-writer, and Lee a wild vagabond who lives in the desert scratching an existence out of dog-fighting and petty crime. Coming together after years apart, they are first seen jockeying for status on the neutral territory of their mother's house.

On one side, the timid conformist with a flourishing career, on the other the self-

reliant outcast with nothing in the world. The first round goes to Austin when he wearily hands over the car keys to get Lee out of the

Nottingham

names of Victor Mature and Danny Kaye. It was never

England.
Its most legendary moment total surrender.

song might steal the limelight from the star, as rearly happened with Gertrude Lawrence. Celeste Holm, in her British debut, is allowed to walk into the classic song which follows, "The Saga of which follows, "The Saga of women on Miss Holm fashion magazine, with rin 27 languages she couldn't say no", but Miss Holm's Avery which is solid brass lustified personal legend has already been sabotaged by an

house for a vital meeting with his producer. In the second round Lee

comes storming back in mid-conference with a stolen television set, and bulldozes the producer into a dawn golf date at which he knocks his brother out of the ring by selling an idea of his own at the expense of Austin's

a stutio golf club.

The venemously comic reversal is completed with Austin's return to make breakfast with a large conbreaktast with a large con-signment of stolen toasters. Each brother envies the other; and with the unexpec-ted arrival of the mother they move in, as Ned Chaillet said of the New York production, for a "primal contest of dominance".

Each phase of the comedy is beautifully prepared and overflowing with unexpected invention, John Schlesigger's production precisely locates the action in a seemingly realistic environment where anything can happen, and where Grant Hick's cluttered living room looks out on a limitless void. The show is the occasion for a major gladiatorial comic encounter between Bob Hoskins and Antony Sher.
Until half time it seems to

be a walkover for the sun-blackened space-filling Hos-kins, who dominates the stage no less in enraged literary frustration than in plunging his brother into writhing embarrassment and fear of his life. But with the collapse of his hopes, and a bettle of whisky, a new Sher emerges, a vicious, hilarious-ly funny saboteur every bit as lethal as his villainous opponent. You cannot say he exceeds Hoskins in sheer exceeds Hoskins in sheer danger, but it is a between equals.

Irving Wardle

inadequate microphone which rustles and echoes and fails to amplify clearly until the very last song, "My Ship", when suddenly she is audible and entracing.

She has been chasing the words and the chords of that song on the psychiatrist's couch since the beginning of the show and finding them is a neat dramatic (and roman-tic) demonstration of the success of her analysis. The poor amplification, of a voice which now needs electrical assistance, could make it seem as if she was seeking an

efficient sound n Pieces were falling off Rugh Durrant's elegant set-ting all evening and techni-cally the show had one of those nights that make actors cringe years after the event. The pity is that such things do distract and disrupt the clever, economical develop-ment of the story, reaching back to the childhood experiences which block a full emotional life for Miss Holm's character.

Weill's music, despite its astringent lines, has a lush seductiveness that develops a tension perfectly suited to Hart's blend of a nervous breakdown and romance. There are three love stories that Miss Holm must play and there the casting lets her down.
The show comes more to

life when it is left to the women on Miss Holm's fashion magazine, with a **Ned Chaillet**

No 3, another first perform

ance, was unusual and inter-

esting. A male recorded voice

intermittently read a text by Richard Gaskell accompanied by vocal ululations by two sopranos (Lynda Richardson and Miss Manning). To this

discreet electronic sounds were added, these including a

replaying of some of the sopranos' music. The work

grew mildly acitated, the voices being multiplied up to

New music loudspeakers in the four corners of St John's. Robert Saxton's Cantata

As at their St John's concert last month, the West Square Electronic Music Ensemble cicked off on Saturday night

counterpoint together.

Tristram Cary's I Am Here for soprano and four-channel tape was the longest but also the most imaginative piece. Jane Manning sang and gasped a text by Peter Zinovieff that was modified in a great variety of ways on tape, and to real deservations. tape, and to real dramatic purpose, for there is a true dialogue between the live performers' contributions and what emerges from the loudspeakers. There is, in-deed, a considerable theatrical element, with gesticu-lations and other movements by the singer, and some lighting effects. The piece is at a constant high pitch of excitement and hence quite wearing; but it absorbed one's attention throughout. In Barry Anderson's Sound the Trucket Sonance, Mr

Max Harrison



Opera

Covent Garden

Dame Joan Sutherland has recorded Verdi's Il trovatore, but not until now sung Leonora on stage here. For her welcome return to the opera house whence she set off round the world the Royal Opera had assembled a distinguished cast round her, likewise mostly singing their roles here for the first-time. Elena Obraztsova indeed, so familiar and eminent a singer

on records and television, was actually making her Covent Garden debut. Visconti's production was a distinguished achievement 17 years ago, and several of Sanjust's sets still look handsome and striking, not-ably those in the gypsy encampment and beneath the walls of Castellor, though the original colour schemes bave vanished with the advent of new costumes brought by their wearers. The Viscouti style is but faintly and seldom discernible. The Leonora of Travatore

is a stately, passive heroine, doomed to suffer throughout. Sutherland plays her so and sings her music accurately, with some nobility, and clearer Italian words than was her wont, but with less brilliance and less pathos than I expected. The voice has become darker in timbre, the chest notes clear but not strong; as fine and eloquent as anything in her performas anything in her performance was the moulding of the long, tense, climbing phrase which launches the final ensemble. "Prima che d'altri vivere". At two places in the music, she sang alternative, less familiar versions, and the cadenza of "Tacea la notte", apt and beauriful, was not as printed in the score. not as printed in the score, though perhaps associated with a famous past exponent — her husband, Richard Bonynge, who conducted, is

Max Harrison

lugubrious formula writing of Etienne Ozi's Andante and Rondo for bassoon was the apotheosis of the latter. The first London performance of Jonathan Harvey's Modernski Music revealed it as a cunningly inventive fantas cunningly inventive fantasyrondo on Harvey and Bach,
witty, vital, but inconsequential. Across the Channel, his
older contemporary, JeanMichel Damase (discovered
by Colette, taught by Cortot)
was, for the while, entertaining in an elegantly nostalgic
Suite pour Quatre, faultiessly
crafted, yet to the memory of crafted, yet to the memory of Les Six only as Pernod is to absinthe.

The high point of the

The high point of the evening was Rizabeth Maconchy's Trittico, the motor energy, here neo-Stravinskian, there neo-baroque, of its outer two movements constantly generating fresh idea and purpose and framing an exquisitely imagined, tenderly affective modal hilaby. It was one of the few pieces to exploit the few pieces to exploit imaginatively the full expressive potential of this particular combination of instruments. This, and the offered to everyone afterwards, was some reward for braving the snow and the rest of the programme.

The Marriage

Collegiate Theatre

"A completely improbable occurrence" is the subtitle of Gogol's prose comedy *The Marriage*, about the abortive bullying of a bachelor to join the ranks of the married And improbable it was too; at the time, this virtually plot-less parody of love and of comedy. When Mussorgsky set just one act about 30 years later his contemporaries thought experimentalism had gone too far; to stage this will-o'-the-wisp seemed the crowning improbability.

It has, of course, an inbuilt s some reward for e snow and the rest gramme.

Hilary Finch

This, of course, an mount, special as the best cartoon bungry for more; but the line. As the bachelor Podkosuccess of its British pre- lyosin Richard Suart was milere by Nexus Opera and facially and vocally supple to Divertimenti lay in the vital every passing temptation.

Mazurok and Sutherland, heroic and eloquent

a keen collector of such historical variants. Obraztsova is a properly dynamic and affecting Azucena. She lives every phrase she sings; I happen to detest the metallic, unsteady sound of her incisive voice, except in soft music, such as the remembered cry of "Mi vendica!"

The melodious invention, for which Trovatore is particularly loved, and the strong drama were well served by the principal men. Franco Bonisolli has the presence for a handenme presence for a handsome Manrico, and the spirit for his music, as well as the vocal expertise and sensibility. "Ah si, ben mio" was loving, but not sentimental, "Di quella pira" splendidly heroic.

A highpoint of the evening

was the abduction ensemble outside the convent, "E deggio e posso crederlo", both spacious and excitable, with Yuri Masurok to partner

fusion of idea, musical realization and dramatic recreation. In his "experiment in dramatic music in prose"
Mussorgsky creates an astonishingly fresh and flexible
musical reproduction of everyday speech and of Gogol's tellingly fragmented sentences, his shifting intonations and inflexions nicely caught in Stephen Oliver's effortlessly articulated trans-

As the music draws out the little idiosyncrasies of Gogol's characters without ever caricaturing Ronald Eyre's direction, in its deft timing its spare and witty use of business, drew from each actor a portrayal as speedy; economic and pur-poseful as the best cartoon line. As the bachelor Podko-

and stubbornly resistant to the matchmaking of Fyolka (Anne-Marie Owens), the urging of friend Kochkaryov (Michael Bulman) and the gaucheness of servant Stepan (Richard Wigmore). Every note was elegantly

Sutherland and Bonisolli This Luna is a light but truly

heroic baritone, personable with a bint of the rake as

well as the popular leader. "Il balen" and its concluding

John Tomlinson gave us

determined, ardent Ferrando, not completely at ease in the important first scene, be-

conducting a different account of the scene, his own, nor Tomlinson's. There

were several faults of en-semble, and several tempi which appeared not to suit his singers. In the scene outside Castellor he found a

common factor with cast and

chorus, and with the orches-tra too. That rapport should have been apparent through-out: let us hope it will

improve in later perform

William Mann

e Bonynge seemed to be

superbly sung.

and imaginatively touched in by Lionel Friend's direction of Divertimenti's stylish playing of Oliver Knussen and Colin Matthews's orchestration of the short score true Mussorgsky, gently tempered with their own fancy. Held together visually in David Blight's cosily realistic set, as compact and detailed as the score, the performance revealed one strong answer, in 1858 and in 40 minutes, to many of the questions still plaguing con-temperary music-dramatists.

West Square Electronics

St John's

kicked off on Saturday night with a version of Stockhausen's Solo for melody instrument and feedback. It was, in fact, the première of a new realization for trombone, with James Fulkerson as soloist. The opening phrases were somewhat lugubrious and they were soon picked up by the feedback system and recycled through the loudrecycled through the loud-speakers. The effect was frankly of several lugubrious trombones, yet they made unpredictable, free-ranging counterpoint together.

Hilary Finch Fulkerson was sometimes overwhelmed by the rather industrial noises from the

President Brezhnev almost a year ago that the Russians would not abandon, Poland in its "hour of need." And Moscow will now give clear political, economic and, if necessions are the political of the control of the contro Wojciech Jaruzelski for taking the steps the Soviet leaders have been calling for in public and private

with increasing urgency.

For the Russians, Poland's "hour of need" is only minutes away from disaster, for more than a year they have been watching the gradual political and economic collapse of Poland with undisguised alarm. The Soviet press has given public warnings that the country was in the grip of counter-revolution. Ideologists have pointed to the weakening of the communist party's authority, economists have spoken of an-archy and chaos caused by strikes, Russian nationalists have fumed at the rising anti-Soviet feeling in the country:

feeling in the country.

The Soviet Union saw Poland sliding inexorably into disaster. But the Russians have been almost powerless to oppose and crush the forces that presented Moscow with its greatest political challenge since the Second World War. They have tried almost everything: on the one hand, threats, cajolery and blackmail; on the other, economic aid, understanding, accommodation and restraint. Nothing has worked. Until yesterday the Poles had not "turned the course of events" as they promised the Soviet as they promised the Soviet leadership in February. They had not reasserted the supremacy of the party, brought Solidarity to heel and enforced social and economic discipline.

The consequences were tremely serious. Had the Solidarity call for a national referendum on the fitness of the communists to govern been carried through, any further and had the Polish quest for "renewal" become a repudiation of its whole post-war story, the Soviet Union's position in Eastern Europe would have been irrecoverable. The Soviet leadership, which delibera-tely threatened such dire consequences, would have been shown



General Jaruzelski and Mr Breshney: the time for promises is past

by Michael Binyon

up as an ageing, toothless and Workers in other countries with similar problems, such as in Romania, might have drawn inspiration from the Polish example.

Moscow's control over its strategic East European buffer zone would have been fatally weakened. As the Russians have frequently stated, the socialist community is inseparable. Having insisted that the defence of the communist system and ideology is the duty of every communist state, the Russians cannot allow a challenge to go unchecked indefinitely.

But Poland placed the Soviet Union in an insoluble dilemma.

The old and time-tested solution, military invasion, could be used only at a suicidal risk to equally vital Soviet interests. In the wake of Afghanistan, the Russians know that whatever hopes they still entertain of maintaining an island of détente in western Europe would be shattered. The West, which has had plenty of time after at least four near-invasions to coordinate its response,

that East-West trade would be brought to a standstill for long enough to damage the already weak and deteriorating Soviet economy. Most important, the vital arms negotiations which have only now resumed after the Americans' refusal to ratify the Salt agreement, would be brought to an abrupt halt. The arms race would be on again in carnest.

The Soviet solution inasmuch as Moscow had one, has always been, therefore, to force the Polish leadership to take action to restore the situation. Pressure on the leadership to do so has been exerted constantly and in all manner of ways: press reports, private warnings by visiting Soviet olithuro members such as Mr Mikhail Suslov, Mr Andrei Gro-myko and Mr Victor Grishin, meetings with Polish leaders in Moscow, sharply-worded letters to the Polish communist party from the Soviet party's central com-mittee, military manoeuvres in and around Poland, public campaigns whipping up anti-Polish feeling in factories across the Soviet Union, covert and overt

and meetings within Poland. But now that General Jaruzelski has taken some of the steps Moscow has been calling for, particularly the detention of Solidarity militants and the clampdown on the press, the Soviet leaders may believe their pressure has paid off — for a while. The Polish leaders, however will have to follow the draconian measures with long-term reinforcement of state and party authority. The Soviet leadership has become distrustful of Polish promises: Mr Stanislaw Kania, the party leader, whose policy of compromise so clearly failed in Moscow's view, is an ever present reproach to those leaders who initially cautioned patience and moderation in the teeth of what appears to have been strong pressure for a sharp and swift response 18 months ago.

will a sharp response from Moscow now be needed? Soviet reporting of the Polish crisis in the past week did not hint that the breaking point had been reached, though on Friday Tass significantly attacked the Roman Catholic church, a body which the Russians seemed to have regarded earlier as a stabilizing factor. But as one western diplomat remarked. as one western diplomat remarked some months ago, "If you're going to invade, you don't advertise it in *Pravda*."

All depends on the response from the Polish people. If a general strike paralyses Poland and the situation looks like getting out of hand, critically weakening Poland's reliability as a military ally in the Warsaw Pact—always a main Soviet concern—it always a main Soviet concern — it is difficult to see how the Russians can hold back any longer while retaining credibility at home, in Eastern Europe and in the West (for the Soviet leadership has no intention of letting the West believe Moscow can counten-

ance a flouting of its vital interests).

But if Poland's emergency measures can satisfy some of the minimum demands of the Brezhnev doctrine, then General Jaruzelski may have spared his nation a Soviet physical intervention the last thing anyone wants in Warsaw, Moscow, Washington or anywhere else.

The man who spreads the Tony Benn gospel in Scotland

While Mr. Foot and the Labour Party's Executive Committee attempt to grasp the nettle of the Militant Tendency, a separate but equally significant struggle continues for control of the party's traditional and wild programmes of Scott and vital powerbase of Scot-

Labour cannot do without
Scotland, where it holds 42 of
the 71 parliamentary seats.
The tally was 44 until Mr
Robert McLennan and Dr
Dickson Mabon defected to
the Social Democrats.
The progress beard lofe

The party's broad left, which essentially means supporters of Mr Tony Benn, has narrow but effective control of Labour's Scottish executive committee, and has recently been using that forum to promote Mr Benn and Bennite policies, to the occasional irritation and annoyance of Mr Foot and the NEC. . The Scottish executive is a

curious body, with no real policy making powers but considerable influence as a considerable influence as a pressure group within the party, particularly on Scottish issues. Its powers were beefed up in 1976 in expectation of the establishment of a Scottish Assembly, and those powers of policy making on certain domestic issues are still technically in existence, although in fact it can do little but put up suggestions to the NEC in London.

Pifteen of the executive's 29 seats are now occupied by left-wingers, including the current chairman, Mr George Galloway, a charismatic 27-year-old with a well-aised face that looks nearer 40; Mr Galloway is the party's full-time organizer in Dundee, and is therefore technically an employee of the NEC in London. That has in no way inhibited him from promulgating policies and statements which run directly counter to official party thinking. Fifteen of the executive's counter to official party thinking. At the Scottish party's annual conference last year,



left-wingers succeded with their motion that Britain should withdraw from Nato, a suggestion which runs counter to national conference policy. Recently, the Galloway faction attempted to have the anni-Nato line included in one of the three party political broadcasts that are made each year specifically for Scotland. The issue drew blood between Mr Galloway and Mrs Helen Galloway and Mrs Helen Liddell, the party's Scottish secretary and a moderate, who has responsibility for

In the event Mrs Liddell won the day, and the Nato issue was not sired. But the left make little secret of their desire to remove Mrs Liddell and Mr James Allison, the Scottish organizer, both employees of the NEC, and replace them with officials more kindly disposed towards the left. Such a move would give Mr Galloway and his followers wide and valuable access to the party's information and organization at the Glasgow headquarters in Keir Hardie House.

Mr Galloway was on the offensive again when the party leader visited Glasgow last mouth. Mr Foot briefly attended a meeting of the Scottish executive them sought more unlifting enter-tainment from a football match at Ibrox Park. In his absence the executive carried a motion condemning him for not supporting Mr Benn; moderates on the committee who objected to the resolution managed only to get Mr Foot's name removed from it, but the sting remained. . Still Mr Galloway continues to irritate. His latest

excess, in the eyes of party moderates, was to give an interview to the Communist journal Scottish Marxist in which he suggested that the Communist Party should be allowed to affiliate to the way that a body like the Fabian Society does. He argued that there was an intellectual vacuum in theoretical party thinking, which was in danger of being filled by Trotskyites and which would be much better filled by Communists. Mr Galloway is in trouble with the NEC

again.
The Bennites' zeal in taking control of the Scottish party executive has not so far been matched in the constituencies, where left-wing challenges to sitting MPs during the recent round of reselection have been sparse: apart from the William Hamilton reselection replay in Central Fife yesterday, the only other serious left-wing challenge comes on Friday, when Mr Ian Campbell faces reselection for his seat in Dumbartonshire West, which he holds with a 6,457 majority. The left's candidate is Mr Leo Crawley, an official of the usually right-wing regarded as having a strong chance because of what the local party regards as a

lacklustre performance as an MP by Mr Campbell.
The left's failure to mount n major assault on sitting MPs stems partly from insuf-

ficient support in many constituencies, despite their claims to be strongly represented everywhere in Scot-But the decision is chiefly tactical, in order to present a united Labour front to face

united Labour front to face down the challenge of the SDP. It is significant that Mr. Hugh Wyper, the Communist. Scottish secretary of the TGWU, has instructed all candidates on the union's parliamentary panel not to oppose sitting Labour MPs. But there will be other chances for the left before long; more Labour MPs are likely to defect to the SDP, the party moderates creating vacancies, and pro-posed boundary changes in Scotland may create several

Nevertheless the internal rowing within the Scottish party has already inflicted considerable damage, and has considerable damage, and has done nothing to stem the advancing. Social Democrat tide. The latest Scottish opinion poll, published in the Glasgow Heruld immediately after the Crosby by-election, showed that Labour's comshowed that Labour's com-manding lead north of the border had fallen in two months from 52 to 40 per cent, while SDP support had riseo from 16 to 27 per cent in the same time. The Tories and Scottish Nationalists, trailed far behind, at 15 and 17 per cent respectively. 17 per cent respectively.

For all the left's success within the party, and the strong Scottish support for Mr Benn in the deputy leadership election, the Scot-tish Labour MPs remain an overwhelmingly moderate

The majority of Scots MPs view Mr Galloway's control of the executive with dis-taste, and were furious at his suggestion that Communists should affiliate. Mr George Robertson, the moderate member for Hamilton, told me: "The party was revita-lized to meet the Scottish Nationalist challenge. After the referendum collapse, and the demolition of the SNP at the 1979 election, there was a vacuum in the party. The left slid into the vacuum, and turned the propaganda machine round. They have a temporary tactical temporary advantage."

Mr Galloway's plans a far from temporary. The left the Scottish executive's proare currently being studied by an NEC working party. They argue, with justificadepartments and powers are already devolved in Scotland. One of their main concerns is to take a much tougher line on banning council house sales. Scotland having a much higher ratio of council to private housing than the rest of the United Kingdom.

mler.

IR for

Jbe th

14.66

i of

ato at

The

BIETO

3031

dag far Iss the Isselas

an in enda a befor

di the

M mb

The left also continue to press for a Scottish Assem-bly; the establishment of such a body would naturally give the Scottish executive of the party much greater power within its own domain. Moderates within the party are currently scheming to wrest back control of the executive at the annual conference next spring, when Mr Galloway's term as chairman expires. His own nomi-nee as his successor will be Mr James McCafferty, a leftwinger and the mineworkers' union representative, cur-rently vice-chairman. But there will be strong oppo-sition from moderates keen to nip in the bud any idea of a Tartan People's Republic.

Alan Hamilton

Or did I really write A Clockwork Lemon?

An otherwise kindly reviewer of my novel *Malesia!* has informed his readers that I am a sufferer from dalton-ism, which the British call colour blindness. This presumably was to prepare readers of the novel for gross readers of the novel for gross solecisms of chromatic description — blue palms and orange coconuts and greenskinned Tamils. Prospective readers who do, in fact, fear finding such misinterpretations of the visible world in danger lies for the whole world in the assumption that the majority realize what danger lies for the world in the assumption that the majority realize what the with normal vision — always communications. a woman; men cannot be During the last war I was trusted — to check my staying for a time in the mess the colours of traffic signals

never yet shown bad taste in courure and, similarly. I have never imposed ialtonism on my readers. Colour cecity was dis-covered by John Dalton, a native of my own city of native of my own city of Manchester. For me to be daltonian may be fancifully seen as a kind of unwilled

produced trees with orange leaves and was laughed at by all the girls as well as, happened for a long time in cruelly, my teacher, who was a nun. It is the green part of the spectrum that causes ers and sailors unable to read trouble. Later our achromanad a danger signal and endonsis can be confirmed by topsis can be confirmed by dangering many lives. mere embarrassment — the use of that Japanese test Colour blind drivers of Pentagon is in favour of a which is really a pointilliste cars are able to distinguish colour taxonomy for the final

Mrs Thatcher's

Police guarding the home of Mrs Thatcher in Flood Street, Chel-

sea, thought they had arrested a would-be assassin when they stopped an Israeli the other night and found him in possession of a

knife. Arye Salomon, aged 23, from Bat Yam, protested in vain

that he thought the basement of the Prime Minister's home was,

of all things, a nightclub. The knife, he added, was part of his

camping kit — he was at the end of a hitchhiking tour of Europe

in Israel. It was only during a 90-minute interrogation at Chelsea

believe his story. Salomon bran-

dished his copy of Tommy Lapid's famous Israeli guide to

Europe listing what appeared be the PM's bome as a nightspot. Lapid is director of Israeli state

television and was once London

correspondent of the Israeli newspaper, Maariv. Saloman was

ordered to carry on with his

The hangover competition, I must

tell you, has been won hands-

down by the Scandinavians. Trisha Vargas, of Richmond in Surrey, says that Chicagoans

which, as she says, is a nice way

of avoiding the blame. But William Moore, from Vantaa in

Finland, has written to say that

"It was very

have a phrase, "It was ve drunken out last night . .

Afterwords

basement

nightclub

colour composition in which the figure 5 shines clearly for the normally sighted but the figure 2, just as clearly, for the unfortunate dalto-

I recognize that this subject will be of small interest

There are male authors who dress their women atrociously — D. H. Lawrence, for instance — here to the their position rather than their essence, and there are no recorded cases of road accidents caused by ackromatopsis. But there are physical suitability for the physical suitab mess one evening and said: these are becoming too "A very strange thing, sophisticated for safety, gentlemen, but I'm discover- At Charles de Gaulle airmess one evening and said: ing that about 80 per cent of our candidates are colour

It then dawned upon us that this senior officer had gone through life with an undiagnosed case of achroseen as a kind of unwilled undiagnosed case of activoregional patriotism.

We usually discover that
we have the affliction when cruits whose colour vision
we are at school and paint
was normal while accepting a
produced trees with orange
regional patriotism.

I find it embarrassregional tree what colour my card is: they
what colour my card is: they
what colour my card is: they
was normal while accepting a
pointless joke. At the Festival Hall in London there are
regional produced trees with orange
regional patriotism. from a green. The same thing

the Finnish slang dictionary lists 29 entries for hangover (although

that is modest when set alongsi

that is modest when set alongside the 102 expressions for being drunk). Hangover slang includes: lunta tyynyssä ("snow in his pillow"), pienat sepät ("little smiths" — ie, pounding in the brain), the lovely flindaflunssa ("Bottle 'flu"); and the more serious lasirokko ("glasspox"). Impressive as Mr Moore's letter was, I feel that Jeremy Geelan, from Aarhus in Denmark, and editor of Logophile,

mark, and editor of Logophile,

has just pipped him. He quotes from the magazine's own survey

From Burma — gaungit, which evokes "that which, while it lasts,

makes a man feel that the clapper of the heaviest temple bell for

miles around is playing tunes on

Cuba and Venezuela — rajon, which literally means a "mouse"

But is also an enomatopaeic rendering of the stomach and the

Spain and Portugal - resaca,

which stands for the pounding of

breakers on a rocky promontory,

or recume, which means to drip and suggests the overflowing of

the wine from the head after too

Flindaflunssa has to be the

most musical of the bunch and the one I shall show off with

from now on. But Mr Geelan

Mr Peter Tatchell's views on "extra-parliamentary action" are well-publicized but, to someone

of my moderate tendencies, still less than explicit. Last week, he

Tatchell as Attlee

wins the Veuve Clicquot.

the inside of his skull"



Anthony Burgess on the perils of being colour blind

port in Paris, passengers are admitted to sections of the transatlantic flights on the basis of possession of a boarding card which may be crimson. I find it embarrassbrown tickets and green tickets. I have ceased to do not care to divulge my affliction to strangers. I understand that — and here comes danger more than

processes of pressing the doomsday button — a logical conclusion to the spectrum their skill with indigo and of coloured "alerts" that is gamboge (whatever they are).

I notice that the tone-deaf already in use.

see parts of the rainbow or, seeing them, confuse them. In the London Underground some years ago passengers were issued with either white tickets or yellow tickets. If you had a yellow ticket you pushed it into a machine as you left the station; if you had a white ticket you handed it to the ticket collector.

collector.

Now all the ticket collectors on the London transport system are black West Indians, hypersensitive to the colour question. When I daltonically handed a yellow ticket to a black collector and was told that I had to push it into a machine, I answered, naturally "Sorry Pm colour naturally; "Sorry, I'm colour blind." This was taken to be

have produced nothing that can be regarded as brightly black-skinned e in the United King-and I nearly found have excelled in words, where the attack on the alive with southern colour, must already pity Northerners like myself, who live in a world of grey public buildings. What must the process of the southern what must be a southern than England suspects.

Of course, there are other than the southern than England suspects. buildings. What must they think of a colour-blind Northerner, who cannot appreciate the glories of Italian painting? What we never have we never miss, and I have learned to appreciate the visual arts through their handling of shape and formal balance rather than

Evidently, the normally are not nitled as the colour-visioned just cannot compre-blind are. A man who cannot hend a state of affairs in distinguish a flute from a hend a state of affairs in distinguish a flute from a which human beings, otherwise sane and healthy, fail to or tell true harmony from or tell true harmony from false is regarded as fairly normal. I don't think Italy, universally regarded as a country of musicians, has ever shown much sensitivity to the gradations of what is orchestral termed colour.

Puccini and Respighi are

exceptional in their handling of orchestral light and shade. but they had to learn their technique from the French. Verdi, even in Falstaff, strikes my ear as more or less monochrome. This may be a national compensation for abnormal capacity for taking in visual colour. On the other hand the French, who produced Debussy Ravel, also produced The British

or the auditory art. They have excelled in words, where the attack on the

than England suspects.
Of course, there are other visual impairments, this side of total blindness, which may manifest themselves in the arts. El Greco must have been assignation the elongation of his figures points to it.

William Shakespeare was certainly short-sighted. When he describes stars in the sky, these are always fracted into sparkles: they are never clear points of light. When he observes nature, he observes it too closely, in the manner of the myope getting on in of the myope getting on to his knees to peer. Rudyard Kipling and James Joyce and Aldous Huxley were all partially sighted, and they all seem to be looking through microscopes. But I don't think we dallong areas in our our condition away in our art. We try to conform, and that perhaps is unwise. Unwise, because to hide colour blindness is to evade a

colour blindness is to evade a major philosophical issue. Is reality a matter of what the majority perceives? If I see a tree as red while others see it as brown, who — except the majority—is to say that I am wrong? It may well be that the majority are colour blind, and only we few despised daltonians see the world as God made it.

© Times Newspapers Ltd. 1981

THE TIMES DIARY Brunch-talk Washington yester-



day was partly taken up with developments in Poland, partly with the rumours that Sir Nicholas Hen-Potomac, is to retire and be replaced by Sir John Thomson, High Commissioner in Delhi, But

the tastiest titbit was the news. that President Reagan's favourite meal, crab meat and artichoke casserole, has been officially downgraded. The White House, ever sensitive to charges of undue extravagance, has made the change after an unfortunate gaffe on the part of a minor aide. Susan Benjamin, from Chicago, roughly \$2 a portion.

begging him not to cut funds for the education of handicapped children. Like most people who write such letters she received a write such letters she received a glossy photograph and a standard reply. In her case, however, she got the wrong letter, the one about Ronald Reagan's favourite dish, which just happens to cost \$20 a Ms Benjamin made quite a fuss

over the mistake, saying she was appalled that White House food should be that expensive when cutbacks in other areas were hurting so much. So the White House has capitulated - and the new Presidential favourite is declared to be none other than

says, he told Mr Michael Foot that all he meant by the phrase was mass lobbying of the House of Commons. Over the weekend, however, when Mr Benn spoke about the affair for the first time, he called for more anti-govern-ment action outside Parliament and said: "We have to consider very seriously a policy of deliberate disengagement from the establishment of our society". Whatever these two statements mean, they would not seem to mean the same thing.
In fact, says Tatchell, who
phoned me out of the blue, his

views are in line with that grand old man of the Labour Party (and former Prime Minister) Clem

former Prime Minister) Clem Attlee. The would-be Labour

Party candidate for Bermondsey has been sent two quotes from an Attlee book, published by the Left Book Club in 1937. Tatchell thinks them worthy of wider circulation. "While, as I have stated, the

Labour Party is steadily opposed to tactics of revolutionary action and violence, and has always pinned its faith to constitutional possibility that occasions may arise when extra-parliamentary action may become necessary. If Labour cannot obtain a majority, it must as a minority accept the will of the majority. It may seek to influence that majority and those to whom it has entrusted power by other lawful means, but



The above cartoon was banned in Poland even before yesterday's crackdown. It is by Andrzej Krauze, the Pole likened by George Mikes to Vicky. Krauze has had scores of his cartoons banned in Warsaw; others have been published only by Solidarnose, Solidarity's own weekly. The artist is now in London on a visit to mark publication, by Nina Karsov, of Andrzej Krauze's Poland, which contains 68 of his banned cartoons. Developments in Poland have caused Krauze even more foreboding than the rest of us for, given his links with Solidarity, and that extension of censorship, he fears he will not be allowed back in his country for some time. You can help by buying his book. to try to enforce its will on a take action which amounted to

majority by violence is contrary to this democratic faith. Stated more examination."

And: "It may be that the abandoned A result of the government which has received a mandate from the electors Two comments." deliberately goes against or beyond the wishes of those from

majority by violence is contrary to this democratic faith. Stated thus, the proposition seems simple, but in fact there are borderline cases which require more examination."

aggression leading to a war. It may be, then, right and necessary for a minority to take action, but it must be recognized that at that stage the method of constitutional action has been abandoned. A revolutionary situ-

Two comments: (1) Given time, as any journalist knows, you can beyond the wishes of those from almost always find a quotation to support any point of view; (2) Thus a government might, in defiance of its election pledges, I oo much!

The 9.25 Paddington to Penzance express has no problem with its rilt, but it does have some Awfully Pernickety Train staff. When the waiter went through the carriages the other day, making the first call for lunch, one traveller who, I am told, looked as if he might be a university lecturer, asked: "By the way, how much is your lunch these days?". The waiter said: "The fact that you've asked, sir, means it's too much."

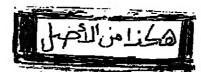
Ouiz answers

to was amounced that Arthur Scargill had been elected the next President of the Resional Union of Mineworkers. Bare-headed motorcyclists drove on a 35-wife ride in protest at the compulsory wearing of crash helmets.

Mr Tony Forward's car, converted to rost on gas, exploded last Monday night, destroying the ext, and much of his house and garage.

Ser Geofficey Howse, Classically of the Exchequer, played Father Christians at a party for hundicapped children at No 11 Last week.

Peter Watson





P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

LIGHTS OUT IN WARSAW

one last desperate bid to save communist power in Poland. He has reached this point as a result of two major failures. The most important has been the failure of the party apparatus over the past fif-teen months to seize the torch of reform and run forward with it. This would have been the only way of outbidding Solidarity for leadership of the nation. Instead, the party has had to be jostled forward, giving ground reluctantly at every point, thereby persuad-ing the public that pressure must be continuously mobilized against it. The inevitable result has been that the party has gradually crumbled.

The second failure has been the failure of Solidarity to maintain its own coherence and discipline. This is a more forgivable failure because Solidarity was not created or organized to run the country. It came into existence as a lacepting that the party must take its share. Therefore marty members must not ment whose aim was to put party members must not pressure on the government, interpret the new measures as pressure on the government, interpret the new measures as Recently it has put too much an attempt to restore the pressure on the regime by status quo ante. Rather, the demanding, among other army will be a cleansing things, free local elections in agent, sweeping through the February, which the communistration at the same lost. This was a failure of time as putting down attempts judgment but one which was to destroy the system from almost inevitable when the outside. movement found itself sucked

into the vacuum some time ago. Now General Jaruzelski sponsibility still rests with the civilian administration he seems in fact to be introducing military rule on a pattern familiar in other parts of the world — a "military council of national salvation" steps in the past few years a new central issue.

General Jaruzelski is making to save the nation from element of pragmatic realism disaster while promising to has seemed to be coming to

as possible. Will he succeed? At the moment it looks as if there is

only one condition on which he can do so, and that is if he can persuade some moderate leaders of Solidarity to per-suade the country that he really is more determined than the civilian rulers have ever been to preserve and develop the reforms. He implies in his proclamation that this is his aim. He has also hoisted an important signal by arresting Mr Gierek, the former party leader, and some of his associates. This is a concession to a long-standing public demand that those responsible for the crisis should be brought to justice.

movement found itself sucked into such a vast area of power vacated by the regime.

The army began to move bones. Even if Mr Walesa can be persuaded to support the army it is far from certain has gambled on something that he will be listened to. approaching a total occu- Although he still has great pation. Although he says in popular appeal, the local his proclamation that re- organizations of Solidarity have been growing increa-singly radical, and the popu-lation as a whole in lation as a whole is weary, angry, frustrated and hungry. It is extremely difficult to synonymous with saving the predict how it will react. Over nation. That is now

restore political rule as soon the fore in Poland, but the old suicidal romanticism of the Poles has not vanished alto-gether. It could still drive resistance beyond the point of no return.

If it does, General Jaruzel-ski will surely feel obliged to use force. He has a profound antipathy towards doing so, but he would probably feel there was no choice. He would start by using the armed security police. They would probably be willing to shoot because they are specially trained and motivated for this type of work. They do not have the intimate contact with society which the conscript army has, and they probably see their future as more closely tied to the presevation of a certain type of regime. But there are not enough of them to put down nationwide resistance. Everything would therefore depend on whether a limited show of force would have an exemplary effect. If it did not, the next line of defence would be

the army.

The country would then enter an area of even greater uncertainty. Most of the soldiers are ordinary Poles who share the experiences, aims and feelings of those against whom they would be asked to shoot. It is highly probable that they would not shoot. It is also well within the bounds of possibility that if the Russians moved in to do their dirty work they would be readier to shoot Russians than to shoot their own people. At this point the imagination begins to falter in anyone's control. General Jaruzelski clearly believes that saving the regime is

members at the beginning of 1982 will be recognised as

respective parties; and the

draft SDP constitution speci-

fies that a general meeting of

ballot of all members of the

area party.
It would be reasonable for Mr Douglas-Mann to be asked

at such a meeting whether, if

he were not chosen, he would

support another SDP candi-

date. But he has a better claim to represent the Social Democrats than some others who have preceded him into

the party. The SDP would have most to gain and least to

TRUST THE PEOPLE

Mr Bruce Douglas-Mann, the Mr Douglas-Mann snown have no automatic right to be the SDP candidate in a byelection, but there is a preresigning from the Labour Party and seeking to join the Social Democrats. Twenty six nation is that he is acting other MPs have taken that course before him. But he is from a different position, He unique in that he intends not fought the last election as an inst to move to the Social anti-Marketeer but now be
Mr Douglas-Mann snown have no automatic right to be the SDP candidate in a byelection, but there is a presumption that a sitting MP who transfers to the party
who transfers to the party
who transfers to the party
who is fought the last election as an instant that the intends not fought the last election as an instant the Liberals that those who are sitting as Liberal or SDP members at the beginning of

This has upset the Social Democrats at both national and local level. He is thought matters worse, he is sus-pected of blackmailing the party into accepting him as its why did the rest of them not taking the more rigorous line; go back to the voters when indeed, he should always be they set up the party earlier encouraged.

Democrats benches in the lieves that Britain should House of Commons, but then remain a member of the to resign his seat and fight a European Community. This is alliance candidates provided by-election.

European Community. This is alliance candidates provided an issue of critical importance they are adopted by their to the country and is one on which the SDP has placed particular emphasis. So there to be rather presumptuous in is some force in Mr Donglas-taking it for granted that he Mann's contention that he is would be the SDP candidate changing more than his party.
in a by-election. To make It would be wrong to be dogmatic about constitutional proprieties here. There are sufficient precedents to juscandidate. But perhaps his tify other Social Democrat most grievous sin is to be MPs staying in the Commons, tify other Social Democrat acting in a way that casts the without bothering about byfounding fathers of the party in a less than heroic light. If floor. But other precedents Mr Douglas-Mann feels he is support Mr Douglas-Mann, under an obligation to be freshly endorsed by the elections, after crossing the elections, after crossing the floor. But other precedents support Mr Douglas-Mann, under an obligation to be cisely what Mr Taverne did at 1772 No. MP torate before sitting in the Lincoln in 1973. No MP Commons as an SDP member, should be deterred from

David Wood

A last look at Strasbourg

This week I take my leave of the European Parliament after at-tending to its affairs for nine years, and by chance the programme for the plenary part session (to use the official phrase) is uncommonly inviting. Mrs Thatcher will address the chamber on Wednesday and become only the second prime minister to do so during her country's presidency.

On Thursday, Lord Carrington, the Foreign Secretary, will report on the modest achievements and he more-notable non-achievenents of the Community during the United Kingdom's six months presidency of the Coun-rel of Ministers. Much of the rest of the time will be spent on the Community's budget for 1982, the one area of decision where the parliament has authentic if limited power, at least in theory. Meanwhile, behind the scenes, the campaigns of Sir James Scott-Hopkins, Herr Egon Klepsch, and Mr Pieter Dankert to succeed Mme Simone Veil as president will reach their rather bitter

In the nine years that have passed since Britain joined the Community, there have, of course, been three outstanding developments: the transformation of the old delegated parliament into a directly elected parliament in 1979, the beginning of the second wave of Community enlargement a year ago when Greece took its place and the beginning of the historic struggle for the parliament to control the beginning of the historic struggle nothing.

for the parliament to control the It is fair to say that the Community purse by increasing European Parliament will not its power over a budget proposed come of age and be capable of by the Commission and finally

parliament, it was an unusable or self-defeating ultimate deterrent.

If Parliament defied the Coun-

cil of Ministers and threw out the budget, it merely meant that the Community lived from month to

Community lived from month to month on the basis of the preceding year's budget, according to the "twelfth" rule. And parliament was fighting to increase spending, especially on social and regional policies, usually at the expense of the Common Agricultural Policy, which is earmarked as compulsory expenditure. Nevertheless, every budget since 1978 has been

every budget since 1978 has been bitterly contested by parliament, and one was actually rejected

and one was actuarly rejected (though ineffectually).

The struggle will continue this year, with the parliament trying to add to community expenditure, and the Council of Ministers cutting back. The Council look like winning in the end once

like winning in the end once more. In Strasbourg this week it may be all sound and fury

signifying little, but not quite

Iose by endorsing him. They should give him full support in a by-election. Europeanist policies it so fondly talks about, until it wins more power over the Community purse. Yet there are Europeanists, as well as the growing ranks of uncommitted, who would look askance at any such settled by the Council of Minisers.
Since this is the crucial budget week, let us begin a retrospect by discussing Parliament's ability to discussing Parliament's ability to settle, or influence, how Community resources are to be spent. It is astonishing to look back five years, to the arrival of Mr Christopher Tugendhat as a Brussels commissioner, and remember what a relatively uncontroversial subject parliament until them made of the budget. Indeed as a junior incoming commissioner, Mr Tugendhat was given the budget provisor of the budget.

The national governments of the Ten, not least West Germany and the United Kingdom, are never slow to grieve that financially there are winners and losers within the Community; and the losers are never going to allow Strasbourg to increase a allow Strasbourg to increase a domestic tax burden that they Togendiat was given the budget portfolio because all his semiors saw more scope for their abilities and ambitions elsewhere. Then, almost suddenly, the old nominated Parliament began to exploit a new opportunity: parliament had won the power to reject the budget, lock, stock and barrel, and a say about non-obligatory spending.

Unfortunately, like the other scant formal powers of the parliament, it was an unusable or themselves are trying to curb or cut. It would be a brave Europeanist politician who set out to argue that French MEPs should have the right to levy taxes on the British, or vice versa. Taxation, like charity, begins at home.

begins at home. . Nor is it a simple answer, often though it be heard in Strasbourg debates, to say that desirable urban industrial and social policies should be financed out savings on the costs of the CAP. For the French and Irish Repub-lic the CAP itself, despite its anomalies and distortions, is a social and regional policy, though less so now than when farmers were first given the lion's share of Community resources. Beyond that, Sir Henry Plumb, former president of the NFU, and now chairman of the Parliamentary agricultural committee, can show with chapter and verse that, leaving aside overseas aid, CAP expenditure represents not 70 per cent, as is ususually claimed, but

less than 50 per cent of the Community budget. All in all, the last nine years in Strasbourg have made me marvel at the anti-Marketeers' tireless protests against a delusory loss of domestic sovereignty to Europe. Sovereignty still resides in the men forming the Council of Ministers, if necessary wield-ing their power of veto; and the European parliament, growing promisingly as it has, is still only at the beginning of a long, long trail a winding unto the land of Europeanist dreams.

the

church to which we all look", why should our prior agreement with them be a hindrance to its coming? Secondly, the theological implications of any projected agreement with these churches are of less account than the more fundamental differences between and Marian dogmas.

Yours faithfully, thugh BIRMINGHAM, Old Church Road Harborne, Birmingham. December 6.

Bukovsky view

Sir, I should like to comment briefly on my friend Vladimir Bukovsky's article (December 4) "Better Red than dead is not

"Better Red than dead is not good enough."

Because of Soviet infiltration into some peace groups, he seems to suggest that the entire peace movement is phoney. I hope that life-long pacifists, as distinct from what he calls "frightened people" and "peace-lovers" will people" and "peace-lovers", will not feel injured and offended by Vladimir's angry strictures: he has the right to be angry and suspicious about Soviet propaganda — by no means confined to the peace movement — as I know from my own experience in the

past.

The threatened use of genocidal weapons is morally indefensible and practically senseless.

Both sides know this and both
sides cling to it. Meanwhile, the
civilian populations are blackmailed into a resigned acceptance
of the inevitable. Only the people
on both sides, who have nothing
to lose but their lives, can evert
the terrible results of their own
governments folly. governments' folly.

Yours faithfully, DAVID MARKHAM.

Science and Darwin

Sir, The Evolutionist versus Creationist debate shows all signs

steps. It means no more.

How small is small? What
constitutes a new species? Is
untural variation enough to
produce sufficient change? Can larger changes be directed by external (or internal) factors? These are questions for rational

ings of systematic study.

My own wonder at the diversity
of living things is matched only by my wonder at the uniformity of the molecular mechanisms by

Yours faithfully, DAVID RIDGE. 3 Countess Road, London NWS:

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Communion with Rome?

From the Bishop of Birmingham

Sir, The letter of Bishops Moorman and Knapp-Fisher (Dec-ember 5) deserves some response. It is indeed true that "we should become, and be seen to be, one Church", although happily it is not true that Christians now "constitute but a small part of the world's population". It is, however, just as important that Christians should be, and be seen to be, people of integrity who are dedicated to the truth as they understand it. On this vital aspect of the Christian life the bishops are strangely silent. with others I do not believe (and I would hold that the evidence is on our side) that the

evidence is on our side) that the Bishop of Rome can properly lay claim to infallibility. I do not believe that he can legitimately lay claim to universal jurisdiction. I do not believe that a Christian should be required to hold de fide that the Blessed Virgin Mary bodily ascended into heaven. The three reports of the Anglican/Roman Catholic International Communion, following national Communion, following on the Matta report, show a very striking convergence of belief between the two Communions on other doctrines, but not on these (although I note that the findings of ARCIC have not yet been officially endorsed by the Roman Catholic Church).

Like others, I yearn for closer communion with my Roman Catholic brothers and sisters with

Catholic brothers and sisters with whom I have so much more in common than what holds us apart. But how can I deny what I believe to be true? It would be equally wrong for Roman Catholics to be asked to deny what they hold to be true; and the present Pope has to date not shown much liking for doctrinal plurzlism, however well-founded pluralism, however well-founded some of us may think this to be in our New Testament sources.

I hope and pray that the eagerly awaited final report of ARCIC may find some honourable way out of this apparent impasse. But to suggest that we "postpone entering into agree-ments with other churches" (with whom we have had far closer relationships over the centuries than with Rome) be-cause these "would inevitably draw us away from what is bound to be the coming great church" is an extraordinary statement, on

two counts.

First, if Rome is already holding discussions with Methodists and others, with a view to "establishing that one great church to which we all look", Rome and Canterbury on papal

the area party shall be called to decide if a sitting member should be endorsed. If he is rejected then there shall be a

From Mr David Markham

Lear Cottage, Colemans Hatch, Hartfield, Sussex.

From Dr David Ridge

creationist debate shows all signs of getting out of hand through imprecise use of terms. Sir Fred Hoyle (feature, December 7) may well be right that the State of Arkanssa defines "evolution science" as strict Darwinism, but a lot has been learned since Darwin's time. Evolution, as contrasted with Special Creation. contrasted with Special Creation, means descent with modification; it means the production of new species from old species by small

cial resources but cannot qualify as persons of independent means, again because of the inflexible requirement of the rules that a capital of at least £100,000 and debate, illuminated by the findproof of a close connection with this country be shown and entry clearance obtained abroad.

These people would be no burden on us, indeed they have brought capital here; and for the which they all work. It smacks of a paucity of imagination in any surposed creator. Karl Popper's definitions (Mr Leslie Cunliffe, Dec 7) are, as usual, complete red herrings. most part they only want a imporary sojourn.

In recent months I have handled quite a number of such hard cases in which the Minister

of State has turned a deaf ear to pleas for compassion, and many MPs will have similar experiences.

Britain has in the past prided

Mapping constituency boundaries

From the Secretary to the Bound-ary Commission for England who were free from other Sir, It may be that unintentionally Dr Marshall has misled some of your readers by his letter published on December 10. He published on December 10. He states that the Government has been "using every opportunity to accelerate the current review by the Boundary Commission." The facts are that the commission independent and has been acting completely independently without any pressure of any description from the Government. The following comments may therefore

its building blocks and has hence its building blocks and has hence been dependent upon the com-pletion of the reviews of the Local Government Boundary Commission. As is common knowledge their work was severe-ly interrupted by the Enfield litigation and in consequence so was the work of this commission Accordingly this commission is in any event well behind the schedule it had originally set itself.

lowing comments may therefore be helpful.

It may be relevant to recall that under the legislation applicable the commission works upon electoral quotas and electorates determined at the time of the instigation of the review, in the present case 1976. It is obvious that the longer their review now takes the more likely it is to be completely out of date before it even comes into effect.

The number of staff in the secretariat of the English Commission has been increased recently, because there has been more work to be done. The last Order implementing revisions to the district wards following the Local Government Boundary Commission's reviews was made in February 1981 and the number of counties being completed in that review accelerated during the last two years. The parliamenthe last two years. The parliamentary Boundary Commission were only then able to proceed with their review of the parliamentary constituencies in those counties.

With more counties being processed, therefore, there was much more work to be done and more clerical staff were needed. Similarly with mapping and advertising costs to be met for more counties the cash limit for expenditure had to be increased.

If is true that a lot of local inquiries are being held at this time. Having published their provisional recommendations for the last of a number of counties earlier this year, the commission now have many areas where they are required to hold inquiries. At this stage therefore most of the secretariat's resources are directed at making all the arrangements for local inquiries. The concentration of a number of inquiries during this period has increased the difficulties in

who were free from other commitments to hold local inquiries and the number appointed was therefore recently brought back up to the number who were

originally appointed. The Home Office Ministers have not set this commission a target date for submitting its report. This commission has long been aware of the anomalies created when the local government boundaries were reorgan-ised in 1974 and of the large disparities between the electorates of the present constitu-encies. The commission therefore wish to report as soon as possible, and the earliest possible date appears to be at the end of 1982.

Yours faithfully, G. P. BARNES, Secretary, Boundary Commission for England, St Catherines House, 10 Kingsway, WC2.

From Mr Tom Ellis, MP for Wrexham (Social Democrat) Sir, The charge of undue governmental pressure on the Boundary Commissions (Dr Edmund Marshall, MP, Letters, December 10) is an example of the wrangling if not the allegations of gerrymandering which always seem to accompany the periodic constituency boundary reviews. An electoral system which would avoid the need for boundary changes would have much to commend it.

However, an even more unsat-isfactory feature of the bound-aries aspect of our electoral system is the artificiality with system is the artificiality with which the boundaries are drawn in the first instance. Ideally parliamentary constituencies, like local government areas, should correspond to natural social and political units. indeed Parliament has partially recognized this principle in requiring the commissioners not to have the commissioners not to have constituencies straddling shire boundaries. The closer a constituency corresponds to its natural society then the closer will its member or members identify with it.

Unfortunately (except in a few cases) this is not possible with the present single-member constituencies while at the same time complying with the other import-ant principle of broadly equal electorates per member.

Both these desirable features — avoiding boundary changes and having "natural" constituencies — can be achieved through multimember constituencies. Yours faithfully. TOM ELLIS,

House of Commons.

December 10.

Engineering courses

From Professor Carl Hanson Sir. I read with interest the letter from Mr Douglas Doughty which appeared in your issue of December 4 but am concerned that this may give the impression of all undergraduate sandwich courses in engineering facing imminent disaster.

As one who has been responsible over many years for the operation of a thin sandwich course with a large intake, I would fully support his com-ments on the benefits of this form of engineering education and its popularity amongst both students and industry. I also appreciate how demoralizing it must be for potential students when they experience great difficulty in securing sponsorship where this is required in order to follow such a course. However, I think there are two points which should be drawn to the attention

of your readers. Firstly, when seeking sponsor-up at the start of a course one sing at the start of a course one is asking an employer to take on a commitment for a four-year period, something which is obviously a problem at a time of great uncertainty. Secondly, it should be made clear that many departments do not expect students to obtain sponsorships.

obtain sponsorships.

Thus, in the case of my own

school, candidates are enrolled as college-based students with the understanding that the school will negotiate the industrial placements. These are handled on a year-to-year basis. This means any particular student will receive training in three different industrial concerns, thus giving a spectrum of experience, whilst a particular company is only asked to undertake a commitment to an immediate six-month period. This is typical of many departments. It is true that the ease of placement of sandwich-course students in industry represents a sensitive barometer to the economic climate of the country. The last year has presented more difficulties with our scheme than

in earlier times, but we have still succeeded in maintaining our total commitment to the sand Bearing in mind the difficulties which industry has faced, the loyalty shown by te majority of employers with whom we deal has been a tribute to the favour in which the scheme is held and I

would like to record our indebt-edness to them. Yours faithfully, CARL HANSON, Schools of Chemical Engineering, University of Bradford,

Bradford, West Yorkshire,

Immigrant exiles

itself on being a tolerant haven for refugees. Can this Govern-ment, which professes to support the traditional virtues, not make a gesture towards these people? It would cost us nothing and the happiness and good will that would accrue would be enormous. From Mr Benedict Birnberg Sir, As the season of good will approaches may I, through your columns, appeal to the Home Secretary to relax the harshness of the immigration rules in favour of the small number of people in this country who have Yours faithfully, BENEDICT BIRNBERG, exiled themselves from tyrannical regimes in their home countries? B. M. Birnberg & Co, regimes in their home countries?

As an instance, there are numerous Iranians here, often elderly, with children or other relatives either settled or studying here. Many of these people fear a return to Iran either because they oppose Muslim fundamentalists, or because they Solicitors, 103 Borough High Street, SE1. December 7.

Bishop's appointment

From Mr John Thornton served the Shah in some minor served the snan m some minor capacity, or simply because of the anarchic and unpredictable state of affairs in Iran; but because of the rigidity of our immigration rules they cannot qualify for political asylum.

Most also have adequate financial reconnects but contact and in the capacity of the capac Sir, I write to protest at the poor quality of your report of the appointment of the new Bishop of Worcester. You spell his name wrongly

four times, you wrongly refer to him as Dr, you tell us that he has two children when he has four, he was Rector of South Ormesby not Vicar, Bishop Flatendi of Mashonaland was his curate not just a guest and in four places your typesetters have run words together. Virtually no fact is

COTTECL You owe an apology to Bishop Goodrich and to your readers, and I trust we shall see one. Yours faithfully,

JOHN THORNTON, Alburgh House, Alburgh, Harieston, Norfolk.

: We apologize for the errors in the report.

Playing rugby in the snow

From the Secretary of the Rugby Football Union

Sir. I wish to refer to the Sports Editor's article on December 10 in which he criticises the Rugby Football Union for failing to clear the pitch on Tuesday for the Varsity Match.

It indicates a remarkable lack of understanding of the problems and is typical of one who has no responsibility for whatever action is taken.

I also have an advantage over Mr Keith in that I have the advice of some of the most experienced and knowledgeable groundstaff in the country. I was on the pitch at 6.15 am soon after the snow started and at first there was every hope that the large wet flakes of snow which were falling would melt quickly and all would be well. Unfortunately, it became colder and by 9 am there were two inches of solid snow on the pitch.

A lengthy consultation with the Meteorological Office established that the snow would continue until 11.30 am and the temperature would drop still further. They proved right and by 12 noon there was four to five unches of the pitch and the snow on the pitch and temperature was well be

freezing.

The parts of the ground which had been cleared to expose the lines was hardening and there was a danger that exposing more ground would result in an unplayable pitch.

It will be recalled that this happened in 1952 when a similar situation arose prior to the

situation arose prior to the England v Ireland match and after clearing half the pitch it was discovered that it was rapidly becoming frozen and possibly unplayable. However, the match was completed with half the pitch under snow and the other half a frozen slippery and dangerous

surface.
The case of the Vale of Lune is entirely different and Wembley did have 24 hours in which to decide what to do and even then it took 60 men six hours to clear

It is calculated that there was over 400 tons of snow on the playing surface at Twickenham at midday on Tuesday, a somewhat daunting task for the hundreds of volunteers which he offers. Furthermore, to use his words, his imagination obviously does not stretch to how one gets rid of the snow once it has been "worked towards the middle" I would suggest that the damage caused to the pitch by these willing enthusiasts would have rendered it unplayable for some

I believe that we took the correct action and witnessed a most exciting match with the players on both sides deserving every credit for playing the quality of football they did in appalling conditions.

Yours faithfully, The Rugby Football Union, Twickenham, December 11.

Far from clear

From Mr John Boulton Sir, Concerning the query about ice cubes in plastic bags (December 4) the following simple

experiment was performed:
Four plastic film bags, two
clear, two opaque, and one of
each kind perforated with pinholes, were loaded each with six ice cubes and left in the deep freeze for 20 hours. The result was: clear film, cubes stuck solid. Clear film pinholed, cubes separate or easily separated. Opaque film, cubes stuck solid. Opaque film pinholed, cubes easily separated.

Repeated in the kitchen re-frigerator the experiment gave the same answers as in the deep

The bags used appear to be made of polyethylene film. What result might be given by any other of the film-forming subtances which might be used for making freezer bags is not known. But, clearly, the coalescence of cubes kept frozen in a bag does not depend upon the opacity of the bags used; it would appear to depend upon the accessibility of air through perforations. I am, Sir, yours sincerely,

JOHN BOULTON, 18 Lillington Avenue, Leamington Spa, Warwickshire.

May not sign From Mr H. Lal

Sir, With reference to the letter from Dr Param Jit Singh (December 8), as a practising dentist I have signed passport application forms for persons known to me for more than two years and after my signature I have added in parentheses (Indian subject). The passport authorities have always accepted my signature and the last application form signed by me was less than two months ago. I remain, yours faithfully. HARBANS LAL, 242 Finchley Road, NW3.

Never on Monday

From Mr Robert Vincent Sir, A recent delivery of almanacs reveals that my printer has embraced the irritating trend of now showing the first day of the week as Monday.

However, some small redemp tion was obtained when he agreed to accept payment by the middle of the following week.

I settled up on Thursday. Yours faithfully, ROBERT VINCENT.

Dilly House, Wildhern, Andover, Hampshire, December 4.



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE December 12: By command of The Queen, the Earl of Avon The Queen, the Earl of Avon (Lord in Waiting) called upon The President of the Republic of Zaire and Madame Mobutu ar Claridges this evening and, on behalf of Her Mijesty, bade farewell to Their Excellencies upon their departure from this Country.

Forthcoming . marriages Mr R. J. Clifton and Miss S. A. White The engagement is amnounced between Robert John, only son of Mr and Mrs A. E. Clifton, of Dawish, Devou, and Sarah Anne, daughter of Captain H. White, RN, of Seaton, Devou, and the late Mrs White.

Mr D. A. Chapman and Miss M. S. J. Nicklin and Miss M. S. J. Nickin
The engagement is announced
between David Andrew, only son
of Mr P. F. Chapman, of Abu
Dhabi, and Mrs R. W. Chapman,
of Smallhythe, Tenterden, Kent,
and Maria Susan Jane, second
daughter of Mr and Mrs R. A.
Nickin of Hawkhurer Kent.

Mr S. K. Smith and Miss V. S. Lloyd-Rees The engagement is announced between Stephen Kenneth, son of

25 Years Ago From The Times of Wednesday, December 12, 1956

Vienna, December 11. - The response was virtually complete in Budapest today to the call for a 48-hour general strike, made by the central workers' council for the central workers' council for greater Budapest on Sunday; and this in spite of the subsequent outlawing of the council and the imposition by the Government of martial law. It is understood that the council deliberately allowed one day to uses between its call one day to pass, between its call to strike and the time instruction came into force to demonstrate its control over the workers; but in fact the arrest of several members of the council on Sunday morning brought some factories out on strike immedi

Parliament this week Comméns. Today (2.30): Debate on private member's action po opportunities in wate. Civil Aviation Bill and Housing (Amendment) (Scotland) Bill, remaining stages. Tomorrow (2.30): Social Security (Contributions) Bill, second reading. Northern tredind (Emergency Provisions) Act 1978 (Continuance) (No Opposition meltions on acced for reduced television licence fee for reduced television licence fee for pensioners and on Government imposed increase in council house remain.

hursday (2.30): Social Security Contributions) Bill, remaining (1390). Friday (9,30): Dobate on private member's motion on communications

Solect committees: Today: Home Affairs: Subcommittee on racerolations and immigration, Subject: Police handling of racin stacts: Witnesses: Association of Chief Police Officers; Motropolitus Police (11).

Education, science and aris. Subject: Information jechnology. Witnesses: Mr. Kenneth Baker, Minister for Industry and Information Technology: Mr. Paul Channon. Minister for Industry and Information Technology: Mr. Paul Channon. Minister for Ind. Arts (4).

Foreign affairs. Subject: Caribbeam and Contral America: British approach to stability, security and devolopment, Winness: Mr. Richard Luce, Minister of Salect or Poreign and Commonwealth. of bernell, Witnesses; rement, Witnesses; respect British ustry and Trade, Subject; British ustry and Trades, Witnesses; Mr Norman State, and baildors. Wilness Stander British ani. Minister of State, and all's (70m the Department of viry 10,45). North Sea off tion Septembers. Witnesses: Depart-of Energy (11).

home of Energy (11)

Home affairs. Subject: To examine ways of improving the machinery for nursiligating complaints egainst the olike and related matters. Winesas, if Cyril Philips. Choirman of Police complaints Board Subject: The age for vitroment. Winesases Mr. Alan Alan Complaints and Complaints of the Alan Canada Lactho, University of Leeds: Tolessor C L Cooper and Mrs Ann teGoldrick, UMIST: Mr Malcolm chason. Policy Studies Institute. 4,151. 15):
Treasury and Civil Service Subcom-ire. Subject: Efficiency and critishess in the Civil Service. ness: Sir Robert Amstrong. relary to the Cabinet (4,15).

December 13: The Prince and Princess of Wales this morning attended a Service in Gloucester

attended a Service in Gloucester Cathedral,
His Royal Highness, President, accompanied by Her Royal Highness, was present this evening at the Friends of Covent Garden Christmas Party at the Royal Opera House.
The Hon Edward Adeane and Mise Asses Pasierich Smith ware. in attendance.

The President of the Federal Republic of Germany is 67 today.

Mr and Mrs K. Smith, of Tonbridge, Kent, and Victoria Spencer, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs D. L. Lloyd-Rees, of Longmeadow, Massachusans, Longmeadow, United States.

Mr C. S. Palford and Miss J. S. Foster Taylor
The engagement is amnounced
between Christopher, son of the
Rev S. I. and Mrs. Pulford, of
Coberley, Cheitenham, and Jill,
daughter of Mr and Mrs. M. Foster,
Taylor, of Theydon Bois, Essex.

Marriage Mr N. Brims and Miss A. Dis and Miss A. Dismorr
The marriage took place on
Saturday, December 12, at The
Church of Christ The King,
Gordon Square, between Mr
Nigel Brims and Miss Ame
Dismorr. The Rev Jonathan
Jaspar officiated.

Service reception

No 7 Squadron

Latest wills

Mr Nigel Dennis Wemyss Patrick, of Ovington Street, Chelses, the stage and film actor and director, left estate valued at 2244,519 net. He left £3,000 to his son Simon, and the residue to his daughter, Virginia A. Patrick.

European Legislation Subject:
Medical and Public Health research.
Wilnesses: Mr. Geoffrey Fissberg,
Under-Scenelary for Social Services
and difficults of Health and Social
Wilnesses: Service-Trent Water
Authority. (4.20)
Tiursday Agriculture. Subject: Less
favoured areas. Wilnesses: Crofters
Commission. (11)
Energy. Subject. North. sea oil
septetion solicy. Wilness: Mr Hamish
Cray. Minister of Sstate, Department.
of Energy. (11).

(2,30): Civic Government Bill, committee stage

day.
day. (2.30): Debates on
whip between the arms race and
reconomy and on development
inities in the south-west

opportunities and Allantic. Allantic. Thursday (3): Northern Ireland (Emergency Provisions) Act 1977 (Continuance) (No 2) Order, Debai Continuance) (No 2) Order, Debai Feture government of Northern

et committees. Tomorrow: EEC mmilitee & (Flaance, Economics Regional-Policy), Evidence from Surry, and Bank of England, on owing and londing activities of the

mentry (4); nesday. EEC subcommittee D reculture, Food and Consumer director of

Progress of legislation

ommons: Dec 7: Housing Act 1980 Amendment Bill road a first Amo. Ocal Government and Planning Scotland; Bill read a second time by Ol voice to 244. Currency Bill reed a

"A number of non-Catholic churches are engaged in discussion whether to enter into a covenant on the basis proposed in the booklet, Towards Visible Unity, Pro-posals for a Covenant. In 1977 the Bishops' Conference gave qualified support to the qualified support to the notion and practice of cove-A farewell reception for current and former serving members of No 7 Squadron and their guests was held in the Officers' Mess, St. Mawgan, on Saturday to mark the disbandment of the squadron on January 5. The principal guest was Air Vice-Marshal G. A. Chesworth, Chief of Staff No 18 Group.

of church unity.

pating in.

principle but are not partici-

Their discretion, however, has allowed all sorts of interpretations to be put on their attitude, which has

been made easier by the existence of certain disagree-

ment at the end of its. November meeting.

Muffled Catholic doubts on covenanting By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspondent

The Roman Catholic bishops of England and Wales are not happy with the covenanting proposals being considered by the Church of England and the Free Churches, and regard them as likely to be mission.

"They were unable to accept some of the specific steps such as interchangeability of ministers. But they harmful to the ultimate goal encouraged. That fairly arresting conberween churches, including clusion has not been authori-tatively and publicly com-municated to the interested Catholic churches at local level. The bishops now resolve to send the following parties, an inhibition due it message to the Right Rev. Kenneth Woollcombe, former Bishop of Oxford and Chairseems to an immoderate sense of tact in the Roman man of the Churches' Coun-Catholic authorities. They do not want to be seen to be interfering in a covenant scheme which they favour in cil for Covenanting.
"The Episcopal Confer-

ence of England and Wales would like to assure the churches engaged in the proposals that whatever our well known reservation, we have followed the serious debate touching the nature of existence of certain disagree the church with close and ments in the ranks of the sympathetic attention. This Roman Catholic experts gives us an opportunity to reaffirm our commutation to statement of the Bishops' everything that promotes in Conference of England and Wales, drafted apparently with tact rather than clarity as the first priority, has increased the confusion.

After discussing the state of play on the covenant evelop every possible form proposals, the conference issued the following statement at the end of its to deepen our collaborations. the church with close and

to deepen our collaborations with our Christian brethren in responding to the serious challenges to Christian belief in our society and our fundamental Christian atti-

That message, welcome to the participating churches, appeared to say that there were no important misgivings

nanting in their response to developing. It is now the unpublished fourth joint the ten propositions of the Churches' Unity Comas an indication of considerable misgivings.

In particular, it is said, the bishops share the objections raised by the Anglo-Catholic party as expressed in the minority dissenting report to the General Sinod and since articulated by the Church Union. This will come as powerful ammunition for the Church Union's campaign against the covenant as it is now drafted.

Throughout this affair the participating churches have indicated that they wanted the Roman Catholic church churches engaged in the to play a constructive role, discussion of the covenanting, and it will come as a proposals that whatever our disappointment that at this late stage objections are being made to the covenant-ing proposals, and that it is not being done in a plain and open manner (although there will be respect for the reasoning behind the reasoning behind the bishop's reluctance to speak more directly). It is further said, authori-

tatively, that the Roman Catholic hierarchy would regret it if the Church of England committed itself to the present covenanting scheme. It would modify, it is the Roman Catholic church more difficult.

year, is even more incompat-ible with the covenant. Those Anglican circles closest to the ARCIC scene

posals go much farther. It may well be concluded though this is not being said authorizatively, that the covenanting proposals are capable of being altered to meet Anglo Catholic ob meet Anglo-Catholic ob

implication meeting the objections of the Roman Catholic bishops but the price to pay will be the loss of United Reformed Church participation.
The Methodist Church

said, the Anglican doctrine of be the Methodist Church ordination and of episcopacy which has to make the in a way that will make crucial decision affecting all eventual reconciliation with the others. The question more difficult.

It is also said that the more important to the Methocovenanting proposals are dist Church than the prosincompatible with the joint pect of a united church with statements so far produced by the Anglican Roman the United Reformed Catholic International Commission (ARCIC), and that farther away than ever?

An auction record for Sargent

The sale of American pictures

The sale of American pictures and sculpture spanned the eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth controles. Several new records were set, but 18 per cent was left unsold.

A pair of portraits by John Singleton Copley of Mr and Mrs Joshua Henshaw set an anction price record for the artist at \$385,000 (estimate \$200,000 to \$300,000), or £204,787. Dating from the early 1770's, they have the restrained precision characteristic of Copley's style before he visited England. of the first Labour Cabinet and in 1929 joined the staff of Goldsmiths College of Art. He became a well known portrait painer and was commissioned to paint many

HOFCES
Royal Navy
REAR-ADMIRAL: E R Anson to be
Chief of Staff to CINCFLEET. May,
CAPTAINS: D R Sherval staff of
CINCFLEET as FMEO, April 23: D J
Bradby to be Called of Staff to FO
Plymouth in remak of Core. April 25: D J
Bradby to be Called of Staff to FO
Plymouth in remak of Core. April 25: D J
Bradby to be Called of Staff to FO
Plymouth in remak of Core. April 22: P
COMMANDERS: D W Mitchell to
Collingwood as Brog Offr. June 22: P
D Deller to UK delegation. Brussen,
March 16: J A Coleman to staff of FO
Hodway as FOPM and ShW. March
19: R T R Phillips to Raileigh as Trug
Core. January 19: N Unsworth to
Daedains as Offr in Gmd Senfield Park
and Pres of NAAB. June 7: C B Dawe
to Argonant as SMEO. July 2: D H G
Morgan to MoD with DN Plans. May
S: I W Beatry to Drake of Staff of Sure
S: Lamping to Staff of Sure
Staff to Staff of Sure
Retrieveserts
Commanders W F Charter, Feb 2: T M

EQ 11 GD HS 50 Eag December 7: C P
Baker to MOD (AFD) as DDSS 11.
December 7: D G Breatmer to RCDS on
DS. December 14: M J Allisstone to
RCDS on DS. December 14: M J Allisstone to
RCDS on DS. December 14
WING COMMANDERS (ACTING
RANK GROUP CAPTAIN): P L Onin to
RAF STAT COMESS Breatment as DCS1
and Gp Dr. December 14: C M Christie
to OASC as Prendent Ar Board,
December 12: A F C Hunter to RAF
CHEM ROSC CAT. December 18.
December 18: A F C Hunter to RAF
CHEM ROSC CAT. December 18.
RAF COMMANDERS: J A Carrer to
RAF CHEM RODERS: J A CARRET TO
RAF CHEM ROSC CAME TO
RESULT ON THE STATE OF THE STATE
ON THE STATE
ON THE STATE OF THE STATE
ON T

Noted church architect

Mr Laurence King, OBE, designed new buildings for FSA, FRIBA who died at his Eastbourne and Framilingham Essex home on December 9, Collèges and the United aged 74, was an architect who Westmaster Schools, as well not only designed — mainly in an extension of the Valence, Emanuel School, Georgian tradition — a large and his old school Brenthumber of new churches in wood.

But recleares in an extension and the Home Course. are anxious to have the unpublished statement on the record and in the open as soon as possible, certainly before the covenanting pro-London and the Home Counties, but restored several ture was his first love; he churches of note; among was consultant to Exeter them St. Magnus; London cathedral and to the Diocese Bridge, and St. Mary-le-Bow, of Gibraltar, and he designed Cheapside; both supreme churches in a number of new examples of Wren's work, beusing areas, Leigh-on-sea, which he lowester examples of Wren's work, bousing areas, Leigh-on-sea, which he lovingly brought south Ruislip, Perfyale and back into use after damage in the last war.

Laurence Edward King, burn Cathedral was consejections, and hence the last war.

Laurence Edward King, Laurence Edward King, burn Cathedral was conseborn on June 28, 1907, the crated in 1978. In association
son of Frederick and Flora with Arthur Knapp Fisher,
King, was trained as an he restored the Queen's
architect at the Bartlett Chapel of the Savoy, while in
School, the University of addition to work for other
London, studying under A. religious communities, he
E. (later Sir Albert) Richard rebuilt St Saviour's Priory in
son who developed in his Haggerston north London.
young pupil a love and Amid these many comunderstanding of honest missions, Laurence King

would find such modifications acceptable to it, as being already within the scope of the 1972 Anglicanscope of the 1972 Angucan-Methodist scheme which gained general Methodist consent. That does not mean to say that the Methodists would welcome such modifi-cations, as to do so could mean ditching the United Reform Church.

Strangely enough, if that dilemma materializes, it will be the Methodist Church the others. The question would be is the prospect of eventual unity with Rome

By Geraldine Norman By Geraldine Norman
Sale Room Correspondent
A painting by John Singer
Sargant entitled "Women at
Work" was sold for \$605,000
(unpublished estimate \$500,000);
or E321,809, by Christies in New
York on Friday. The price
toppled an auction record for the
artist set by Sotheby's the day
before at \$260,000.

Sargant, an American, took

before at \$250,000.

Sargent, an American, took Europe by storm at the turn of the century, becoming the favoured portraitist of the rich and famous. This is a more personal work, a view of washday in a sunlit, vine-lung courtyard, clearly painting for his own pleasure.

Appointments in the Forces

Commanders W F Charter, Feb 2: T M B Firth, Feb 25; D D H-Fowler, Jan 25.

C Relity to Dep Gol Warwickshife RRF.
November 28: P. S. Fronking in 3 Armed
Body December 18: Regi as Come 33 Armed
Body December 18: N. A Butter in Misc LSP Appress Team Come SANGCOM
Project, Leczmber 5: J. F. M. Great to
RQ 29 Engar Gp & Sig Th 28 Comed,
December 18: J. M. Jones to 3 Armed Diy
C R. Lag to Sig as Cally, December 18: J. M. Jones to 3 Armed Diy
C R. Lag to Sig as Cally, December 4: A
Signal's (Coind Commes), December
4: A W MacL McKinnon to EQ UKLF as
CSO, December 4: R. L. Peck to 7 Fd
Futch EQ 4 Sig Sep 85 Comed,
December 18: R. L. Peck to 7 Fd
Futch EQ 4 Sig Sep 85 Comed,
December 18: R. L. Peck To 7 Fd
Futch 18: P. Signal 18: Comed,
December 18: R. L. Peck To 7 Fd
Futch 18: Region 18: Region 18: Comed,
December 18: Region 18: Comed,
December 18: Region 18: Comed,
December 18: Region 18: Region 18: Comed,
December 18: Region 1 et 18. RETIREMENT COLONEL G M Chiraside, Nov 1.

ROYAL AIR FORCE
AIR COMOODORE (ACTING RANK.
AIR VICE-MARSHAL): JE Durchury to
RCUS as Samior RAF Mamber.
December 19.
AIR COMMODORES: JF Wood to
MOD as DPS 2(RAF), December 19; F
M Holivay to MOD as DWSE(RAF).
December 14.
GROUP CAPTAINS (ACTING RANK.
AIR COMMODORE): TE SCOROT to
MOD as IPS(RAF), December 19; MI
Devid to MOD as D of S and PM (RAF).
December 14. JE Nevin to HOSTC as
AG IR CGITO, December 19. ROUP CAPTAINS: P.H. Troughton to 10, 11 Gp as 50 Eng. December 7: C.P. Eller to MOD (AFD) as DDSS 11. Vecember 7: D.G. Bresmer to RCDS on 15. December 14: M. J. Allissiane to 15. December 14: M. J. Allissiane to

understanding of honest Georgian building. The war of 1939-45 inter-rupted King's first essay in private practice but in 1946 following Army service, shin and the Worship and mainly in the Middle East) he Arts Association, of which he reestablished himself as a was chairman. He enjoyed practising architect while his connections with the City also resuming the teaching of London of which he was and tutoring in which he had. Freeman, as a liveryman of

and thoring in which he had. Treesan, as a liveryman of engaged prewar at the Royal the Barbers' and Needlemak-College of Art. In 1951 he ers companies; and he had served on the Archbishop's been chairman of the Cord-Commission on the repair of whiter Chib. He was FSA, churches; this led to appoint FSA (Scotland); and a valued ment as consulting architect member of the Art Workers to the Historic Churches Guild He was appointed OBE Presentation Tries and are in 1971. He was appointed OBE to the Historic Churches
Preservation Trust and; as a in 1971. He was unmarried, talent for sensitive restoration of the work of others became recognised to who, probably without rival a host of commissions for in his field, worked tirelessly repair of damaged buildings all his professional life to among them Walsingham restore to the communities of church (destroyed by fire in London and the Home Counties their heritage of ecclesi-astical buildings and, by new lin the educational field he works, to add to their store.

ence on his childhood. He

was educated at Manchester

Grammar School when J. L.

Art. In 1924 he made drawings

MR JOHN MANSBRIDGE

OBITUARY

MR LAURENCE KING

But ecclesiastical architec-

missions, Laurence King made time to serve on a

number of bodies — among them the General Synod, the Council for Places of Wor-

was chairman. He enjoyed his connections with the City of London of which he was Freeman, as a liveryman of the Barbers' and Needlemak-

Mr John Mansbridge, the National Portrait Gallery and artist, author and university the Imperial War Museum. lecturer, died on December 5 After the war he was After the war he was at the age of 80. Mansbridge was the son of Semior lecturer in painting at College of Art until he retired in 1966 and he also be also b until he retired in 1966 and he also lectured in the history of art and architec-ture for the University of London Extra-Mural Depart-Education Association in 1903, the Seafarers' Education Service and the Central Library for Students which became the National Central Library. Many of the pioneers of adult education, such as Bishop Charles Gore, William Temple dater Arch-

ment. Perhaps some of his best work was a series of panels of classical historical events which were a feature of the decor of ships of the William Temple (later Arch-bishop of Canterbury), Pro-Blue Funnel Line. Ten years of research and preparation led to the publifessor Richard Tawney and Margaret McMillan, exer-cised a considerable influ-

cation in 1969 of the unusual book. Graphic History of Architecture — which was received with great approval from the critics for its vision Paron was High Master and from the critics for its vision studied under Profesor and enthusiasm. Until within Tonks at the Slade School of two weeks of his death his last years were spent mainly on a mammoth work entitled Ways of Seeing: The Re-creation of Man - an illus-trated philosophical view of man's progress through the creative and scientific world from the beginning of re-

figures in society, Anglican corded history to the present time, writers, and, during the last John Mansbridge was a war, Battle of Britain fighter deeply reflective man of pilots: He exhibited at the Royal Academy, the Royal Society artist. Young people especi-of Portrait Painters, the ally revered him and would Royal Society of British flock to his studio for Artists and the New English inspiration and encourage-Art Club, Much of his work ment. He loved English is in national and private literature and always had collections and there are quotation from his favous several of his pictures in the poets to suit the occasion. literature and always had a quotation from his favourite

> knowledge further. After ten years in the Cambridge post, he returned to the classroom

for a few weeks to gain direct experience in compre-

During the Second World War Besley served in the Intelligence Corps and reached the rank of acting lieutenant-colonel. From 1945

co-ordination section of the education branch of

Control Commission for Germany. He had known Germany before the war, and indeed had spent a year at Freiburg University before going up to St Edmund Hall, Oxford, in 1932 to read modern languages.

He enjoyed the oppor-tunities which the war placed before him and would prob-ably have been happy as a professional soldier, but there was no doubt about his

commitment to teaching and to the needs of the teaching profession. Hamond's though

small, had a good academic record under his guidance.

His own interests were wide. He was a keen churchman, and had served as a churchwarden and a lay reader. He played golf, and as an undergraduate had been convenience as all.

Control Commission

MR I. E. N. BESLEY

Mr L E. N. Besley, who died on December 10, was appointed to the staff of the Cambridge University Appointments Board in 1964, with responsibility for helping those interested in educational posts. In this job he succeeded the late A. L. Maycock, by then a legend-ary figure to hundreds of Cambridge men.

An Oxford graduate, Besley had to carry on the Maycock tradition, while at the same time introducing administrative changes to meet the changing demands on the service, particularly those which accompanied the great increase in the number and range of schools recruitand range of schools recruit-ing staff with the help of the board.

lan Evelyn Napier Besley
was a good administrator,
with a precise and orderly
mind, and he quickly took the measure of his job and the deasure of his job and tackled, it efficiently. He came to the post after 15 years as headmaster of Hamond's Grammar School, Swaffham. Before

moving : Hamond's he had been senior German master and house tutor at Aldenham School

totor at Aldenham School from 1946 to 1949, and on the staff of Ardingly College, his own school, from 1937 to 1945 (though for much of that period he was in the Army). He therefore had knowledge of different kinds of school, and he set about the task of widening that been something of an allround games player. He had a dry wit, and wrote well, contributing essays quite frequently to the Eastern Daily Press. He leaves a widow, Susan,

MR STANLEY MUIR

work in London for Times

reporter on the Hampstead and Highgate Express. To his work on The Times and The Sunday Times — he worked on the news desk at the latter to risteen waste — he for sixteen years — he brought those qualities of quiet dedication, gentleness,

Mr Robert Stanley Muir, a kindly humour and infectious senior member of *The Times* patience which won him the editorial staff has died at the admiration and affection of age of 56. Before coming to all who worked alongside

Work in London for Times him.

Newspapers Limited 22 years In his years on The Times, ago, he had worked as a sub-editor on the South Wales Less experienced, Argus in Newport and the South Wales Echo in Cardiff.

He was also for a time a reporter on the Hampstead and Highgate Express. To his racy and the speedy use of racy and the speedy use of plain English with a versa-tility which he displayed in all the variety of jobs asked He is survived by his wife and three children.

ON YOUR OWN

CHRISTMAS

DINNER

All alone, in a cold chilly room with very little to eat. Doesn't sound like Christmas does it? But that's the reality for many lonely old people.

ADVERTISEMENT

IMAGINE EATING

It needn't be like that. For a few pounds you can share your Christmas good cheer with the old and needy.

And no one makes your money do more . than Help the Aged - thanks to volun-

£5 provides 25 good nourishing meals for old people near starvation in Asia. And regular nourishing food too; 100 meals for £20 and a year's vital extra food for £73.00.

£15 does a lot towards setting up another British Day Centre, bringing companionship and warmth to the lonely.

£150 perpetuates a loved name on the dedication plaque of a Day Centre and helps many old

CHRISTMAS IS A TIME FOR CARING AND SHARING Help the Aged — helping the frail

Please use the FREEPOST facility and address your gift to: Hon. Treasurer, The Rt. Hon. Lord Maybray-King, Help the Aged, toom T6, FREEPOST 30, London W1E 7JZ (No stamp needed).

Please let us know if you would like your gift used for a particular purpose.

of Wales leaving Gloucester took no chances with the Cathedral yesterday after weather and made a 10attending Holy Com- mile detour in their chauffeur-driven Rolls-Royce,

407.00

100

They had braved severe using the M5 instead of road conditions to visit travelling directly on the historic cathedral of snow-covered roads. They their new home county arrived on time to be (Our Gloucester Corres- greeted by a shivering pondent writes).

The Prince and Princess than twenty miles, they crowd of about 300 people. Although the journey The princess had a dis- Press from Highgrove is less tinctly Russian look, ports).

I'm atraid.

Chris Godbolt, who is the best speller in the world, will be signing copies of his book, it's Two N's Millennium, at W. H. Smith's Shenfield, today. Other seasonal events

New Year (next year is the Year of the Gerbil), so bean

monosdium glutamate, avoid taste buds forming.

Booking has also just started for the annual White-

hall Christmas pantomim

Humpty Dumpty, starring William Whitelaw ("a riot a minute"), and there is an-

other month in which to visit

Gallery. Meanwhile, we've just heard that the 11.10 to

Folkestone has arrived safely

We would like to apologize

The Russian-style princess

KORN

LXHI

wearing a grey belted coat with matching cossack hat and muff and knee-length burgundy boots. -☐ The Princess

Wales is the nation's favourite royal person, according to a survey published yesterday in the News of the World (the Association

Moreover. . Miles Kington Birthdays today

Octain 19 lill read a second time by 19 colland) Bill read a second time 244. Currency Bill read a second time.
Lords: Dec 7 Slaughter of Animais. (Amendment) Bill rejected on second reading by 80 votes to 25. Dec 8: Hops Marketing Bill road the third time and pread a second time. Sex Decimination (Amendment) Bill read a second time. Dec 9: Lesshold Reform Bill read a first time. Dec 10: Reserve Forces Bill and Copyright Act 1956 (Amendment) Bill both read a lirst time. Civic Government (Scotland) Bill considered in committee and adjourned Protest groups were out and about early in the streets today, demonstrating against the Freeze and condemning Mrs Thatcher's commitment to Britain's independent

> SHOW. "Britain has stockpiled enough snow to make 38 billion snowballs", says the Revifolke-Singer, chairman of CDN (Campaign for Defrosting Now). "I can't see this cutting much ice with the Russians, who have enough permafrost to blanket the whole of Britain. We say the Sait talks have gone on long enough; let's get the salt on the roads now!"
>
> Heavy falls of grit throughout the Home Counties have rendered many roads impassable (Our Motoring Correspondent reports) and motorists are asked especially to avoid Deepdale Avenue, SW 36, where Our Motoring Correspondent is trying to manoeuvre out into the main road from his drive, which landed in deep rough after a bad slice from the fourteenth like.
>
> British Pail report that Very Now Year (next year is the Year of the Gerbil), so bean "Britain has stockpiled

British Rail report that trains are arriving anything sprouts and water chestnuts should be bedded out now, with a fine mulch of soya saderable improvement on normal. To safeguard deparations and water chestnuts should be bedded out now, with a fine mulch of soya sauce. Spray regularly with normal. To safeguard deparation and the safeguard deparation and the safeguard deparation of the Gerbil), so bean sprouts and water chestnuts. tures, in a short but moving ceremony this morning the 7.40 to Folkestone was renamed the 11.10 to Folkestone and left at 12.05 for Guildford.

On Eastern Region, mean-while, Shenfield station has been declared a disaster area hibition at the National and food parcels and blan-kets have flooded in from as far afield as Bangladesh and Turkey.

Turkey.

Turkey has flooded in from the Far Afield Turkey Farm, Norfolk, and the winner of this year's Turkey Nouveau the rear eight for British Race is the City Cafe behind

Rece is the City Cafe behind

Turkey.

Turkey at Shenfield station, where the train will divide into two parts; the front four coaches for Burnham-on-Crouch, and the rear eight for British Race is the City Cafe behind

Week in Osaka. St Paul's Cathedral, who are proudly presenting their for the arrival of Christmas; annual Christmas Lunch Special of Tomato soup, or rectify the error. Now, Turkey and two veg, mince the analysis of the apology again.

Turkey and tinsel pudding for the apology again.

By arrangement with cluded, oh, thanks luv, just pop it in the box marked. St Paul's Cathedral, who are

STAFF GRAUTITIES, yes well, Signor Ferrari is not the best speller in the world, I'm afraid.



Mr Stan Smith, the tennis player, who is 35.

Vice-Admiral Sir York Beverle Vice-Admiral Sir York Beverley, 36; Sir Thomas Bromley, 70; Viscount Chaplin, 75; General Sir Desmond Fitzpatrick, 69; Major-General F. C. C. Graham, 73; Sir Anthony Kershaw, MP, 66; Judge Sir Ian Lewis, 56; Mr Berthold Lubetkin, 80; Mr Alberto Morroc-co, 64; Mr C. R. Morris, MP, 55; Dame Ruth Railton, 66; Miss Lee Remick, 46; Colonel Sir Cennydd Traherne, 71; Professor Alfred Ubbelohde, 74.

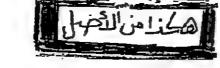
Honorary fellowship for Queen Mother

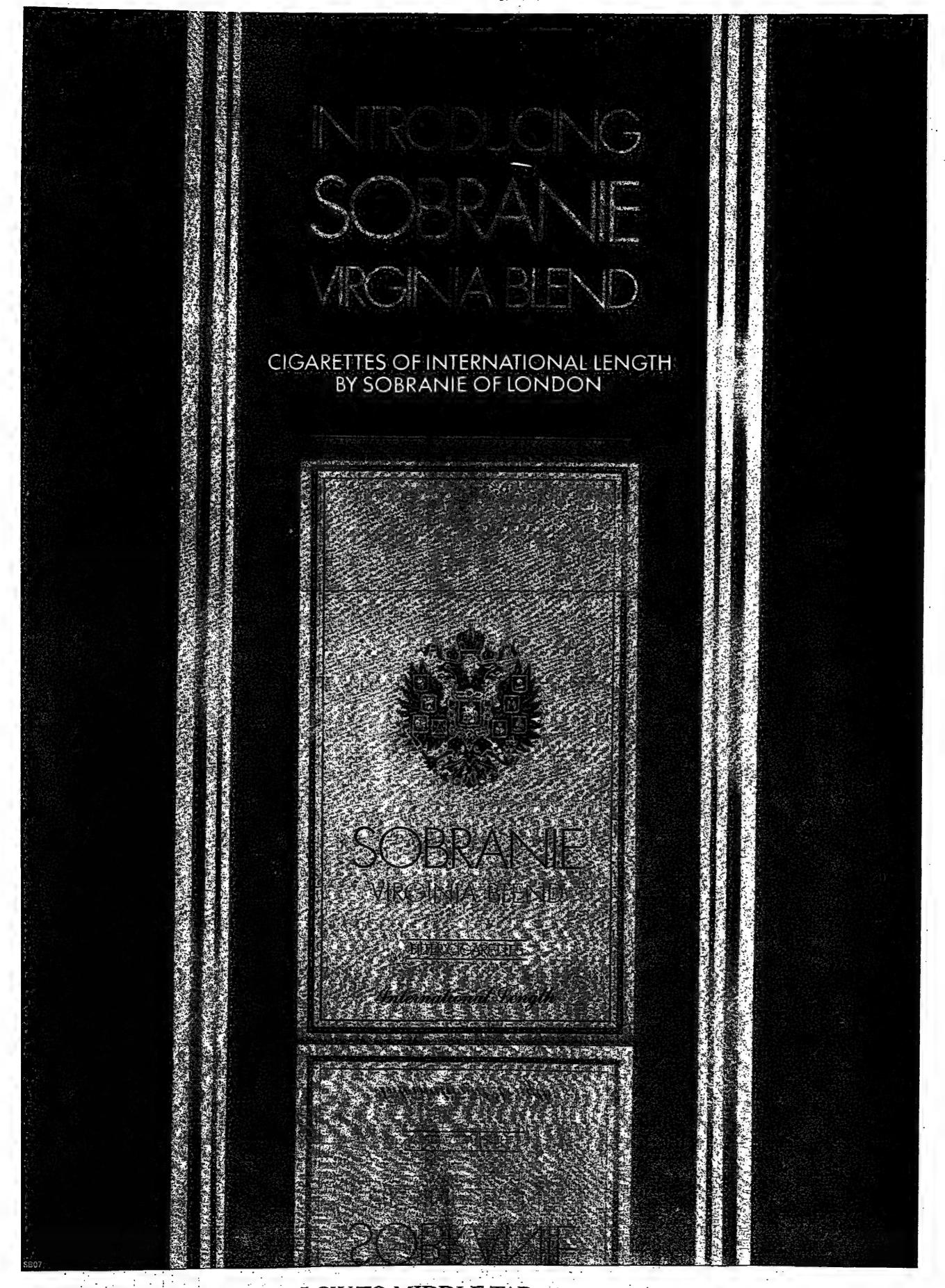
Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother, Chancellor of the University of London from 1985 to 1980, has accepted the London School of Economics invitation to become an honorary fellow.

University news

Oxford

Elections
ST HILDA'S COLLEGE: Honorary fellowships: Miss Doris M Odlum. BA (Lond), MA and Mrs Betty Radge. BA. ST PETER'S COLLEGE: Domas scholarships: JR Davies exhibitioner. formerly of Winchester College (Lagista): Y Qu. commoner. formerly of Nan Yang secondary school (engineering science): D J C Wingright exhibitioner. formerly of Daylor of Lander! HS, Cardiff (Daylor of Lander! HS, Cardiff (Daylor of Lander! HS, Cardiff (Daylor of Lander! Award for 1980: M J Carey. scholar of college.





LOW TO MIDDLE TAR Manufacturer's estimate

DANGER: H.M. Government Health Departments' WARNING:

THINK FIRST-MOST DOCTORS DON'T SMOKE

Stock Exchange Prices

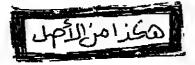
Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, Dec 7. Dealings End, Dec 22. § Contango Day, Dec 23. Settlement Day, Jan 4
§ Forward bargains are per mitted on two previous days

			(Current market price r	ard bargains are penuitiplied by the n	r mitted on two previous unber of shares in issue i	or the stock quoted)	
Stock out Price Co'ge last on	int Gross nly Red Cap ield Yield	Price Ch're Gress Div last or div yid f Company Friday week pance % P/E	Capitalization la	ice Ch'ge Gross Div st on div yid day week pence % P/S	Capitalization I	rice Ch'ge Gross Div ast on div yid iday week pance % P/I	Capitalization Price Ch'ge Gross Div	Controllment Price Ch're Gross Ille 192 Controllment Inc. on the rid record of the Controllment Inc. on the the control
BRITISH FUNDS SHORTS Still Tress 5-75 1980-42 992 •	323 11.338	MMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL	2.178.000 Eison & Robbins 22 22.1m Empire Stores 68 9.600.000 Energy Serv 26 251.1m Eng Chine Clay 155	-2 3.8 4.4 6.5 -2 -1.1 4.5 9.7 -2 5.9b 5.7 8.0	2,654,000 Metalrax 2,569,000 Metroy 41.0m Meyer M. L. 7,224,000 Midland Ind	0 . 31 7.8 6.5 14 +1 0.1 1.8 18 +5 3.1 4.5 16 3.7 6.6 16 +8 9.9 11.5 8.4	3,270,000 Wade Potteries 22 -4 2.9 5.9 14 2,168,000 Wadkin - 65 -2 4.85 7.0 12.3 w Wagner Ind - 65 -12 "7.1 10.8 6 5,083,000 Walker J. Gold 57 . 5.7 10.0 9 5,544,000 Do NV - 56 5.7 10.2 7	13 200 2m Srit & Comm 200 45 13.36 13. 64 44 44 45 45 45 20.0 62 13.
600m Tress 149: 1982 991 14 14 800m Tress 946: 1982 961 01 8 8 1600m Tress 946: 1982 961 01 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	053 15.217 563 15.376 654 15.539 263 14.792 4.783	-B 5.7m AAH 98 6.7 7.2 8.4 1.000 AB Electropics 123 +5 5.7 4.6 1.7m AE PLC 29 ² 2 - ¹ 2 0	559.2m Sticston 5213 6,898.000 Erith & Co 72 16.8m Superanza 143 174.7m Suro Ferries 72 30.7m Eurotherm Int 268	-1 5.7 7.9 6.9 h +3 9.6 6.7 12.3 -1 6.40 6.2 5.7		5 -7 29 25 13.0	15.8m Ward & Gold 105 -3 7.9 7.8 7.124.8m Ward T. W. 214 8 429 11.18 5.2 1 14.1m Ward Wilte 65 . 6.0 13.0 1 2.756.000 Warrington T. 21 -8 7.65 8.4 2	A 7.713,900 Jacobs J. 1. 352 - 33 9.5 16 0 112.0s: Ocean Trans 100 - 5 12.9 12.9 4. 170.1ss Ph.O Trin 100 - 3 11.4 8.5 11
500m Treas. 12% 1983 964 -14 12 500m Treas 94% 1983 972 -14 10 800m Exch 137% 1983 972 -14 13 900m Exch 100 1983 924 -14 10	483 15.489 56 001 14.714 1.170 865 15.108 61 823 14.533	Lim AGB Research 2343 7.98 34 23.9 .000 AI Ind Prod 12 .0.0e 0.1 .2m AFV Hidgs 225 -3 12.9 5.7 5.4 .6m Arrouson Bros. 46 +3 3.0 .6.5 15.9	2,526,000 Eva Industries 27 12,2m Evode Hidge 77	14e 53 25 3,2 7.9 0-7 114 5.011.1	630,000 Modern Eng 44.8m Mollins 15 6.588,000 Monk A. — Montecatini	11 -1 43 204 13 +1 11.3 7.4 7.1 11 -+3 3.99 6.4 6.9		MINES
1100m Exch 144, 1984 971, -11, 14, 1250m Exch 39, 1984 Rule -1, 3	412 15.467 16 737 12.216 38 046 15.627 8.000	N.Sm. Advance Serv 56 1.1e 2.8 1.5m. Advance Serv 56 4.7 8.4 7.3 1.4m. Advance Group 188 +10 10.7 5.7 10.9 10.90 Aeron't 4 Gen.200 -20 5.9 2.5 13.5 ARZO 450	F — H 5,800,000 PMC 58	3 ., 2.9 4.9	1.205.000 Monifort Kalt 4 21.4m More O'Ferrall 1 62.6m Morgan Crue 1 109.8m Mothercure 17 33.5m Mowlett J. 11		10.5m Weir Grp 47 42 43 11.7m Do 184, Conv 47 41 2.5 11.784,000 Welles Hidgs 15 1.4 9.5 5 8,781,000 Welless Hidgs 51 4.8 9.4	971 3m; Ang Am Gold 5404 42 615 13.0 4 430 5m; Anglo Am lay 461 424 364 12.3 4 41.0 Angloraal 23 157 7.2 4 11.5 10 Al
1270m Treas 11/24 1985 75% -1 4 1100m Treas 11/24 1985 884 - 15. 1300m Exch 12/44 1985 884 -2 13. 1150m Exch 11/44 1986 884 -2 13.	142 13.196 58 048 15.005 2,068 643 15.838 35 530 16.145 35	.000 Allen W. G. 48 4.4 9.3 10.7 .2m Allied Colloids 135 -2 3.9 2.9 22.5 .000 Allied Piant 132 -2 27 .0m Amai Metal .538 8.6 1.5 11.9	32.3m Fairriew Est 100 3.131.000 Farmer S.W. 124 4.315.000 Peedex Lin 348.3m Fenner J. H. 157 16.3m Fermeda Ind 77	-1 12 3.7 15.2 7 +9 12.9 5.2 11.8	9.671,000 Mulricad 23 39.8m NCC Energy 1 25.6m NSS News 12 4.839.000 Neill J.	4 -1 1.4 1.3 5 25 26 6 +5 54 3.6 7.8 7 -1	66.3m Westkind Air 22 44 19.0 8.9 3 Whitek Mar 65 -2	133.3m Shrvoor SPAn 46 103 16.3 17.7m Sracken Mines 127 8.5 2.8 228.5m Enfembrapin 120, 44 349 18.9
1150m Trees 129, 1988 874 -14 13.	380 12.453 2.346 501 15.917 23 42 424 14.310 230	,000 Amber Day 182 +12	253.9m Ferranti 680 25.7m Fine Art Dev 44 55.8m Finley J. 260	+17 10.0 1.7 15.0 • -2 4.36 9.5 5.6 6.0 6.2 11.8	11.2m Newman Tonks 4 8,962,000 Newmark L. 30 40.2m News Int 10 85.1m Noveros	9 ² 2 -1. 15 7.3 12.2 14.4 15 +15 15.7 5.2 7.9 11 +5 5.0 5.0 15 +12 7.95 9.0 6.0	27.2m Wholespie Fu 185 +2 5.9 3.0 14 7.442.000 Wigsall R. 142 8.5 6.0 14 4.856.000 Wilse G. & Sons 85 7.1 8.4 63 5.120.000 Wills G. & Sons 85 7.1 8.4 64	S 290.3m Charter Com 243 0-7 148 6.1 3.0 7.1 3.0 7.1 3.0 7.1 3.0 7.1 3.0 7.1 3.0 7.1 3.0 47 48.2 12.0 3.1 177.0m Descriptionain 2014 107 12.2
1250m Trees 12% 1987 88 -15 14. 500m Trees 74% 1985-88 764 -15 10. 1052m Trees 3% 1978-88 669 -15 4.	150 16.102 570 14.444 154 11.894		50.6m Fischs 136 46.8m Fitch Lovell 76 8.411.090 Fogarty B. 84	+2 2.5 5.2 1.7	3,428,000 Normand Elec - 3	3 +1 7.16 5.0 15.2	940.5m Winney G 94 44 0.3 0.9-16 -46.6m Weley Engles 286 +0 19-6 6.7 1 1.598,000 Twood S. W. 24 +1 1.4 6.5 37.5m Wood Rail Tri. 128 +8 8.9 5.0 1 133.0m Woodyorth El 6.9 13.4 6	3 M. Ser Durhen Road 254 - 99.5 10.2 4550,000 East Dagga 122 42 57.7 71.9 33.6m E Rand Prop 554: - 52 2.64.300 E Oro M & Ex 55 - 6 3.0 4.5
600m Treas 11/4 1988 29, -24, 14. 601m Treas 13/4 1988 207; -15, 8. 830m Treas 13/4 1980 254 -2 15. 600m Treas 84/4 1987-80 70; -14, 11. 2000m Treas 11/4 1981 1784 -14, 11. 2000m Treas 11/4 1981 1784 -14.	952 12.793 32 851 15.808 12 955 16.313 21	5m Ass Comm 'A' 60 3m Ass Figheries 70 +1 1.4 2.0 26.5 2m Ass Leisure 81 -1 7.5 9.3 5.6 7m Ass News 1961 1.49 7.8 5.3	4.146,000 Forminster 112 162.5m Force Rin 200 23.5m Forte Bros 22 12.7m Fothergii & H 112 8.115.000 Francis Ind 73	7.1 9.8 5.2	79.5m Nursin & Peock 13 8:708.000 Nu-Swift Ind 3	5 -2 25 26128 32 31 91 11.8	11.4m Yarray & Co 285 448 11.6 41 5.535.500 Zenera 55 48 3.9 4.6 5 FINANCIAL TRUSTS	4.900.000 Gelever The 165 +6 5 8 318.9m Genoor \$1.004 +8 88.8 8.7 224.3m Geleifields S.A. 2324 272 7.1
400m Fund 545 1857-61 595 -15, 9, 500m Erch 115 1981 754 -24, 14, 850m Treas 125-5, 1982 834 -25, 15, 1500m Erch 125-6, 1882 834 -24, 14, 1150m Erch 125-6, 1892 83 -22, 15, 1000m Erch 125-6, 1892 89 -2, 15, 1100m Treas 125-6, 1892 89 -2, 15, 1100m Erch 125-6, 1892 89 -2, 15, 1000m Erch 125-6, 1892 89 -2,	502 16.060	.000 Atkins Bros 56 e -3 7.1 22.8 6.9 .000 Audiotronic 5 +2 6.9 .000 Do Pref 32 4	5.267.000 Priedland Doggt 86	7.5 7.5 4.3 4 2 4.9 5.3 6.5 +1 6.9 8.0 10.1 -3 3.6 6.7 6.3	O - S 19.0m Ocean Wilsons 3 74.2m Ogflyy & M 7 517		26.0 Akróyd 4 Sm. 163 ** 19.2 11.8 6 37.1 Boustend 111 *1 1.8 1.5 66 37.2 Rit Arrow 452 -1, 1.4 3.1 15 70.5 C Fin de Sum 825 -1, 198. 10.5 8 70.5 Daily Mall 7at 385 ** 37.1 8.6 5	1 156.500 Harmony 565% -5g 126 18.2
1000m Exch 139-6 1892 89 -29 15. 1100m Trees 129-6 1893 80 600m Fund 86-5 1893 565 -15 10. 1250m Trees 124-6 1894 864 -29 15. 1000m Exch 124-6 1894 864 -29 15. 1000m Exch 124-6 1894 864 -29 15. 1000m Exch 124-6 1894 864 -29 15. 1000m Trees 124-6 1894 864 -29 15. 1000m Trees 124-5 1895 865 -24 15. 1000m 1	369 13.806 29 700 16.129 6,969, 17 16.194 1.228	000 Austin E. 26 -2 1.9 7.2 . See Automotive Pd 53 -1 2.9 5.4	1.845,000 Garrerd Lilley 28 5.335,000 Garrar Booth 76 8.81b.000 Geers Gross 108 4.301.7m GEC. 784 111.3m De P Rate 293	8.9 11.8 6.4 6.1 18.4 5 15.7 2.0 15.8 4 1361 133	19.8m Owen Owen 21 1.020.000 Oxiey Printing 18 7.673.000 Parker Knoll A 11 34.4m Paterson Zoch 14 32.4m Do A NV 140	1 100 22 46	18.8m Do A 878 +6 37.1 9.8 5 78.8m Electra Bry 559 -1 4.35 5.1 18 13.0m Eng Assoc Grp 145 -6 4.3 3.5 13 1.571,000 Emploration 133 1.5 4.5 7	5 495.5 Rient Lette 42 161 9.8 7 20.5 Lette 127 42 31.7 24.9 7 3.5 Letter 374 -4 109 11.4 6 28.4 Letterburg Plat 177 -6 22.8 12.9
1.300m Excr. 1375 1594 844 -25 15. 800m Fress 26 1594 67 -14 13. 1500m Fress 1245 1595 824 -27 15. 214m Gas 36 1590-85 435 -1 6. 800m Exch 1046 1595 334 -2 14. 900m Tress 1245 1595 334 -27 15. 800m Tress 1445 1596 334 -27 15.	14.944 166 16.150 169 11.395 192 15.676 187	0m BET Dtd 130 -3 10.5s 53 63 2m BICC 274 -8 14.5s 54 11.5 0m BL Ltd 16 -2 59 47 11.1	— Gen Mr BDR 101 21.5m Gesterner A 47 1.708.000 Gieres Gr 103.5m Gill & Duffus 187 552.000 Glassow Pavilion 48	-2 38 86 36 -1 120 75184	50.5m Pauls & Whiten 18- 70.4m Pearson Long 17- 147.0m Pearson & Son 200 68.2m Do 446 km 229- 57.3m Pegler-Hatt 185	1 10.0 5.4 5.9 1 -1 11.9 7.0 5.9 14.3 6.9 5.3 2 400 13.6	3.289.000 First Charlette 10 ¹ q 5.186.000 Geode J. & M. Grp 34 -2 1.1 3.1 7. 251.4m Incheape 273 -27 25.9 9.5 9. 112.6m Independent Inv 188 6.7 9.5 29.0m M. & Grp PLC 322 18.50 44 18.	5 632.5m Melaysia 105 46 5.8 5.3 6,345,000 Marietzie Cen 141 43 31.6 22.4
	42 16 197 23 14.997 19 16 131 29 15 868 90.	775 SPC 2772	5.905,000 Glass Glover 105 704.2m Glass Hidgs 415 8.254.000 Glossop Ltd 70 64.5m Glynwed 98	*1 5A 3B 19.6 -6 161 19 123 -2 66 94 13.7	7,129,000 Pentland Ind 66 6,794,000 Pentes 15 14.0m Perry H. Mire 78 7,412,000 Phicom 18	-1 24 35 72 505 64 77 05 27 64	11.5m Manason Fin 69 -2 3.7 6.1 15. 40.5m Marcin R.P. 500 , 11.8 3.9 10. 72.6m Marcintile Hes 415 , 12.5 3.0 II. 225.6m Sime Darby 73 41 2.55 3.4 11. 2.144.000 Smith Bros 36 41 4.3 11.9 3.	2 676.2m Minorov 425 +1 11.3 2.5 5 18.6m Weigsth Explor 270 -16 2 Petri Wallsond 354 -6
1500m Tress 134% 1997 90 -24 15.6	54 LD-490 31.	7m Babcock Int 82 +1 20.0 12.2 10.3 200 Baggeridge Brk 50 5.4 8.9 12.4 900 Balley C.H. Ord 54 6.9 3m Baird W, 180 9 44 18.55 9.7 4.8	6,215,000 Gerden & Gotch 136 1,782,000 Gorden L. Grp 33 4,366,900 Grampism Hidge 43 325.5m; Granada "A" 210	• +5 10.7 7.9 13.9 -1 0.7 2.2 39.8 -1 6.4 15.0 21.7 +6 6.9 1.3 15.5	7.194.000 Philips Fin Sq. 444 737.2m Philips Lamps 430 5.525.000 Pices Hidgs 25 5,256.000 Do A 210 457.7m Pilkington Bros 213	9 +10 16.0 3.7 5 7.5 3.4 6.9 7.5 3.5 8.3	\$.228,000 Tyndall O'sess £25-1 25.0 1.1	244 hm Pres Steyn £150 +15 293 17.4 37.26 Rand Mine Prop 300 -15 17.1 5.7
1000m Exch 15% 1997 944 -20 16.1 1000m Tream 64% 1995-98 55 -14 12.4 1100m Tream 132% 1998 994 -24 18.4 2100m Exch 12% 1998 974 -27 18.4	26 16.071 3,354, 19 15.797 7,988,	000 Barker & Dobson 62 2	948-5m Grand Met Ltd 179 40.9m Grantan PLC 82 23.0m Gt Univ Stores 42 1,016.4m Do A 418 2.761.000 Gripparrods 110	. 5.9 6.4 11.0 . 17.9 4.3 10.9 . 17.9 4.3 10.7 +6 7.5 6.8 2.7	7,410,600 Plantous 125 17.6m Pleasurama 271 776.4m Pleasurama 271 130.1m Do ADR 235 11.7m Plysti 95	+6 10.0 3.7 T.9: +8 10.9 3.3 17.0	INSURANCE 49.5m. Britannia 258 -6 20.6 8.0 576.1m Com Union 128 -6 161. 12.6	203 2a Russenburg 254 -6 35.9 10.2 7,380,000 Baint Piran 63 (h. 2.9 4.5 172,000 St. Rejena 617 -4 61, 25.0
2900m Exch 1745/1999 811; -24, 15.5 800m Trens 1075/1899 711; -24, 14.5 1050m Trens 1345/2000 824; -1, 15.4 1050m Trens 1445/1986-01894 -25, 15.5 1350m Exch 125/1898-02874 -22, 15.4	14 15.843 163. 17 16.343 8,453. 78 15.696 6.841, 15 15.924 12.	2m Barratt Devs 207 s -Ds 17.65 8.5 6.7 000 Barrow Repun 33 . 3.1 8.5 13.6 000 Barron Gro Pic 252 +1 8.4512.0 12.0 12.0 Bath & Pland 64 +1 4.3 6.7 10.5	274.9m GRN 186 42.0m E.A.T. Grp 68 10.2m ETV 101 60.5m Elbitat 140 31.1m Elden 201	+1 143 141 53 -4 515 37 246	27.3m Poliv Peck 378 22.4m Portain Hidge 512 11.4m Portain News 25 71.5m Powell Duffryn 229 4.410.000 Pratt F. Eng 51 5.289.000 Pratt A 60	+20 61 1.4 25.8 -3 18.2 3.6 9.7	1350,000 Edinburgh Gen 16 -1 148 8-3 18 77.5m Equity & Law 355 -6 188 4-8 531.5m Gen Accident 224 -20 73.1 6.5	4.479,000 South Cretty 24 230 13.9 300,000 Southwest 29 1 7,000,000 Southwest 20 45 20.8 14.3
443m Fund 3 2% 1999-04 33 - 10.3	50 15.333 9,572, 10 12.102 780, 17 15.434 7,436, 49 2,668 1,416.	900 Beatson Clark 169 -1 114 6.8 9.2 900 Beatson Grp 24 10 42 25.3 900 Beetman A: 73 . 8.3 11.8 6.7 3m Beetham Grp 217 +1 10.4 4.8 18.0	20.7m Hall Eng 151 69.3m Hall M. 202 14.4m Halma Ltd 78 5.073.000 Raistead J. 47 2.151.000 Hampson Inci 10	0-9 6.3 3.1 7.9 1.7 2.3 19.7	39.7m Press W. 68 22.4m Pressige Grp 124 65.9m Pretoria P Cem 370	-2 41 62 83 98 79 65 -25 263 11 14	466.3m GRE 296 -16 23.2 7.8 5. 310.9m Hambro Liffy 310 -6 34.6 4.7 p. 85.1m Heath C. R. 278 - 8 18.7 8.7 12. 57.0m Hogg Robinson 109 . 8.6 7.8 5. 122.0m Howden A. 161 h 42 10.0 7.1 5.	1,700.000 Tanjeng Tin 115 +6 5.0 4.3 215,756 Transvani Cone 226 146 5.8 12078si UC lavent 606 414 55.4 12.8 254 5.4 15.3 254 5
3500m Tress 1146 2003-07 815 -29 15.2 1230m Tress 1396 2004-08 902 -29 15.2 (200m Tress 576 2008-12 409 -15 12.7 600m Tress 746 2013-15 502 -15 13.7 1000m Exch 126 2013-17 815 -22 14.1	46 15-341 9,980, 97 15-438 5,171, 91 13-149 5,900,	000 Bellway Ltd T7 -8 10.0 13.0 7.7	13.1m Ranimet Corp 53 660,000 Banover Inv 46 646,000 Do NV 42	-3 5.4010.1 7.5 24 5.0 13.5 2.6 6.3 12.9	4.906.000 Priest B. 29 52.7m Pricture Serv 176 10.4m Pullman R 4 J 50 409.4m Quaker Oans 199 12.4m Queens Most 34 8.179.000 R.F.D. Grp 28	E 4 10 0 0 2	122.6m Howden A. 141 8-2 10.0 7.1 24.5 505.4m Legal & Gen. 206 -8 14.3 5.9 107.7m Li5 Life SA.Ri. 294 80.78 8.3 10. 55.7m London & Man. 256 -4 15.8 6.1 19.2m Lou Utd Inv. 215 -4 12.9 5.9 12.4 805.3m March & Malen. 105. 42 105 15.9 12.4	35.2si Ventursport 2 25 64.2 8.8
58m Tress 35 212 - 14.4 279m Consols 22% 184 - 13.6	75 43 . 52. 58 . 5.850,	000 Berksfords 65 . 5.4 8.4 11.4 0m Bestobell 323 -20 17.9 5.5-28.2 000 Bett Bros 29 -2 4.4 11.4 8.4 7m Rights I 200 10.4 8.4 8.7	15.1m Hargeaves Crp 43 72.2m Harris ('nsway 124 45.1m Harrison Crod 762 10.1m Harrison Crod 762 634.5m Rawkes Sidd 322	+25 40.0 5.3 17.8 +5 7.7 8.9 8.3 +2 12.7 3.9 9.1	1,107,5m; Racal Elect 413 325,2m; Rank Org Ord 161 176,5m; RHM 64	+6 5.5 1.6 22.2 +3 15.4 9.6 5.6 -4 5.5 8.6 5.7	3,635.000 Moran C 21 f 36-1 147.6m Pearl 410 -10 38.7 7.5 146.7m Pearl 410 -12 22.4 8.3 f.	385.5g Temers Deep. \$155, 42, 229 12.3 376.4s Western Hidgs \$26, 44, 597 32.8 661.6s Western Mining 208, 7,0 2.7
DMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN 20th Aust Pro-81-82 88- 2 7.0	509. 56 15.304 8.222.	Om Blackwd Hodge 204 +22 1.5 8.8 4xz Blagden & M 95 8.5 8.7 5.9 2xn Blue Circle Ind 480 -6 22.5 4.7 6.4 000 Blundell Perm 82 -1 6.9 8.4 11.0	1.649.000 Hawking & T'son 19 2.073.000 Hawkin 6 6.900.000 Haynes 123 1.375.000 Headles Sims 54 2.732.000 Helene of Ldn 18	-1 140 7.5 04 8.0 8.6 114 8.3 17.1 8.2 21 11.7 8.3	12.1m Ratners 41 15.3m Rarbeck Ltd 43 162.6m RMC 202 301.2m Reckitt & Column 344	-3 8.0 7.0 -3 8.2 7.7 -1 12.9 6.4 7.0 +6 12.4 5.2 11.4	671.3m Prudential 225 -9 16.4 7.3 48.4m Retuge 232 -4 10.5 4.5 640.5m Royal 340 -18 35.0 10.3 307.1m Sedgwick 144 4 7.5 5.3 24.3 35.3m Stenhouse 93 40 6.4 7.1	on.
8m B Abrica 54-9 17-83 80-9 . 6.6 Hungary 47-6 1924 37 Ireland 72-76 81-83 80-2	1.253,	4m Booker McCen 58 +4 4.6 8.0 7.0	3,732.000 Helese of Ldn 18 822,000 Helical Sar 18 10.5m Henry's 78 165.5m Represts Cer 43.9m Represts J. 101 1,845,000 Restair 35 26,448 Bewden-Stuart 30	+13 8.6 11.0 -24 7.5 9.7 +5 8.4 8.4 14.8	153.7m Rediffusion 178 191.9m Rediand 157 7.257.000 Redman Reenan 39 1.558.000 Reed A. 66	• +10 7.9 4.4 15.7 • -8 10.5 6.7 9.9 • 3 6.0 15.4 • 48 7.3 9.1	40.3m Stewart Wison 230 -1 17.1 7.3 12.1 (15.9m Sun Allianos 55% -1 55 5.5 6.3 150.2m Sun Lite 312 -6 17.1 5.3 11.3m Trade indem ty 165 9.2 5.5 146.4m Willis Faber 343 -6 17.9 4.9 15.1	S.413,000 April 145 +17
4m Kenya 545 78-2 985 8.1 1m Malaya 7-45 78-2 967 45 7.1 1dm N 2 7-45 83-32 874 12.4 12m N 2 7-46 83-32 874 12.4 12m N 2 7-46 83-86 7-7 12.4 12m N 2 7-46 83-76 13.6 20m 0 Rhd 2-46 85-70 13.8 +6 3m 6 Rhd 2-46 85-70 13.8 +6	70 15.431 4.141.40 15.550 1.800.	000 Braid Grp 30 +1	6,301,000 Bestair 35 36.4m Bewder-Steart 30 1.012.000 Repit J. 45 1.796.000 Ricking Poont 70					5,905,5cs B.P. 238 28.9b B.S 3.1 178.5cs Burman OU 124 -3 9.3 7.5 7.1 30.9cs Carlest Capet 1.54 +4 3.9 2.4 2.1 20.2cs Cantury Oils 88 e+3 4.0 4.5 9.1
4m Tang 84% 78-82 98% 5.0	2,428,1 46, 3,990,1 8,843,1 24,854 400,1	000 Brent Marker 57 -9 2.5 14.0 5.3 5m Brent Chem Int 122 +2 3.0 2.5 25.9 000 Brent Walker 57 -9 2.5 4.4 17.5 000 Britchhouse Dud 39 -2 4.6 11.7 4.4 0m Brit Asrospaca 200 -6 11.16 5.6 7.0	1.865,000 Herman Smith 28, 5.301,000 Herman Smith 28, 5.301,000 Herman Smith 28, 5.301,000 Herman Smith 28, 5.301,000 Hill & Smith 40, 1.709,000 Hill & Smith 40, 1.709,000 Hill C. Bristol 146, 36,7m Hillers 152	107 86113 7.5 62 7.5 67 11.7 3.5 2 45 4 3.8 25 13.6 -4 8.6 3.5 12.5	### 40.50 Rennis Cons 190 18.9a Rennis Cons 190 18.9a Rennis Ltd ### 141.1m Rentokii Grp 148 9.422.00 Renwick Grp 149 9.422.00 Resumer Grp 13. 13.3a Render Grp 128 13.3a Render Grp 128 10.8a Rockware Grp 44 10.8a Rockware Grp 44	41 E.Q E.S 41 E.Q E.S 71 &7 E.J -2 121 28 18.9 42 21 27	\$1.4m Allience Inv 98 . 2.9 4.0 . 137.0m Allience Trust 271 .44 15.08 5.5 50.4m Amer Trust Ord 52 . 4 2.0 4.8 74.5m Ang-Amer Sees 131 . 71 8.4 2.510.000 Angle htt Inv . 63 . 7 7.1 3.5 4	209.8m. CF Petroles 4102 -06 333 21.2 3.3 -1.2 3
Val alphioperes	248. 228. 3,041.	Lu Brit Car Auctn 784 9 - 3 5.0 6.4 11.3 7	10.6m Hinted A. 242 ———————————————————————————————————	+10 20.8 7.8 11.1 +1 8.6 10.5 8.1	10.8m Rockware Grp 49 156,000 Rotaprint 11 102.2m Rothmas Int 'B' 74	-24 8.4 7.9 8.7 3.1 7.0 4.7	2.880.000 De Ars 184 44 20.000 Anglo Scot 60 2 2 2 2 5 6 6 6 6 19 2.180.000 Atlante Balt 72 1 1.4 2.6 60.909 Atlantic Agrets 60 -2 0.4 8.6	113.8m Global Not Res 550 2 45.7m RCA Int 138 -12 7.8 5.8 22.8 25.5m Lawno 447 -10 174 38.9 14.8 71.2m Do Ops 550 20.5 8.8 21.7
25m LCC By 80-80 88 -4 5.6 50m LCC 5-49 82-84 794 -4 6.8 25m LCC 5-49 82-87 864 -1 8.2 25m LCC 5-49 85-90 88 -1 1.3 40m GLC 8-49 80-92 74 -1 12.1	79 15,411 2,171. 90 15,200 2,791,1 93 14,646 144. 97 15,569 3,143,4	0m Broken Hill 653 +10 24.5 3.8 4.4 900 Brock St Bur 27 -1	18.5m Home Charm 120 18.730.000 Houser 15 8.181.000 De A 67 10.5m Rookinsons 94	*1. 8.8 3.210.9 *66 *66	8.345,000 Rowinson Con 42 832.5m Rowntree Mac 162 8.342.000 Rowton Hotels 141 10.5m Royal Wercs 160 81.9m Rugby Cement 77	-1 0.9a 2.1 17.0 10.6 6.6 7.7 20.0 7.1 11.8 12.3 7.7 4.4	27.1m Bankers Inv 70 . 5.6 2.0 . 78.5m Border & Shira 801 2.9 4.9	12,008, NSW Court Nat 39 -5 L4 3.7 19.1 1480.lm Pennzof £28 +54 94.3 3.4 10.6 103.km Pennier Cous . 87 253.4m Ranger OH 435 -10
25m G L C 24/5 80-82 804 4 1.8. 15m G L C 12/4 1982 984 4 13.0 16m G L C 12/4 1983 984 4 13.0 16m C of L 64/5 80-82 85 4 6.8 17m Ag Mt 74/5 81-64 804 1 1.8. 25m Ag Mt 74/5 81-63 89 4 13.3	18 15.475 13. 19 15.463 8.142,4 16 15.617 13. 11 17.005 79.	Im Brown & Tawns 127 42 9.1 7.2 10.8 1000 BBK (B) 15 -1 28.3 0m Brown Bros Cp 28'2 h	59.7m Horizon Travel 288 277.6m Hen of Preser 170 6.910.000 Boward Mach 24 9.901.000 Howard Tenens 59 44.9m Howden Group 191 215.5m Hudson Bay 29	+1 1.5 2.5 33.0	54.8m SGB Crp 132 111.4m SKF B' £14 29.4m Santchi 366 834.9m Sainsbury J. 495	7.8 8.7 4.6 -4 68.8 4.9 8.7 - +18 7.6 2.1 32.3 - +5 11.8 2.4 16.9	13.8m Brit Emp Sec 14 1.2 8.6 13.5m Brit lovert 182 -2 12.6 8.9 26.7m Brookstone 196 -6 18.1 8.2 23.6m Brunner 74 -1 4.00 8.5	. 4474.am Shell Tring 412 410 37.3 4.6 8.8 132.1m Tricentrol 350 410 12.0 4.8 16.1 8.200.000 TB Energy 52 4. 25.2 544.3m Ultimum 506 46 17.1 3.4 7.8
20m Glasgow B4% 80-82 94% -1 9.74 20m Mat Water B 84-03 26 -1 11 81	15.688 141. 19 16.334 3.053,	6m Bryant Hidgs 74 +3 4.8 6.5 8.2 5m Bunzi Puip 155 -8 10.7 6.9 6.1 100 Burgers Prod 45 . 5.0 10.4 4.5 1m Burnett H'abire 155 - 12 18.4 1.9 18.5 100 Burt Boulton 200 +25 7.1 3.6	3.048.000 Runt Moscrop · 13 14.0m Huntleigh Grp 98 35.2m Huntley & Palmer 77 Butch Whamp 273	+6 23 23 9.5 +7 6.3 8.3 2.8	. 45.2m Sampel H.'A' '101 8.413.000 Sampers 36	-1 8.9 8.8 7.3	674.000 Do B 144 -4	PROPERTY 345 +15 29.5
Price Ch'ge Gross D.	3,261.	Sm Burton Grp 133 -2 8.3 7.0 8.3 000 Butterfid-Harvy 2392 -692 1.4 6.4	I — L 62.7m 1CL 47 5.481.000 1DC Grp 81	-1 74 91 16A	47.0m Scapa Grp 1AF 8.424.000 Scholes G. H. 220 8.716.000 Scoteras 96 3.089.000 S.R.E.T. 77 4.083.000 Scottish TV 'A' 79	-1 4.3 5.6 4.2 +2 8.5 20.8 4.6	35.5mt C of Lin Drd 74 -1 6.3 8.5 63.7m Court a Ind 258 +2 16.4 6.4 22.4m Court Union 149 -4 8.9 6.4 23.5m Crescent Japan 346 +7 1.4 0.4 10.3m Creschiars 102 -4 8.3 9.1	6.656.000 Agrils
LIAR STOCKS	c-	Е	145.2m IMI 542. 20.2m Ibstock Johns'n 73. 1.092.2m imp Chem Ind 284. 525.6m imperial Grp 784. 2.516.000 ingram H. 23	-\$4 64 11.8 8A -4 64 91 9.6 -10 18.2 64	106.1m Sea Cont Inc #115 ₁₁ 448.5m Sears Hidgs 50 5.549.000 Securior Grp 183 33.5m Do NY 181 48.9m Security Sect 183	-12 2.3 6.6 10.7 2.4 1.3 16.9	48.0m Delta Iny 200	44.1m Breatford Prop 190 6.1 3.2 13.9
8.2m Brascad	1.785.0 2.6.1 0.25.8	MO C'bread R'by 'A' 34 3.7 16.9 3.7 16.9 3.7 16.9 3.7 16.9 14.8 16.1 Cambridge Elec 90 -2 5.38 5.9 14.8 16.1 Can O'seas Pack 215 -5 9.4 4.3 6.7		+1 +15 19.6 5.6 11.3 +4 6.5 3.0 10.5 +5 12.0 4.6 19.9 - 15.0 5.4	1,118,000 SHAW CATPERS - 174	-1'-2 2.9 15.3 SU.T	59.Am Do Premier 196 +1 14.6 7.5 34.9m Edin Amer Asr 95 -1 1.1 1.2 118.0m Edinburgh law 68 3.1 4.5 21.1m Zheo & Gen 117 42 3.8 8.0	50.0m Caurenbury Em 665 0 -17 17.9 2.7 37.9 35.9m City Offices 134 h . 4.4 3.3 49.4 6.827.000 Control Seed 52 . 5.3mil.1 7.5
Fixon Corp 1154 15	.3 42.3 1.481.0 .5 6.5 5.683.0	ins Capper Neill 54 -12 6.0 11.1 6.4 100 Caravans Int 172 -172 100 Carepets Int 24 -12 100 Carepets Int 24 -12	25.3m Int Timber 85 53.9m Iteh BDR 255, 10.2m JB Hidgs 102 805.000 Jacks W: 16 2.043.000 James M. Ind 23	44 5.7 6.5 -1 8.6 1.0 -1 5.8 4.9 6.5 -1 15.2 +1 1.4 8.2 5.6	18.3m Slebe Gorman 176 18.5m Slentnight 84 98.5m Simon Eng 380 26.5m Sirder 112 30.1m 600 Group 67	-2 10.4 5.9 7.5 -5 6.4 7.7 -1 17.1 4.5 8.1 -11 5.0 4.5 8.1 -2 7.5 11.2 11.1	10.7ss Dag & Int 104 e 7.9 7.5 33.6m Bag & N York 54 5.8 6.9 6m Extato Daties 74 3.2 4.3 89.4m First Union Ges 120 43 8.116 6.8 151.5m Foreign & Colol 6141 2.85 4.3	22.6m Country & New T 30 +8 1.2h 2.4
4.9m Kaiser Alum 28- 15 88.4 7 8.9m Mastey-Ferg 51 +23 60.5 0 -23	.2 3.0 31.7 3,235.0 101.3 8.962.0	I'm Carreton Viy 12 -1 1.6 1.7 100 Causton Sir J. 30 +1 2.1 10.2 4.4 750 Cawsods 210 e-2 5.8 2.8 10.4 100 Con 2 Sheer 14 -2 1.5 10.7 1.	792.0m Jardine M'son 150 2.046.000 Jarvis J. 202. 1,438.000 Jesups Hidgs 342 19.0m Johnson & F B 18 23.1m Johnson Grp 214	+14 65 54 -1 389 83 62 -1 29 83 37.9 +1	1,195.000 Smith D. S. 26 ; 199.1:an Smith & Neph 97½ 118.2:an Smith W. F. 'A' 163 190.4:an Smiths Ind 371	-2 6.7 4.1 15.7 +3 15.0 4.0 9.8	18.7m Gt Jepan Lev 275 44 6.4 1.7 18.0m Gen Funda Ord 286 48 11.1 3.5 1.28.0m Do Conv 270 271 28.4m Gen Scottish 58 4.1 7.1 28.4m Globs Print 138 10.7 7.8 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 1	3.25 Gt Pertland 178 F . 7.1 4.1 33.4 3.245,000 Guildhaff 345 . 7.4 5.1 17.9 232.3m Hammerton 'A.' 625 -16 18.6 2.2 72.0 118.5m Hademere Par 610 -2 8.6 2.1 27.9
Trains Cap P 5134 44 US Steel 1151 44 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	9 · 1,406,0 9 · 658,0 29,1	m Chieride Grp 23 -1		0 -5 -13.6 4.9 9.9	102.7m Smurfit 77 12.1m Sala Viscosa 28 180.000 Selicitors Law 25 18.0m Setheby P.B. 410 184.1m Spiraz-Sarce 145	-2	59.5m Greenfrier 123 -1 9.4b 7.7 6.881,000 Greenfrier -174 +2 2.0 1.5 8.826,000 Greenfrier 214 5.2 2.4 6.83.4m Guirdian 292 -1 6.7 6.5	29.6m Kept M. P. 69 -2 -1.6 2.3 6.5 106.0m Laing Props 194 6.1 3.1 27.7 1.059.3m Land Securities 306 11.9 3.9 32.5 6.3 1.6 8-Prov St 495 490 3.4 9.8 1.3 1.5 3 3 4 9.8 1.5 3 3 4 5 4 1.2 5 4 4.3 20.1
Elden Ailled Irish 95 -3 9.6 10 14.0m Ansbacher H 144 -4 0.2 17.7.0m ANZ Grp 338 48 16.8 5 15.0m Bank America 512 -2 70.1 5 1.2ms Bank America 512 -2 70.1 5	.1 \$.2 .5 19.0 .6 7.2 .8 6.1 .4 3.5 9.391.0 3.500.0 12.4 9.391.0	m Coalite Grp 109 6.0 5.5 3.5	22.1m Renning Mtr 70 9,362,000 Kode Int 210	+1 7.9·11.2 -13 9.8 4.6 10.1 28 4.1 11.6 7.1 3.3 13.2	.812,000 Staffs Fotts 34 .870,000 Staffs Furniture 89 .86.0m Stahls (Reo.) 47/2 400.0m Standard Tel 420 11.6m Standard Tel 40	-15 15.9 3.6 13.8 3.6 7.8 7.4	48.5cs Hambros \$1 4.3 4.7 118.5cs Hill-P. Inv 128 9.0 7.3 182.5cs Indias & General 70 4.3 61 12.1s Invest in Sac 281 -2 7.6 2.5 17.1s Invest in Sac 281 -2 7.6 2.5	23.5m. Lynton Hidgs
2.2m Bk of Scotland 467 +8 27.9 6 A.Tm Barclays Bank 441 -17 28.2 6 M.4m Brown Shipley 225 9.3 4 2.7m Cater Allen Hides 228 -10 33.0 10	.0 3.8 15.7 4 3.6 14.2 .1 16.5 18.4	00 Collins W. 213 +5 10.78 5.0 10.7 20 Do A 183 +5 10.76 6.8 8.2 21 Comben Grp 35 -2 3.5 10.4 2.8	35.2m LRC Int 40'- 18.3m LWT Hidgs 'A' 114 182.3m Ladbroke 125 12.6m Ladg J. Ord 45 11.6m Do 'A' 45	-62 3.6 8.5 9.1 +1 14.4 12.6 7.7 -4 18.60 8.5 5.8 -1 4.1 8.9 12.6	24.2m Steel Bros 219 103.7m Steeley Co 162 537.000 Steinberg 255 578.000 Stone Platt 10	-1 12.1 12.5 39.0	63.5m inv Cap Tret: 111 -1 4.4 3.9 1.7,650.000 Japan Assets 25% 4.5 1.5 1.5 2.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1	2.330,000 Moneticiph 83 . 5.0 6.0 14.6 4.041,000 Montelpal 835 . 10.7 1.3 27.5 19.9er Nutri British 154 . 4.4 2.9 22.1 41.8m Pascher Prop 14 +1 6.4 4.5 21.8 38.2m Prop Rever 376 . 4.3 2.4 37.6
0.000 Cater Allen Pic 270 h 35.7 13 4.0m Charterhae Gp 75 +3 6.7 8 1.7m Chass Man 5284 +15 129 4 5.3m Citicorp 514 +26 69:3 5	9 8.4 45.6 5 7.8 4.978.0 0 7.8 6.592.0	00 Concord R'Flex 45 2.9b 5.4 10.4 00 Conder Int 80 +6 5.9 6.3 6.1 im Cope Allman 362 -2 2.3 7.8	96.5m Laird Grp Ltd 123 3.450,000 Laine & Elliot 35 1.530,000 Lambert H with 51 2.670,000 Lane P. Grp 40 71.1m Laporte Ind 123	+5 5.79 4.5 6.2 1 +1 2.5 7.5 11.2 5 +2 5.8 11.4 3.5 -4 18.0 8.1 59.7	- Swire Pacific 'A' 1091		22.3	38.2m Prop & Revur 176 4.5 2.4 37.5 34.1m Prop Http: 156 4.4 2.8 40.5 35.64.000 Raginz Prop 5 r 22.5 2.55.600 Regions 141 2.9 2.0 26.7 22.5m Do A 138 2.9 2.1 28.1
16.1 m Cp Fn Paris 118 16 255 14 19.0 m CC De France 113 19.0 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	.1 7.3 4.200.0 7 12.5 130.1 0 17.9 26.3 .4.8 202.3	00 Cornell Dresses 140 +7	6.506.000 Lawrence W. 130 1.000,000 Lawrence S0 67.9m Lend Industries 163 4,69.000 Lee A. 142 19.8m Lee Copper 128	+8 21 43 -4 188 85 -2 41 33 83	1,009,000 Syltone 1,80	. 12.9 8.0 17.8	67.5m Ldu Trust Ord 752 1.0 6.2 78.0m Merchants Trust 90 43 5.6 6.3 78.3m Morrhants Trust 90 43 5.6 7.3 78.3m Murray Cal 71 e -2 5.7 6.0 7.3	IR.Sm. Hosebangh 265 45 46 1.1 74 725.— Russh & Tounkins 212 5.7 2.7 65.3m Scot Met Props 100 -4 4.5 4.5 4.5 23.2 174.3m Stock Conv 333 5.7 1.7 23.2
56.6ss Crindlays Hidgs 196 -2 5.9 3 21.6ss Guinness Peat 98 +10 5.7 6 50.6ss Hambros £2 £13 +4, 67.5 4 13.2ss Do Ord £632 5.8 4	0 8.8 3,612.0 3 32.2 5 10.4 44.8 4 10.6 2.111.0	00 Cowie T. 30 . 4.3 14.3 to Crest Richolson 78 +2 3.1 4.5 8.9 to Crode int 42° . 4.1 10.4 11.6 00 Do Drid 20 -1 5.4	11.1m Leigh Int 111 19.2m Lep Grp 275 8.251.000 Lemey Ord 18 61.5m Lex Services 96 38.2m Lilley F. J. C. 158	-5 23.6 8.6 6.1 +1	980,000 TACE 21 5,883,000 TRL Therm Synd 93 1,425,000 Takeda EDR 233'11 1,177,880 Takea Grp 44	l	1.035,000 Do 'B' 65 -1 55,000 Murray Ciyde 65 +1 2.5 3.5 1.194,000 Do 'B' 00 0	73.4m Town & City 30c +22a e
93.7 m Hong K & Sheng 128 +3 , 5.55 4 73,000 Jenet Toyubee 65 +1 7.1 11 77,000 Joseph L. 243 • 14.9 6 78.2 m King & Sharson 68 8.2 9 1.5 m King & Sharson 68 8.2 9 1.5 m King & Sharson 68 8.2 9	1 12.5 1 10.5 3 9.0 7 6.4 1 12.5 1 10.5 1 10.5 1 10.5 1 10.5 1 10.5	00 Cropper J. 133 . 3.6 2.7 25.5	1.485,000 Linereft Kily 31 70.02 Linfood Hidgs 158 25.92 Link House 241 7.941,000 Lloyd F. H. 33 15.940 Link Winnd 98	+3 17.2 10.9 11.0 +1 14.3 5.9 13.0 -1 0.70 22	249.5m Tarmac Lid 382 101.4m Tart & Lyle 186 147.7m Taylor Weedrow 500 130.4m Telephone Rest 386 184.3m Tesen 392	-2 14.5 4.4 18.7 -1 1.8 6.8 1.8	285,000 Do B 76 76 90.2m Murray West 78 -1 3.4 4.4 1.711,000 Do B 78 -1 78 -1 7.900,000 New Parism OH 78 -2 9.5 18.5	RUBBER Stem Suriew Eldga 12 , 42 4.3 6.0 2
66.0m Lloyds Bank 431 -15 25.0 6 M.3m Morcury Secs 213 +5 10.0 4 S.Im Midland 330 -6 31.4 9 S.Am Minuter Assets 77 +1 5.9 7 42 3m Nor of Aust 172 +5 33.2 7	.0 3.2 1,165,0 .7 7.4 7,703.0 3 3.5 214.2 .6 10 3 536.4 .7 5.6 3.631.0	00 Cum'us En Cv 278 47 375 4.8	21.8m Ldn & N'thern 35°2 44.4m Ldn Brick Co. 72°2 2510,000 Longton Inda 40 211.5m Lonrho 80	-1 54 139 45 -12 63 87 45 14 36	3,467,000 Textured Jersey \$1, 177,2m There Edit Ltd 446, 5,522,000 Tilbury Cont. 280, 373,9m Tilling T. 125, 18,3m Time Products. 37	+1 7.9 8.6 4.3 -12 20.9 4.7 13.8 +6 32.0 11.4	10.2m Do Cap 264 +4 12.5m New Tokye 128 25.2m North Atlantic 128 6.4 4.7 8.196.000 Off & Associated 22 5.9 8.1 25.3m Pentland 181 40 6.0	12-im Castlefield 415 435 10.0 2.4 234.3m; Cons 7Pont 50g - 2 3.2g 6.5 1,050,000 Doranakande 133 4.3 3.2 277.8m; Gethric Corp 857 1 42.9 4.5 210.5m; Teurinous Malay 186 415 11.4 6.1
23.2m Ottoman 1462 +1 373 8 13.3m Res Bros 90 . 2.6 2 46.7m Rayal of Cap £112 +2 54.3 4 63.3m Ryl Ba Scot Grp 180 4 -17 7.7 4	1 8.9 127.6 8 18.7 127.6 7 6.8 192.5 3 6.1 96.3	pu Davis G. (Hidgs) 92 +1 5.0 5.4 2.8 in De Beers ind 514 107 7.5 6.6 in De beers ind 514 107 7.5 6.6 in Debenhams 72 -1 9.1 12.6	8,142,000 Lonsdale Univ 35 3,410,000 Lockura 46 16.5m Lovell Hidge 246 28.6m Low & Beast 142 196.5m Lucks Ind 217	99.7 14.0 5.9 43 15.7 7.2	571.000 Titaghur Jute 40 5,871.000 Temkins F. H. 15 51.3m Tootel 29 61.3m Torer Kansley 77	1.6 10.9 6.4 -1/2 3.4 11.6 41 0.5 0.8 28.3	28.00 River & Merc 121 -1 10.75 & 5.1 29.00 River & Merc 121 -1 10.75 & 5.1 Roberto file 476 +12 24.0 5.1 800.5m Rollnes Subs file 42 +45 - 11.4 2.2	194.3m Highlds & Low \$2 +2 3.0 4.8 4.500,000 Experience 500 425 27.1 5.4 3.357.99 Milliphini 500 413 20.8 4.0 12.4m Majedie 87 3.9 4.5
9,000 Secombe Mer 230 23.7 11 15.2m Smith St Aubyn 141 -2 15.0 18 95.5m Standard Chart 672 +8 49.0 7 14.5m Union Discount 448 -15 32.9 7	2 9.5 57.0 6 1,256.0 3 5.3 17.4 2 13.4 1,610.0	m Deita Grp 40 -12 5.2 13.0 4.8 00 Derritron 7	2,578,000 Lyles S. 71. M — N	-1 8.9 12.6	245.1m Training Rec 101. LEX.,000 Trans Paper 21. 88.1m Transport Dev 66-2 77.9m Travis & Arnold 164 27.9m Trident TV 'A' 59	-24 51 91 67 5.5 24 71 +3 5.7 9.7 83	34.6m Romney Trues 122	1EA 1.500.000 Assem Prontier 203 +3 14.3 7.0
EWERIES AND DISTILLERIES 11.5 m Alltod-Lades 65/2 4 -7 7.1 16 12.5 m 23.6 -2 13.5 6	4 5.6 4.200.0 6 7.1 11.0	00 Dizon D 107 e -4 14.2 13.3 11.6 m Dixons Photo 180 +7 5.0 3.1 9.9 m Dobnen Park 54 +1 7.4 8.9 5.3 Dom Hidgs 56 +2 6.1 10.9 m Douglas E. M. 73 -1 4.8 6.5 6.3	11.3m ML Hidgs 305 L988.000 MY Dart 252 ZL9m McCorquodale 135	-1 17.1 7.3 8.9 1 18.0 3.3 9.8 2.6 9.2 4.8 +7 11.4 8.5 6.6	1,800,000 Triefns & Co · 70 2,143,000 Triplex Found 26 452.5m Trust Hee Forte 118	25 5.5 2.5 +1 1.4e 5.5 -7 2.6h 7.3 8.9 +2 4.3 4.1	111. Im Seat Mortgage 154 -2 7.8 4.9 51.5m Sept National 201 -4 9.8 4.9 51.5m Sept Nathera 94 -8 4.9 5.2 86.4m Sept United 82 -1 2.2 4.3	11.im Camellia inv 440 7.1 1.8 14.2m McLend Russel 353 46 11.8 2.3 345.000 Moran 285 7.12 2.5 744.000 Surmah Valley 93 1.4 1.5 34.5m Warren Plant 237 1 14.8 6.9
3.5m Boddingtons 129 -3 4.6 2 3.1m Brown M. 162 r -3 9.10 5 7.1m Bulmer HP Hidgs 310 +17 14.2 4 6.000 Devenish 256 +13 10.7	9 18.7 8.465.0 .6 9.7 251.1 .6 9.1 7.573.0 .0 11.9 8.661.0 .4 5.6 93.4	00 Dow'd & Mills 28 2.4 8.4 10.5 m Dow'ty Grp 139 -5 4.5 3.4 9.4	1.487.000 Macfariane 70 1.671.000 McInerney Prop 23 2.176.000 Mackay R. 44 49.0m McKecknie Bros 99 12.4m Maccherson D. 69	53 7.6 8.4 22 9.7 5.3 52 11.8 16.1 +8 18.4 10.5 8.0	94.5m Turner Newall 87 1.505,000 Turnist 126 32.3m URM 55 135.3m URS Gra 71	-2 8.6 9.9 +9 5.7 45 4.4 2.1 3.9	11.5m Secs Tet Scat 104 -2 7.0 6.7 32.5m Sterling Trust 198 41 13.5 6.9 1.550.000 Stewart Eut 29 24 21	MISCRILANEOUS
130.8m Greens 1.58	2 15.4 4.043.00 5 4.5 133.5 5 10.8 2.968.00	00 Duple lat 43 0 44 4.1 9.6 10.3 0 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	146.3m Magnet & S'thus 138 0.551,000 Man Agey Music 127 0.600.000 Man Ship Canal 100 0.803.000 Mang Bronze 25	-2 7.1 5.2 9.9 +6 12.5 9.5 9.3 -3	1,637,000 URO int 33 220.7m Unigate 101 1,103.8m Unilever 603 1,744.2m De FV 5149.2 40.1m Unibech 225	+6 8.9 8.6 6.6 -6 34.2 5.7 9.6 +2 146 7.5 6.7 +5 10.0 4.7 14.6	1.370.000 Throg Sec *Cap* 122 -4 45.5m Throgain Trust 111 +2 2.65 7.7 .25.4m Trans Oceanic 79 .2.5 4.5 21.5m Tribure Inv 95 -1 39 4.6 18.2m Triplevent 'Inc' 671-	1110,000 Easex Wtr 3.345 531 - 500 18.1
29.4m invergorden 151 -1 5.7 3 22.9m irish Distillers 50 -1 3.4 6 31.7m Marston 62 -1 2.6	.8 7.3 2,507,0	m Eleco Hidgs 74 -1 4.9 8.6 8.4 4 m Eleco Hidgs 74 -1 4.9 8.6 8.4 4 m Eleco Hidgs 74 -3 8.9 4.7 7.4	80.6m Mariey Ltd 39 ¹ 2 4.627,000 Marting Ltd 32 444,000 Marshell T Lox 37	-1 8.5 7.7 -1 5.8 4.6 17.3 -15 3.2 8.1 9.8 +32 1.4 4.4 22.4 4.0 10.7 3.2	348.5m Vid Biscuit . 113 11.1m Vid Gas Ind 17 25.5m Vid News 178 98.7m Vid Scientific 518 (344.600 Valor 518	-2 6.8 6.0 9.5 7.8 9.1 9.6 - 2 17.1 9.5 11.5 +13 8.69 1.7 34.3 - 3 8.7 7.2	10.70	Sunderind Wer £31 . 500 16.1 Ex dividend. a Ex all. b Forecast dividend. c Corrected.
22.9m iran Distincts 30 -1 1.4 (2) 1.7m Marston 22 -1 2.6 (4) 1.7m Marston 22 -1 2.6 (4) 1.7m Marston 22 -1 2.6 (4) 1.7m Marston 21 -1 1.7m 75 (1) 1.7	.0 -1-0 1-074.0	m Electrocomps 143 -5 22 2012.5 m Electrolux 'B' ES4 44 73.4 8.9 8.5 m Electrolux 'B' E84 5.2 7.0 14.6 m Elliott B. 98 11 4.6 4.5 100 Ellis E Everand 116 24, 7.3 15.4	L584.000 Do A 36 15.0m Martin-News 230	+6 13.9 6.0 5.4	20.3% Versenging Ref. 400. 10.5m. Vibroplant 175 110.7m. Victors 153 Velkyvagen 133 405.000 Versen 133	- 25.3 7.1 4.5 +17 20.5 11.9 11.5 -5 17.1 11.3 6.3 +17.	57.2m Viring Res 93 -11 1-2 47.5m Westpool Inv 48 1.45.30 126.5m Witten linv 73 -1 3.06.41 14.2m Yeoman Tet 115 +1 91 7.9 1390.000 Viring it large 25 14 91 7.9	price. • Interim payment passed. I Price at suspension. g Dividend and yield exclude a special payment. h Bid for company. L Pre-marger figures. a Forecast carnings. p Ex- capital distribution. r Ex-rights. s Ex-errip or share split. t Tax free. g Price adjusted for late dealings No
67.1m Wolverhampton 208 -6 7.9	.3 12-0 5.294.00	00 Ellb & Geld 254 3.1 13.2 7.1	120.4m Meral Box 180	10 16.5 1 <u>0.3 14.0</u> [352,000 WGI 100	• +3 21 00 11 1	.590,000 Yests & Lanca 287 - 2.0 10.6 3.143,000 Yesing Co Liv 125 +1 8.6 6.9	significant data No

K R

The state of the s



Lonrho still in market for Fraser

Lonrho appears not to have given up all hope of taking over House of Fraser, the store chain which owns Harrods, in spite of a Monopolies Commis-sion yeto on the deal last week. Speaking on BBC television's Money Programme yesterday, Mr Paul Spicer, a Lonrho director said that his company intended to retain its 30 per cent share holding in Fraser.

He said Lonrho might consider taking action to meet the criticisms of the company listed in the report.

By implication this could clear the way for Lourho to come back and try again to acquire House of Fraser.

Against this, however, Mr Spicer said Lourho would give any undertakings it was required to give, to the Government, that it would not seek to acquire control of House of Fraser. But this is a grey area because it remains unclear how far the Government can go, and what it can "require" Lourko

Mr Spice also said Lonrho had no intention of increasing its influence either directly or indirectly, but he would not be surprised if a Middle Eastern or American buyer snapped up 5 to 7 per cent of the ecompany in the next few weeks and used this to wield eks and used this to wield effective control.

Talks will be beld later this week with Mrs Sally Oppenheim, Consumer Affairs Secretary, who said in the same programme that the Government would "do what was right to carry out the recommendations of the Monopolies Commission".

Mrs Oppenheim said that employment, foreign competi-tion, management and other factors as well as efficiency, all influenced the commission.

BIG RISE IN

OUTPUT

DISPUTED

a big boost to Britain's pro-

ductivity is providing the foundation for lasting econo-

mic recovery is challenged to-

day by a senior City econo-

There is he says, little evi-

dence of a "productivity miracle" and any gains seen in the last couple of years will probably be reversed dur-

ing the next economic up-

mics Analyst, published by stockbrokers Simon and Coates, economist Mr Gavin Davies says productivity in the current reccession has been no

better than in the recession of 1974-75 and much worse

His analysis also shows that

though there was a big and almost continuous labour shakeout between 1970 and

1975, more than half this gain

The shakeout this time has been only about half of that between 1970 and 1975.

was reversed by 19,79.

than in 1970-72.

In an article in The Econo-

swing.

Crisis ahead for public spending plan

A new public-spending crisis is building up over the Government's attempts to plan its medium-term expenditure in cash using unrealistic inflation forecasts. Capital spending programmes, which have to be drawn up in advance, have been thrown into confusiom by the switch, which began this year. The problems have been highlighted in the past few days by the pay settlement for local government workers, which shows that inflation in the public sector is likely to be the public sector is likely to be far higher in 1982-83 than the

Government hoped.

Work is now getting under way to draw up public-spending plans up to 1985. But as a result of a radical rethink in the way the Government decides its spending decisions officials are not being allowed to use the "funny money" of constant prices which has ruled since the early sixties.

Instead, they have been told that they must draw up plans in cash terms on the assumption that inflation in the public sector will be 6 per cent in 1983-84 and 5 per cent in 1984-65.

Officials in Whitehall see no Government hoped.

Officials in Whitehall see no sign that these inflation forecasts will be met or that the Government has any serious intention of trying to meet them. The six per cent figure for 1983-4 is thought to be particularly unrealistic.

particularly unrealistic.

Because the old system of drawing up medium term plans in "volume" terms has been abandoned as part of the move to cash control, the Government has no coherent way of keeping a check on what it is intending to do in these circumstances. There are signs that some spending departments, such as the health service, feel that matters have reached such a state of chaos

The problems caused by cash-planning are reawakening interest in the Treasury in the idea, that some sort of volume-planning ought to be done.

A sign of the problems of using cash-planning over even very short, periods came late last week with the news that local authority manual workers had reached an agreement giving them pay rises of nearly 7 per cent. This is far higher than the 4 per cent which the Government hopes will be the average increase in the public service tectur.

If repeated throughout the public service tectur, the local authorities settlement would mean cuts in the volume of public spending of about 1 to 1; per cent to hold its cash value to the £115,000m figure agreed by Covernment.

the £115,000m figure agreed by

the £115,000m figure agreed by Government.

Officials in Whitehall feel that the 6 per cent assumption for inflation in the public spending estimates in 1983-84 is more an example of the Government feeling that it has to say that inflation will come down than a serious forecast of what will happen.

They feel that trying to draw

They feel that trying to draw up spending plans on that basis will be doubly damaging. It will mean that spending departments do not take their plans seriously because they will think that they are based on unarrainable inflation fore-

There is also the risk of new battle over public spending levels next August as the Cabinet adjusts the cash totals up in the light of higher inflation forecasts. £25m trading deficit limit is forecast

Shipbuilders set to cut losses

losses this year to less than £25m. This compares with a £110m deficit two years ago.

Confirmation that the company expects to remain inside the Government set trading loss limit of £25m this year was given by Mr Robert Atkinson, chairman, when he announced a first half loss of

Last year Shipbuilders re-orded a trading loss of 41.4m before intervention fund allocation—the subsidy provided by the Government to narrow the gap between United Kingdom and foreign

State-owned British Ship-builders expects to cut its ministers as further vindica-considers that ministers as further vindica-considers expects to cut its ministers as further vindica-considers expects to cut its ministers as further vindica-considers expects to cut its ministers as further vindica-tion of their policies aimed at £125m for next year compared securing greater efficiency in with £150m this year. securing greater efficiency in the state industry sector.

Next year, the company is forecasting that its trading losses will be trimmed still further—to around £10m—and the following year the chair-man believes it will achieve a financial break-even with a provisional trading loss of possibly £700,000. Mr Atkinson has already indicated that in 1984-85 the Government can expect to receive a rapayment on its public dividend capital. The corporation is still involved in talks with Mr Patrick Jenkin, Industry Secre-

defence review. Mr Atkinson and his fellow directors are urging the Government to advance an order for the new Type 23 frigate and to launch a coordinated warship selling campaign overseas. Failure to win

new warship contracts from the Royal Navy and from foreign governments could threaten jobs in the specialist

corporation's merchant order book has now risen to its largest since 1978 and valued at close on £800m.

There are still uncertainties over the reduction in the flow of orders for the Royal Navy announced in this summer's Over the past few months there has been a steady flow of new orders and Mr Atkinson is particularly pleased that a number of new contracts have been placed by former customers of United Kingdom yards who deserted the industry for foreign yards in the

The improved financial formance follows the shedding of thousands of jobs since nationalization four years ago. Productivity last year rose by 15 per cent compared with 1979-80 and industrial disputes

boost for genetic engineering

Investment

Two important investment nitiatives in the fast-expanding field of biotechnology are planned by the British Technology Group.

A link-up with a large City institution will be announced today and a second project still being discussed may be announced in a few weeks'

Today's expected announce-ment from the BTG, formed as a result of a de facto merger between the National Enter-prise Board and the National prise board and the National Research Development Corpo-ration, will involve the creation of a new venture to exploit Britain's growing expertise in genetic engineering.

Funding by the BTG and its City partner will be directed at speeding up development of a small, fast-growing company virtually unknown outside its specialist field. It is understood the company has established a world techno-logical lead in the production of human and animal proteins for medical use.

Initial investment will total several million pounds.

The venture is the second significant move by the BTG to form joint partnerships with industry and private sector sources of finance to exploit British advances in biotechnical

The first was the formation of Britain's first blotechnology company, Celltech, which has been backed by the NEB in partnership with Prudential Assurance, the Midland Bank and British & Commonwealth Shipping.

This partnership has givent Celitech access to the Jaboratory and expertise of the Medical Research Council, Discussions are taking place bet-ween the BTG and other potenween the BTG and other poten-rial partners aimed at estab-lishing another consortium similar to Celltech to exploit the technological expertise of the Agricultural Research Council. Announcement of that venture could be made early in the New Year.

Under the chairmanship of industrialist Sir Frederick
Wood, the BTG is required by
the Government to play a
catalytic role in the promotion of high-risk high-



Alfa Romeo workers on the production line

Alfa Romeo plans four-month shutdown in 1982

From John Earle, Rome, Dec 13

Alfa Romeo, Italy's second biggest car manufacturer after Fiat, plans to be idle for four months next year, cutting output from its capacity of 280,000 to 180,000.

Signor Ettore Massacesi, chairman of the state owned company, said it "had its back to the wall", and would throughout 1982 work for two months, then close for one outh, then resume for a

In this way one third of production would be lost. During £430,000 in 1930, when it prothe idle periods, 2,000 people would be retained to man the offices and administrative services and to maintain plant. In addition, he said in an interview with the Rome newspaper the market crisis in the La Remphilica 7,000 workers.

would be retained to man the offices and administrative services and to maintain plant. In addition, he said in an interview with the Rome newspaper La Repubblica, 7,000 workers would be suspended for the whole year.

The group, with its main plants at Milan and near Naples, employs 35,000 in its car sector. It made a small pro-

PLEA FOR

CLOTHING

EXPORTS

Compentiveness remains one

Signor Massacesi said he felt tempted to say that there was no future for Alfa Romeo, as the crisis was so enormous. But in fact the thought there was "a half future," thanks to its alliances with other manufacturers. In south Italy it is set-ting up a plant to produce a new model with Nissan, while in the north it is engaged in talks with Flat on collaboration over manufacture of com-ponents and ratinalization of technology projects

Government set to extend De Lorean guarantee

Motor industry sources now Government aid for the combelieve the De Lorean car com-pany will receive an extension The plea for an extension of pany will receive an extension of a £10m loan guarantee from the Northern Ireland Office.

A Government announce-ment, probably in the form of a reply to a written question from a backbencher, is ex-pected within 10 days. It is likely to give the firm breath-ing space over £10m of loan guarantees from the Govern-

But it is not yet known if the Northern Ireland Office will agree to De Lorean's request for a further £5m in pub-lic support, which would bring

The British clothing industry nust anticipate changing must anticipate changing trends and export more, with trading support from Government, and financial support from banks, the National Economic Development Council says the loan guarantees, which runs out on December 31, is being considered by the Northern Ireland Office in the knowledge that refusal would throw the future of the firm into jeopardy

just when it is starting to get of the ground. of the industry's strengths, earning it a £52m trade surplus with the rest of the EEC in 1980, the NEDC reports. The company employs more than 2,000 people in an area of Belfast where unemployment is high. Industry observers do not believe that the Government, which has spent so heavily on De Lorean, would close the firm for want of an extended loan guarantee.

A production drop of 12 per cent in 1980, and the loss of 40,000 jobs in the year ending Marth 1981 are attributed to three main factors: imports from low-wage countries, low growth and sudden surges in United Kingdom demand, and restrictions in access to oversus markers. Has markets.
Low-cost imports will remain

a problem, and British firms will have to respond by finding will dave to respond by indulg new markets overseas.

Mr Basil Feldman chairman of the clothing EDC promises in a summary of the report entitled "Rally for Success" that the EDC will concentrate on developing market trends in the future

Silicon chip job fears 'unjustified'

of microelectronics has a big impact on employment are not generally justified, according to a report published today by the Policy Studies Institute in The study is the fourth and

final part of a nationwide survey of 1,200 manufacturers.

More than 70 per cent of the silicon chip users in the sample said the introduction of micro-electronics had caused no significant change in employ-ment and 60 per cent expected no impact within the next 18

months.

In companies where there had been an increase or decrease in jobs, the changes were usually less than 10 per cent. Only 1 per cent of the sample had experienced an increase or decrease of more than 40 per cent.

The survey, which was undertaken by Jim Northcott and Petra Rogers with Anthony Zeilinger, did detect an interesting difference between establishments using microelectronics for industrial

Claims that the introduction processes and those installing

Among the former, job losses were three times more frequent than job gains. The proportion was reversed among companies with product applications, where three times more companies increased employment. The overall effect was a small net decline, because process applications are much more common.

When manufacturers are asked what are the most im-portant constraints holding up the introduction of microthe introduction of micro-electronics, they cite the lack of skilled manpower more often than all other problems combined. The people in shortest supply are engineers with microelectronics expertise. The report estimates that Britain needs about 40 per cent more of these engineers immediately.

Microelectronics in Industry: Manpower and Training is available from PSI, I Castle Lane, London SWIE 6DR, at 15.00.

Goods ban report due The Monopolies and Mergers

Commission report on TI Raleigh industries refusal to supply bicycles to some cut-price retailers will be published this week. The case is the first investigation under the new Competition Act to run its full course and will be watched by other sectors where discount shops have been refused supplies. Limitations on supplies have been reported in a wide variety perfume and cosmetics, sports equipment, chinaware and

☐ An American Government sale of oil and gas leases in Alaska, due to take place Wednesday, has been postnoned until next month because of uncertainties among bidders over the antitrust laws.

Stock Markets FT Index 520.2 FT All Share 309.58 Bargains 12,500

Sterling \$1.8805 New York: \$1.8670

Dollar Index 107.2

■ Gold \$411.00 New York: \$406.70

Money 3 mth sterling 157-151 3 mth Euro \$ 1311-131 6 mth Euro \$ 14A-14& (Friday's close)

Price freeze call

by steel customers

European steel makers. Steel users and processors are demanding a freeze on increases of 5 per cent, due to be imposed in March and June next year. They have also called for greater consultation with the EEC Commission and steel makers on future price increases. Representatives of steel users

and processors of the Euro-pean Coal and Steel Community's consultative com-mirree angered by the lack of consultation over next year's increases of 171 per cent, have odged an informal statement deploring the commission's handling of the pricing issue The co-ordinated listing of prices by members of the European steel makers' cartel in three stages next-year repre-sents the key element in the commission's attempt to restore steel industry profitability and

customers to the planned round of co-ordinated price increases both scale and speed In their statement to the con sultative committee, user in-dustry representatives called for a freeze on the 5 per cent increases, due to be introduced after the 12½ per cent rise is implemented next January. They had previously proposed the January increase be either next and or emberantially postponed or substantially

The steel industry's customers also want a moratorium on steel products extras and have proposed a new framework, which would involve detailed discussions between the commission, producers and users and processors well in advance of future price movements.

Mr John Safford, director of the British Iron and Steel Con-

sumers Council, said yesterday:
We do not want to have difficulties with the producers and the commission, but if they con-tinue to treat us in such a to eliminate continuing over-cavalier fashion, we shall con-capacity. Customer industries tinue to make strong protests ".

BUSINESS BRIEFING

this year. He was previously chairman and chief executive

of Esso Petroleum for eight

years from 1972 and a part time member of the National

council meets.

Wednesday: Industry and



Policy chief for CBI

Sir Austin Pearce, above, BA in the nationalized sector chairman of British Acrospace, and through its privatization is to be chairman of the Confederation of British Industry's chairman and chief executive key industrial policy com-mittee. Sir Austin, 60, succeeds Sir Campbell Fraser, chairman of Dunlop, in the new year. He brings to the job the unusual experience of having chaired

Research Development Corporation from 1973 to 1976. ☐ Nigerian oil production has Singapore banks reached 1.5 million barrels a day because of what its National Petroleum Corporation called rising demand. cut prime rate

Three leading Singapore banking groups have cut their prime rates to 11.75 per cent from today. They are Overseas Chinese Banking Corporation (old rate 12 per cent), Over-seas Union Bank (12.5 per

Production by mining com-panies of coal leased to them by the American Government in the Western United States could rise nearly four-fold to 500 million short tons a year by the early 1990s, compared with 138 million short tons in 1979, a Congressional report said yesterday. It added that this would go a long way to meeting energy needs

Respect rules, steel told

steel companies to respect the American trigger price rules fully and the American Government will ask its industry to postpone filing complaints of anti-dumping.
This was understood un-

officially yesterday to be the main result of trade talks between the American Govern-ment and the EEC which ended in Brussels on Saturday.
Earlier, Mr Roy Denman,
the EEC director general of
external relations, said the

The European Economic two sides had agreed on efforts Community is to ask European to make the trigger-price but said the Americans did not promise to pur pressure on their producers. The two sides had rejected any form of voluntary restraint.

Mr Denman said the two sides had also agreed on the need to negotiate a new multifibre arrangement by the end of the year though they were not far apart and on the need to persuade Japan to open its markets to imports.

GEC links with Telecom

British Telecom has signed an agreement with GEC for the world-wide marketing of its Prestel teledata software, to run from January 1.

Mr Richard Hooper, chief executive of information services at British Telecom, said: "Here is another good example of a public sectorprivate sector partnership. Viewdata was invented a decade ago at British Telecom's research laboratories. It has

vigorously by British industry yielding overseas exports in excess of £30m to date." The link between Telecom and GEC comes after the increased comperition introduced by the recent British Telecommunications Act. It

will apply to sales of private and public systems using a combination of GEC computer

hardware and Prestel software.

THIS WEEK

Today: Provisional figures of retail sales in November North Sea oil depletion policy. and index of industrial pro-Details of average earnings (October) and basic rates of duction for October. Parliamentary select committee hearmentary select committee hear-ing on the Lloyd's Bill which proposes to improve self-regulation in the insurance markets (also on Wednesday). Tomorrow: EEC transport wages (November) from Department of Employment.

Thursday: Energy select committee continues with evid-ence from Mr Hamish Gray, Minister of State. Cyclical indicators for the United Kingdom economy (Novemtrade select committee discusses British Shipbuilders; ber). Revised figures for evidence from Mr Norman capital expenditure by manu-Lamont, Minister of State facturing, distributive and moustries (third Department of Energy officials service

give evidence on the Energy quarter), and manufacturers' select committee's hearing on and distributors' stocks (third quarter). Bank of England Bulletin will include thirdfigures on British banking sector statistics, money stock and central government borrowing require

Investment intentions of monatorizing distributive and service industries for 1982-83, from the Department of Indus-try. Steel production figures Friday: Retail prices index and tax and price index (both

United Engineering Industries,

PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANY

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the whole of the issued share capital of the Company to be admitted to the Official List, including the shares to be issued in connection with the proposed amajgamation with Micro Consultants Limited and two American Companies ("the MCL Group"). Subject as mentioned below, dealings are expected to begin on Monday, 21st December, 1981.

It is expected that particulars of the enlarged group will be available in the Extel Statistical Services on Friday, 18th December, 1981, subject to the approval by the shareholders of the resolution to

be proposed at the Extraordinary General Meeting convened for 12.00 noon on Thursday, 17th December, 1981, notice of which accompanied a circular letter to shareholders dated 27th November, 1981, and to completion of the proposed amalgamation.

Pending such particulars being available, copies of two circular letters to shareholders giving details of the acquisition of Yewlands Engineering Company Limited and Precomp Engincering Services Limited and of the proposed amalgamation with the MCL Group deted 17th July, 1981, and 27th November, 1981, respectively can be obtained from :

N. M. ROTHSCHILD & SONS LIMITED,

New Court, St. Swithin's Lane, London, EC4P 4DU .

Women in a man's world

sonnel at the Stock Exchange last year, becoming one of the City's few female senior managers. Since she arrived in Old Broad Street, equipped with a law degree and 11 years' personnel experience in electronics, she has made ome interesting discoveries.
One is that the City, which she had seen as "a bit moribund and traditionalist,"

is in fact quite the opposite Bahind the calm veneer of masculinity, there is actually a lot of change and room for creativity — from women too. The image may be all-male; the reality is less so. The Stock Exchange itself surprised her. For one thing, it has more sophisticated equipment in everyday use than the electronics company she used to work for. It also has twice as many women staff in higher positions; this is partly because of the different skills required mamly technological in elec-tronics, mainly administrat-ive in the Stock Exchange. Real equality of opportunity - giving women the same chance to succeed at work as men - still seems a long way off. But some women are managing to break through the barriers. The prospects are slowly but perceptibly improving for women in management. Sally Watts spoke to three women, all in their 30s, who are establishing themselves in male settings and, at the same time, assisting the careers of other women.

what skills should be de-able, even landstory, yet veloped so that neither skills, there's, -still a touch of nor people become obsolete, adventure. And the more Although concerned with men and women equally, she is pleased that a number of nen are in junior and middle management, and can and aims to become a be expected to move up. personnel director. "I need Within its traditional frame- to be successful, to see tasks work, the Stock Exchange is being much more willing than it fessio was, even fairly recently, to standard", she says offer career prospects to the a simple philosophy for being a woman in a male world: "If

includes spotting potential, wherever this happens to be and having women staff available provides her with Nevertheless, considering the latter's strongly male image, another set of options. The difference intrigued her. "There's less resistance work is to find the best way woman for promotion", she to organize jobs, and to see says. "It's become respect-

women there are in senior positions, the easier for those who follow". She herself is ambitious

a man is sensitive to my being a woman, that's his problem, not mine".

U. Women form only 4 per cent of people going on management courses, and usually they have to ask to attend, whereas men are

a complex pervading atmos-phere which, coupled with women's own attitudes, inhibits—their progress, says Valerie Hammond, 39, head of applied research at Ash-ridge Management College. Her own working life began in 1961 as a teenage secretary, she progressed by using and creating opportunities and earning increas-ing responsibility. Since she joined Ashridge two years ago she has been much involved with researching women's employment, par-ticularly for the Man-power Services Commission-sponsored. Women and

lanagement" project.

Mrs Hammond describes

some of the limiting attitudes and expectations that tend to hold women back. For example: boys are more likely to go on day-release than girls, who may start evening classes in their midtwenties; men are often expected to follow up inducexperied to follow up induc-tion courses with college-based training, and do so, but for women the approach is different, and therefore many do not; men take care to be broadly based, women cling to support roles and specialisms; men progress in logical sequence, women take opportunities at random.







Rhiannon Chapman (left), head of personnel at the Stock Exchange; Valerie Hammond (centre), head of applied research at Ashridge Management College; and Jane Adams, career planning adviser at NatWest Bank.

Women expect to work conscientiously and await promotion — indefinitely men get more skills and, if promotion is not soon forth-coming, ask why. Again, if a firm advertises for maths or science graduates, with an arts degree do not apply, their male counter-parts do, though, and by developing on a broader basis, may progress faster than a woman who has the

Valerie Hammond advises women to find the key job in their firm, and women to find the key job for them, in their firm, and work towards it; to develop themselves and not be modest about it; to make self-appraisals and, instead of being shunted into a turnel, to secure the training they need; to forget about specialisms and think about new work areas.

Secretaries, too, by developing a strategy, can use management; her own method as a secretary, first for a manufacturer, then with Mobil, was to identify own which, from its inception, enables women to return to the bank after having children. New mothers will do the team's weakest point and train herself to strengthen it. relief work and take up the threads again after, at most, five years' absence.

At Mobil she became interested in office technology, moved into management and training, and began working for an Open Univer-With a continuing prientated tradition and few whom younger employees could model their carsers, female staff have been at a disadvantage in banking. This sity degree. Later she joined the Petroleum Industry Training Board and soon became project manager, with responsibility for a research programme dealing with changes in office work, and for advising on women in the oil industry. out of her plans.

"In the last analysis," she says, "it's up to women to help themselves. The route is different for everyone; what is important is a positive personal approach."

🗓 Jane Adams, 35, entered banking as a school-leaver-with four A-levels, passed the Institute of Bankers' examin-ations and was working in the Midlands for the National Westminster Bank when she was promoted last year to be was promoted last year to be
a career planning adviser in
London with special responsibility for developing way.

Women staff,

More than half NatWest's has to remember that 50 per
cent resides in women," she

"Even the most en-

workforce are women, yet relatively few hold respon-sible jobs. Realizing that while their talents remain unfulfilled the bank is the loser, NatWest set up monitoring procedures trans-ferred Jane Adams from Leicester to Lothbury as a

lack of career "conditioning" meant that the ambitious, talented school or college leaver tended to rule banking But now a welcome change is infiltrating NatWest, in which Jane Adams sees her role as "adding impetus to a

climate of encouragement". She wants to foster awareness of the value to wome of early career planning, going on courses, taking

going on courses, taking opportunities, and to see they get their share of training.

Her job includes advising on policy and procedures affecting women, perhaps questioning whether something "that has always been done this way," could not be done in a slightly different way.

says. Even the most en-trenched manager realizes they are capable of far more than was dreamed of, even 10 years ago. Attitudes will change still faster as more women perform well demanding jobs."

Sally Watts

Company profits set to recover in 1982

A substantial growth in British company profits but a poor performance in the world economy is the fore-cast for 1982 by Philips and improvement in industrial volume and the sterling does not rise from present levels, they say profit recovery should be around 20 per cent Given this background, the brokers believe equities offer good value now, even though they are only a little below their all-time high.

The effects of the upturn on one of Britain's most successful companies, British Petroleum, are definitely good, say Rowe & Pitman. The tide has turned for the company and despite the chance of a distorted final quarter because of stock losses and refinery write-offs, the worst is past, they say. The brokers indicate that there should be much better news from the North Sea next year, and strongly recommend the shares as a buy. But disappointment with BP's third quarter results has left Strauss, Turnbull less The effects of the upturn left Strauss, Turnbull less

They say BP is still being held back by poor down-stream results while up-stream earnings are probably on a plateau with the group's North Sea output near its peak. They also say there are other better prospects else other, better prospects elsewhere in the industry, and where in the massiry, and their preferred choices are Shell Transport for sterling accounts and Standard of Indiana, Atlantic Richfield or Standard of California for those able to invest overseas.

In the less glamorous but sector, Capel-Cure Myers say that shares in Commercia that shares in Commercial Union Assurance were overrated during the summer by about 50p. They have since fallen to 130p, where the brokers say they offer a more balanced risk reward ratio. The risk is further sharp falls in profits resulting in dividend cuts and eventually the necessity of a rights issue. The brokers say rights issue. The brokers say that a recent meeting with the group's management assuaged their misgivings on all three points. They conclude that CU's prospective dividend yield of over 12 per cent as its main attraction. cent is its main attraction and they recommend holding

Brokers' views

the shares on these grounds In the case of Royal

Insurance, they say the issues are more simple. Its dividend yield is only 2.5 points less than CU's but more soundly based. Despite. US operations deteriorating in 1982 there are reasonable prospects of a sound earnprospects of a sound earnings upturn and they regard

shares as worth holding. On General Accident they consider a long-term core holding in the sector, and although the dividend yield is only half CU's, its cover is double. With the prospect of further growth in earnings this year and next, they say, dividends should increase progressively, in due course substantially reducing this yield differential.

Another composite insurer, Phoenix Assurance, is considered by Sheppards and Chase. They say that on a 9.6 Chase. They say that on a 9.6 per cent prospective yield for 1981, the shares are not excessively over priced, at around 240p per ordinary share, but there are better opportunities elsewhere in the sector. While the UK performance should improve as a result of a recently installed computer system, installed computer system, the large number of overseas interests does not offer scope for a good overall perform

Sheppards say they advise holders of Phoenix shares to switch into Commercial switch Union for income or to Sun Alliance for growth.

A less pessimistic assessment of the prospects for Phoenix shareholders is made by Rowe & Pitman, who say that though the quarter results were depressing, they continue to expect a small rise in the dividend. Although the outlook for 1982 is uncertain and depends principally on the performance of the Continental busine investors will hold.

in the insurance broking sector, Carr Sebag believe it is a good time to buy.

Drew Johnston

Business appointments

Barclays International director named

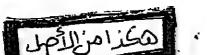
Mr Denys Henderson has been nade a director of Barciays Bank international. Mr Henderson is a lirector of Imperial Chemical

GLENMORANGIE

The Glenmoranale Distillery Company, Tain, Ross-shire Established 1843

Mr. Sandy Leitch, Mr. I Pell and Mr. Alan Young joined the board of Hambro Mr R. J. Wilson had been ppointed chief executive of mindleys Hempless Artists Mr David Fisher has been oppointed a managing director of





BY THE FINANCIAL EDITOR

Banks and building societies at war

Are the banks and the building societies merely making peripheral forays into each others' territory? Or are they now locked into a war that may ultimately change the face of High Street bank-

Neither party would admit to the latter view at this stage. Yet that must be the logical end of the road down which both parties have now embarked. Unless, that is, the Government and the Bank of England decide that the process should be halted. And that, I think, would be a pity.

It has taken a long time for the

present warfare to start. For most of the seventies, banks and building societies, kept to their traditional paths. For the banks, that meant sitting back and watching the building societies carve out a steadily increasing share of the personal savings market. The home-loan market was effectively a "no-go area" and, in the first half of the seventies, the banks had even had to constrain their deposit rates, on official direction, from the Government's wish to prevent a damaging rise in the mortgage rate. On top of that, there was the periodic restraint placed on the growth of their business by the banking

Now, however, in a political environ-ment that favours competition, banks and building societies find themselves face to face in a battle to increase volume to sustain the costly overhead structures they have both created.

It is ironic that the societies, as mutuals, have, perhaps, had at least as sharp an appetite for expansion as the banks. Indeed, it has been partly this voracious appetite for expansion together, of course, with ever-sharper competition from National Savings— that has left the societies with an overall cost-of-funds profile that has made it rather easier for the banks operating on what must be fine margins, to undercut them on the mortgage front.

A further irony is the rapid development of the technology of financial services. Theoretically, this should offer both groups some respite from the grow-to-survive syndrome by giving them the opportunity to stabilize their operating costs.

But there is, of corse, another side to the technology coin. At the same time, it is opening up a whole new range of financial services for the consumer; and that, inevitably, will make for greater rather than less competition.

In short, there seems every reason why the war to increase market share in financial services is likely to

ntensify over time rather than abate. If so, one starts to move into the realms of speculation. For instance, could the late eighties see the High Streets dominated, not by a handful of clearing banks and a host of building societies but by, say, a dozen major

financial services groups?

Certainly, this looks to be the road down which we are moving and from which it may soon be too late to be able case of caveat emptor. If the non-tax-to turn back — if it is not so already paver gets a raw deal from building.

reason to oppose such a rationalisation and there are in any case a number of of financial services in this country, building societies which are keen to be

Pers	onal Sector L	iquidity £000m
	Bank Deposits	Building Soc Deposits
1970 1977 1978 1979 1980	10.1 21.0 24.2 30.3 36.6	10.1 31.7 36.6 42.4 49.5

adequate thought being given to how concerned about the liquidity of the the capital structure of the building personal sector and a number of societies might evolve to enable them to monetary economists have often posed be soundly based as more active the question as to how the potential participants in a broader range of financial services.

There are however further administration of the given more effectively neutralized.

There are, however, further advan-

One very obvious one would be the extension of the Bank of England's control over a much broader face of the financial, and hence the monetary, system.

A second, is that it would probably aid the rationalisation of the fiscal advantages given to lenders and borrowers without seriously discriminating against any particular class of financial institutions.

There is, after all, a continuing debate over whether the tax subsidy

offered home buyers is either equitable or economically desirable. It is certainly difficult to envisage any UK Government ending this tax advantage at a stroke. But that does not mean to say that the benefit might not at some stage be reduced over a period of time.

To the extent that such a move raised
the cost to the home buyer of servicing a mortgage, it would presumably lead to some constraint both on house prices and the growth in the average size of mortgages taken out. With volume growth the name of the game, this would have significant implications for institutions still heavily dependent on home finance business alone.

There is then the issue of the saver, Here there are two aspects in particular. The first concerns the gross and

net payment of interest to savers.

At present, the building societies pay investors their interest net of basic rate tax and act as the Inland Revenue's tax collector. But because they pay interest to a large number of non-taxpayers who cannot recover the tax, the tax the



Sir Geoffrey Howe, Chancellor of the Exchequer: Will the Treasury attempt to halt, or encourage, the evolution of the financial services sector?

societies actually pay over to the Inland Revenue is based on a composite rate, making allowance for the non-tax paying members. The composite fate is, therefore, always several points below the basic rate of tax. In effect, what this means is that the non-taxpayer gives a subsidy to other building society users and helps to keep the overall cost

That being the case, the authorities society investment, then that is his own need to make up their minds extremely look out. But it is not especially rapidly if this is what they consider to satisfactory, it is a considerable bone of contention with the banks, who see the On the face of it, there should be no composite rate as unfair competition; of financial services in this country. building societies which are keen to be Indeed, the consumer should have all to able to move to a more flexible system gain, provided there are sufficient allowing them to offer gross interest major competing bodies left in the payments. Here again, rationalization of the present institutional structure would almost certainly bring the issue to a head.

> More generally, a rationalized structure, producing more generalist and less specialist financial service groups, should also make it easier for governments to consider a more general revision of the tax advantages that might usefully be given to savers.

At the moment, these advantages go largely to the long-term saver through a pension fund and, to a lesser extent, the sector. That, however, must entail Yet the government is increasingly

One way is to make medium-term tages that could flow from an evolution savings a great deal more attractive of the financial services structure.

"North Sea oil provides a unique opportunity for Bri-tain to improve her economic performance, raise her living standards, move forward to full employment, and develop as a socially just society." Thus wrote the then Labour government in a White Paper in 1978.

in 1978.

Two and a half years later
Sir Michael Edwardes, chairman of British Leyland, was man of British leyland, was telling the Government that if it could not find a way of living with North Sea oil and bringing the exchange rate down it should "leave the bloody stuff in the ground".

Looking round at the industrial havoc caused by the steepest recession since the war, it is certainly hard to believe that the British people have benefited from oil. Output, investment and living standards are all at their lowest for some years; unemployment is the highest ever recorded and rising; interest rates remain at historically high levels and inflation has stuck obstinately in double figures.

What has happened to the great oil bonanza? Are we really better off with oil?

Oil makes a relatively small contribution to national output, accounting for about 3% per cent of gross national product this year and pretelling the Government that if

per cent of gross national product this year and pre-dicted to rise to a peak of about 5 per cent by the mid-1980s.

But it makes a much bigger contribution to Government revenues: through such im-posts as petroleum revenue tax and has a substantial impact on the balance of

payments.
This year revenues will top 55,880m, equivalent to 554 per cent of all tax revenues, rising to 6 per cent or so by 1983-84; while oil exports will contribute perhaps £8,000m to the balance of payments in 1981. (compared with a £6,000m projected current account surplus).

account surplus).

The present Government was the first to reap the benefits of oil. Revenues began to flow only in 1978-79, to the tune of a mere £500m, but rose quickly to £2,300m in 1979-80, and £3,800m in 1999-81. 1980-81. So any inquest on what has happened to Bri-tain's oil wealth must focus on what this Government has

done.
The Government's policy is to use North Sea oil revenues to help reduce the public sector borrowing requirements, so as to cut interest

A hostile environment has added to the trials of the North Sea.

Frittering away the North Sea's riches

rates and thus encourage investment.

In the words of Mr Leon Brittan, Chief Secretary to the Treasury last May: "Without these revenues, government borrowing would be higher and so interest rates would be higher, within a given rate of monetary growth. By keeping interest rates lower than they would otherwise be, the oil revenues are making it easier for the private sector to

for the private sector to But there is a second

But there is a second component of government policy: a willingness to accept an oil-inflated exchange rate much higher than Britain's competitive position warrants. The Treasury has estimated that oil-related factors (mostly to do with Britain's relative insulation from the impact of higher oil prices) might have accounted for as much as a third to a half of the pound's strength during 1979 and 1980 when it rose by nearly 25 per cent.

this over-valuation, mainly because it halped in the fight against inflation,

But ministers also seized on the justification put forward by Forsyth and Kay (Fiscal Studies, July 1980). They said that a higher exchange rate was the mech-anism by which oil revenues were transformed into pur-chasing power through chea-pening imports, and that by the same token the pos-session of oil inevitablty entailed a contraction of the

entailed a contraction of the manufacturing sector which became less competitive.

The existence of a balance of payments surplus, chiefly owing to our possession of oil, and a strong exchange rate, did however permit the Government to abolish exchange controls.

Since then more than £6,000m has gone overseas as investment in foreign stocks and shares, and £5,500m into foreign operations of United

foreign operations of United 980 when it rose by nearly Kingdom businesses, attracted by the better returns available abroad. This has

pressure on the exchange rate, off-setting to some extent the oil-induced rise.

cause North Sea oil is a timite resource the principal object of policy must be to convert the revenues flowing from it into other assets which which will go on yeilding income after the oil runs out. What has been the result of soverment policy so for? government policy so far? Using the revenues reduce government borrowing may indeed have reduced
interest rates from what they
otherwise would have been,
given the Government's
monetary targets. But the
impact of any such reduction
on investment has been on investment has been wholly negated, first by the Government's tight money policy which has kept interby its restictive borrowing limit which has depressed the economy — and by dampening demand — has lowered

ing demand — has lowered the prospective return on capital projects. In addition, the impact last

year of the steeply rising out large parts of manufac-turing industry which could no longer compete and to squeeze profits, which in turn led to redundancies and a big cutback in investment,

precisely the reverse of what the Government intended. The high exchange rate did temporarily make the British people better off. It boosted imports cheaper and thus imports cheaper and thus lowering the rate of inflation. But this was only at the expense of company profitability and it did not last. Living standards are now lower than they were before

the Government took office.
So far, then the oil revenues have gone in three directions — on investment abroad, which provides the only additional permanent assets to show for it, on financing a short-lived boost to personal living standards, most of which went on higher consumption especial-ly of imports; and on meeting the cost of a huge rise in unemployment, one reason why the Government has been relatively unsuccessful in curbing its own borrowing The conclusion must be that the Government has so far frittered away most of the benefits of North Sea oil and

shows every sign of continuing to do so.

The alternative would have been to pursue an expansionary policy designed to ensure that the additional revenues provided by oil were directed into extra investment, for example, through a special North Sea fund or by subsidizing the fund or by subsidizing the cost of investment capital. Without expansion, oil mere-ly displaces other forms of

production.
Removal for a few years of the balance of payments constraint would have permitted higher imports of capital equipment to modernize British industry. This would have reduced the current account surplus and current account surplus and lowered the exchange rate, minimizing the adjustment burden for industry and the attractions of investment

overseas.
Instead oil has become a burden rather than a blessing on the British people. Sir Michael Edwardes was right. We should have left the "bloody stuff" beneath the waves for a more enlightened

Frances Williams

Tough anti-corruption laws in US have been watered down. Edward Symonds reports

Turning the Nelson eye on bribery

Washington The next few weeks will be busy ones in the official hunt for palm-greasers. In the for paim-greasers. In the raucous investigations that are now getting under way, neither givers nor alleged receivers of bribes will be blessed.

On the bribe receiving end, the Senate has at the last minute flinched and deferred until January its long-drawn-out efforts to impale Harri-son A Williams, Democrat of

son A Williams, Democrat of New Jersey, on the spear set up for him by the Federal Bureau of Investigation's "Abscam Plot".

On the bribe-giving end, the action will be in the House of Representatives and, of course, the target will be big business. Four months have now passed since McDonnell Douglas, determined to stop the public washing of its dirty linen, agreed to end a two-year suit by paying criminal and civil fines totalling more than \$1.2m for bribes paid in Pakistan, the Philippines, Venezuela and South Korea.

But memories of the revel-

But memories of the revel-ations of the mid-seventies ations of the mid-seventies are being kept green by opponents of the latest effort to soften the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, which was passed with a great show of reforming zeal in 1977.

In its new round of hearings, held in the usually innocuous setting of the Sub-Committee on Telecommunications, Consumer Protection and Finance the House has

and Finance, the House has yet to show its hand. But everyone else has.

The Republican-dominated supports the softer measure. Under the provisions of the Bill that will be awaiting House action early in the new year, a company with "reason to know" that its employees or agents are offering bribes, will no longer be liable (as it was under the 1977 legislation) to fines of me to \$1m and prison sentences of up to five years. In place of this wording, the Senate is proposing that a management will be breaking the law only if it authorizes hribery "expressly or by course of conduct".

A further Senate proposal

is that enforcement will be shifted from the Securities and Exchange Commission, (SEC), which played a leading role in the revelations of the last decade, to the Department of Justice. Mr John S. R. Shad, the SEC's new head, formerly an investment banker and a vigorous supporter of the Reagan election campaign, has raised no objec-tion to this curbing of his authority. In common with the new Administration as a whole, he has been doing his best to smooth the way for the passage of the Senate package.

The build-up of steam Company and immediate past direct, I'm not going to behind the Senate move owes chairman of the American authorize, and don't tell me".

much to the support of Institute of Certified Public From this point of view, a Senate lost no time in offering the Business Practices and Records Bill, intended to serve as a watered-down version of the hated Carter-period Act. Senator William Proxmire, Democrat 1977 Act, like the 1981 of Wisconsin, last month abandoned his championship of the 1977 Act, which he helped to draft and now the danger of confidential the danger of confidential disclosures. The consultant fraternity, like Dr Paul H. Nitze, American leader of the European disarmament negotiations, now in progress in Geneva, has backed up the business position with weig-

> The American giants are complaining that they are losing millions of dollars in export sales because of their inability to sweeten their offerings in ways that they claim to be universally adopted among their foreign competitors. They also com-plain of the unfairness of the accounting requirements of the 1977 Act, which can add as much as 50 per cent to an audit charge, thus imposing an additional load of seceral million dollars annually on the head office expenses of

hty arguments against wea-

kening the marketing arm of

the multinational corpor-

new source of gravy, as has new source of gravy, as has often been argued by business critics, the accountancy profession has been deeply concerned over the vagueness of the 1977 Act.

Mr William S. Kanaga, chairman of Arthur and

Far from lapping up this

the larger companies.

and as to the extent of a transgression (from a free lunch to an unmarked envelope stuffed with cash) that the wearting the meanting th should be castigated as "material" and hence subject to censure and possible legal

The Senate proposal seeks to reduce some of the uncertainty by limiting head office reporting responsi-bility for minority-interest foreign affiliates, and by providing that a bribe will only be illegal abroad if paid in a country in which such actions are disallowed under

local law.

In practice, of course, even the humblest of banana republics usually boasts stringent anti-bribery laws. In the mid-seventies' revelations it was the countries. whose officials and purchas-ing agents had been bribed, that were the most vehemen in their demands for redress. Another weakness of the Senate proposal is that, to the legal mind, the language offered as a substitute for the present clause on "rea-

son to know" could make a dead letter of that part of the

Institute of Certified Public
Accountants, has berated the
"fuzziness" of the 1977 Act, to abandon the anti-brivery both as to the account company's internal controls the Administration's ultimate

Department of Justice is left with the chore of enforcing the 1977 statute. Mr Jonathan C. Rose is the assistant attorney general who is carrying most of this load. Significantly, he is an office holder from the Carter Administration. ministration

Last month Mr Rose told Last month Mr Rose told the House that his department has no fewer than 54 cases of possible foreign bribery under investigation. The Justice Department, as always, has its lips sealed on the identity of the companies under suspicion. Observers believe that the leading resource, electronic and communications companies communications companies were too severely scarred during the 70s to feature again among today's group of possible transgressors. Con-struction, equipment and consumer-goods purveyors to Middle East markets would seem to be more likely department targets.

son to know" could make a dead letter of that part of the law.

Mr Harold M. Williams, thairman of the SEC during the Carter Administration but a critic of the present law, foresees the development, under the Senate version of a "shut-eye approach" by business. The result, he believes, would be the proliferation of a management culture based on the principle "I'm not going to department targets.

Such proceedings under the 1977 Act have in the past generally been settled out of court. Under tha new administration, and with such a leavy case load on the leavy case load on the court. Under tha new administration, and with such a leavy case load on the legislative progress is made) the Department of Justice will struggle to speed up the settlement process to the full extent allowed under the present law.

Business Diary profile: Giuseppe Cabassi, Milan's Mr Sandman

His empire, he himself admits, is founded on sand. "El Sabiunat" or "The Sandman" is the Milanese dialect trick-name for Guiseppe Cabassi, one of the latest entrepreneurs to set tongues wagging neurs to set tongues wagging in Italy's business capital.

Is he buying into the ailing Rizzoli-Corriere Della Sera newspaper and publishing group? Is he selling the Rinascente-Upim stores chain to Roberto Calvi, the contraversial banker?

controversial banker?
Is he teaming up with the Socialist Party — this last rumour because he was seen dining, children and all, at the next table to the Socialist Party secretary, Bettino Cresi at a Milan restaurant.

There may be both truth and fiction in all these. Cabassi is not given to advertising his activities; his staff is not even allowed to provide his photograph. "He is too modest," is the way staff members put it. The family portrait would show a bushy browed, quiet spoken, handsome man of 52, warried with aight children. married with eight children, of whom the eldest son of 24 works with his father, while another of 20 is studying at a seminary for the priesthood. It began with sand, or rather with sandpits left by his father for supplying the building industry. One thing led to another — sand to

building and property, then
to hotels and tourism, and
also to insurance, Cabassi
has probably as many companies quoted on the Milan
Bourse as anyone — De
Angeli Frua, Ausonia,
Brioschi, Centenari e Zinelli,
La Rimascente and Isvim. La Rimascente and Isvim.

He is one of the aggressive, northern Italian entrepre-neurs of the 1980s, financiers rather than manufacturers, and thus quite different to yesterday's Agnellis of Fiat or Pirellis and, one hopes, equally different to the scandal soiled likes of



From sandpits to strong-room: Giuseppe Cabassi, "The Sa Milan strong-rooms help the xich sleep easier at night.

Others of Cabassi's ilk include Silvio Berlusconi, 44 (property development, private television); Orazio Bagnasco, 54 (unit trusts, luxury hotels); Guido Teruzzi, 55 (bourse operations); and, most prominent of all, Carlo de Benedetti of Olivetti who is also vice. Olivetti, who is also vice-chairman of Banco Ambro-

siano.
His activities, according to Cabassi, fall into three areas — insurance (five companies, Ausonia, Veneta, Intercontinentale, Levante and Europa), property (De Angeli Frua and Brioschi), and hotels (Isvim).

Plenty of movement is going on. The insurance groups claim annual premiums of 350,000m lire (£150m). The hotel group is expanding. De Angeli Frua is being reshaped as a holding company, with a controlling interest in La Rinasceme, bought last year. bought last year.
Brioschi is to be corner-

stone of the property inter-ests, and is undergoing a massive capital increase from 10,000m to 220,000m lire (£4.3m to £95.6m), thanks to the entry of new partners including de Benedetti. "But I will keep control," Cabassi

Then, almost as an after-

Sindona and Caltagirone of Frigoriferi Milanesi, the 1970s.

Others of Cabassi's ilk city's icemaking plant in the include Silvio Berlusconi, 44 days when food was cooled (property development, pri-with blocks of ice. Now it offers the biggest security storage vaults in Italy, "Milan's Fort Knox", in the words of the advertisement.

You can rent anything from a locked drawer for jewels or documents to a 28 sq m (301 sq ft) strong room for works of art or gold ingots, guarded day and night by a private army, many of them ex-police. During the hot summer you make the wheels turn can deposit fur coats (with a cleaning and repair service) and carpets (with a beating service).

"I service the wheels turn round," he said.

His staff add another reason for success — barter.

He finances activities by

service).

"Last summer we took in
60,000 fur coats and 22,000
carpets", Cabassi says. "A
few years ago Scotland Yard few years ago Scotland Yard bank exposure in times of people came out and gave us high interest rates.

outskirts, near the entry to had an area near the Comothe Genoa motorway. This Turin motorway junction, is what is nearest to my but never received building heart", he says with a nod towards the glass- fronted, the Visconti family and a private company had developtionally like the set of a real in what is now Milanoffori. So he junged at the convergence of the convergenc

Fellini film.

There will be office accommodation for 15,000, an hotel, thought, he recalled he has and a congress centre to seat

1,800. The World Trade Centre in Italy will be here, and also the Milan agriculand also the mian agricul-tural commodities bourse. He would evidently like to at-tract the Milan trade fair which, situated in the city centre, is "outdated from all points of view."

What is the recipe for such self-made progress? The choice of men, is Cabassi's answer. If he buys a company, he does not try to run it, but carefully selects the management. "Any firm can be good if it has the people to

offering in exchange prop-erty rights at Milanofiori, a

Apple of Cabassi's eve is

Milanofiori, a huge ago that Milan was bursting ornice development he is its seams and the future lay building on the southern outside the city limits. He outskirts, near the entry to had an area near the Comothe Genoa motorway. "This is mearest to my but never received building heart", he says with a nod permission. Then he heard so he jumped at the oppor-

John Earle

BURGESS PRODUCTS (Holdings) P.L.G.

(Light electrical and acoustical engineers) Extracts from Mr W. Riddell's Statement: Profits for the year are reasonably satisfactory when viewed against the background of the effects of the recession on the Group's operations.

the Group's operations.

Burgess Architectural Products had a reasonably profitable year with a satisfactory performance in the U.K. market where the low level of activity still reflects a sluggish building industry. Turnover at Burgess Industrial Silencing was down but profitability continued to improve.

In the U.K., the markets for Burgess Micro Switch were depressed and extremely competitive, whilst improved results

are anticicated from the three overseas companies in the current year, current year.

At Burgess Power Tools reduced domestic spending and the strength of starling continued to have adverse effects

on home and export sales respectively although current exchange rates could foreshadow some improvement in Continuing low demand for original equipment and very keen competition in the field of replacement equipment resulted in a very low level of activity for Burgess Products Company. Sales and Engineering efforts have resulted in

new contracts and whilst these are yet at a modest level, they will be quite substantial as and when the truck and tractor industries recover from the recession. The Balance Sheet has been considerably strengthened by

the balance Sheet has open considerably strengthened by the reduction in working capital during the year and the Group has adequate borrowing facilities to take advantage of an improvement in the economy when it arises. The geating adjustment reveals that less than 30% of the Group's average fixed assets and working capital during the year was financed by horrowing and is an additional the year was financed by borrowing and is an additional indication of the underlying strength of the Group.

By Stuart Jones

Football Correspondent

Little cheer for drinks sector

The start of the festive season seems an appropriate time to focus on the drinks sector with half-year figures this week from Distillers on Thursday and full-year fig-ures from Arthur Guinness

tomorrow.

In addition, there are full-year figures tomorrow from BOC International and full-year trading news on Thursday from English China Clays, recently the subject of many bid rumours. **建设设施** 2000年 2000

This week

The state of the s Distillers' first-half per-formance is unlikely to warrant the recent sharp increase in the share price, with analysts predicting an-other drop in volume against a backround of dull sales.

Estimates are for around £70m compared with last year's £77.8m as the first half was affected by the rush for retailers to stock up ahead of the spring Budget, and subsequent price increase, which left first-half sales looking duil.

Overseas, the picture looks little different, with falling sales in all three principal markets, Japan, the United States and Europe.

As a result, the group has severly cut its distilling operations with around 50

been the shift to cheaper whisky blends, and here Distillers' Claymore brand has dominated the field. As a result, the group is soon to launch another cheaper brand, Old Mull.

The interim dividend should be maintained at 4.28p gross, with prospects for the full year depending very much on Christmas sales. In the meantime, analysts are looking for £190m for the year against £181m last time. Analysts are also looking for another reduction in pretax profits when Arthur Guinness unveils its preliminary results with profits down from last year's level of £43.3m to £39.

Here too the recession will' have had an adverse effect on the group as drinkers continue to cut back on consumption.

In addition, rising costs have increased pressure on margins and at the same time the group is striving hard to reduce costs as the trend towards lighter beers con-tinues. Interest charges

33-90 Pty Hidgs 9°, Ln 93-97 Lyons 6', Deb 87-

DogTonnage | 988 ...

Darclays Bank B. Bo-Rarrisve Int 7' '10-41' Bass Ltd 7' Ln 87-92... Do 7' '42-47

Deb 87-73

83. Ln 84-44 Dog Ln 84-44 Shy 10's Deb 94-99 mid Qual 7's Ln

Bine Circle 7 Deb Da 9 Deb 42-47... Boats Lu 78-83. De 7' 88-93 Ardon Hoeb 18-93 Bril Am 7 De 7 La Sul 87 Nu 88-93

Brooke Rond &'s Ln 2003-04 Rumpah Oil O's Ln 21-40

71-70 Do 7" Ln 81-80 Ln 169 9" Ln 188-2003 adbury Schwepper 8" Ln 161-2004 Ln 161-2004 Ln 161-2004

Courtaulds 6's La Garda 6's La Do 7's Deb 190-94

Base

Lending

Rates

ABN Bank 141/2%

Barclays 141/2%

BCCI 141/201 Consolidated Crds. 15 %

C. Hoare & Co *141/2%

Lloyds Bank 141/2%

Midland Bank 141/2%

Nat Westminster 141/2%

Williams & Glyn's 141/2%

7 day deposit on sums of £10.000 and under 12 fe. up to £50,000 15% over £50.000 15%.

ABI Hd 10% CULS

Airsprung Group Armitage & Rhodes

Deborah Services Frank Horsell Frederick Parker

Jackson Group

Robert Jenkins Scruttons "A"

Torday Limited
Twinlock Ord

Walter Alexande

Twinlock 15% ULS Unilock Holdings

James Burrough

Bardon Hill

Capitalisation Company

1,075 11,792

6,809 4,612

4,061 2,454 15,596

1,965 4,833

141/20/

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited

27/28 Lovat Lane London ECSR 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

116 — 66 — 43 —

Weekly list of fixed-interest stocks

87 84

541

94 60 71

48

94

44

481

8314

54% 51.0

3414° 34°



per cent of its production capacity lying idle. But one benefit of the recession has reveals its full-year figures on Thursday.

remain high with last year's dividend should be main-account showing borrowings tained at 4.75p. But prospects

of £114m.

Its 70 per cent owned Harp
Lager is facing fierce competition in the lager market.

Meanwhile its Nigerian interest continues to sent amounting to £37m.

interest continues to struggle, along with that country's economy, and the problems continue to grow.

Despite all this the final are expected to show a

The week's board meetings

TODAY. — Interins: Brasway, James Cropper, Crown House, Deritend Stamping. Fairdale Interiles, Gisves, Gresham House, Haslemers Risaes, James Latham, May and Hassell, Normand Electrical, Reliable Properties, RIT, Treifus and Co, Whitecroft. Finals: BOC Group, Dobson Park, GT Asia Sterling, Martin the Newsagent.

TOMORROW. — Interins: Alliance Invest, Beechwood Coastruction, Chapman and Co, Intasun Leisure, London Merchant Securities, Property Holding and Investment, Premier chant Securities, Property Holding and Investment, Premier Consolidated Oilfields, Tex Abrasives. Finals: Carr's Milling

Glaze 7's 25'-04 price Price Clymered 10's La 25'-2 27's Cared Mol 10's 1-90 cot 25's 25'-2 25's 25'-2 25's 25'-2 25's 25'-2 25's 25'-2 25's 25'-2 25'

580

60

604

. 60°

ICI 5's '94-2004.... Do 7' La '8c-91 ... Do 8' 88-9 ... Imperial Gp 10's La

Initial Services 8 La

Services 8 La

Init Storre 7 La

2001-08 La

Laporte 10' Deb

Land Securities 8' La

Lavia Inv 131 6' 2nd

Lacas 7' 53-88

Nat Wort Bank 9 Lo

Rank Hovis S's La

red in 7's Det

lugby Port Cem 6

Sinsbury (3) 7', Deb

Total Asia Table 184-82 Deb 186-184 Deb 186-186-186 Deb 186-186 Deb 186-186

Turner & Newall 8 Ln '87-93

Adwest 10'

UDS 7° Ln '96-2000 ... 50° a

Do 10° Loo '85-40 ... 6.5 6.5

Do 10° Loo '85-40 ... 6.5

Do 10° Loo '81-50 ... 62° a

Loo '7' Loo '86-71 ... 62° a

S5-801 ... 64-71 ..

MCPCs; 45-2000 81; Midland Blah 7; 87-21; Romaey Tst 4-71; 8: 115; Tale & Eyle 13 94-99 84 Temple Bar 6: 87-91 87; Lx dividend

More share prices

The following will be added

to the London and Regional

Share Price list tomorrow and will be published daily in

Financial Trusts

Ch'ge P/E
Last on Gross Yld Pully
Price week. Div(p) % Actual Taxed

10.0 8.6 4.7 7.1 4.3 10.0

9.7 5.0 9.4 5.5 6.3 4.4 6.4 5.2 11.1 1.7 2.7 27.8

7.3 7.2 7.7

72 — 15.0 20.8 32 — 3.0 9.4 77 -1 6.4 8.3 212 -2 13.1

8.3 25.7

10.9

9.3 7.7

Mills & Allen International

2004-09 Services & La

Hidgs.
THURSDAY. — Laterims: Brist
Steam Specialities, Distillers,

shortfall for the year with estimates ranging from £34m to £40m compared with the previous level of £43m.

First-half volume figures showed a drop of 17.1 per cent over the previous six months, dipping from £19m to £15m. However, the second half showed a dramatic change with the slide held to one of 3 per cent. Both sales in the United Kingdom market and shipments overmarket and shipments overseas, which now make up a large proportion of overall sales, came under pressure, despite the benefit of a 6 per cent to 9 per cent increase in prices back in January. Figures for the first quar-ter this year show a volume increase of 3 per cent.

The quarry activities con-tinue to do extremely well and should make another sizable contribution on last year's figure of £9.9m pretax. The final dividend should show an 8 per cent increase on the previous figure of 5p, and with another price increase in the pipeline for Jamary, hopes are for profits of £45m.

What has been a good year for BOC. International, the industrial gas giant, looks-likely to be capped today when the group's full-year figures give substance to last January's forecast of a substantial increase in profits for 1981.

for 1981.

Best estimates are going for £90m, against last year's £61.5m, with a couple of pence on the dividend to at least 5p. BOC's £63m profits at the nine months stage pointed the way.

With its wide geographical and product spread, BOC is less vulnerable that many to procession in any one area.

recession in any one area. North America, the Pacific and Africa are likely to show strong performances helped by currency exchange gains.

Doranakande Rubber Estates, GM Firth, Gesvor Tim Mines, Minet (3rd quarter), Paterson Jenks, Sylinne, Trafford Carpets, Trustees Corp, Unique, Wolver-hampton Steam Laundry.

Finals: AE PLC, English China Clays, Nottingham Brick, Red-man Heenan, Sidlaw Group, Vaux Breweries Whessoe.

Michael Clark

FRIDAY. — Interims: Assoc Tooling, Barleys of Yorks, Peter Brotherhood, Communous Stationery, ERF (Holdgs), Harold Ingram, SW Wood Group, Finals: Davemorts Brewery, Hardys & Hansons, Reliant Motor, United Scientific. US tiles pullout costs Norcros £1.5m

Norcros, the ranks construction and engineering group, is pulling out of manufacturing its H. & R. Mr Ken Roberts, the chair man, said the results resulted mainly from a good performance overseas which increased its contribution to group profits to 50.2 per cent

for raw materials, is dis-closed with the group's half-time figures published today.

These show a 25 per cent Mr Roberts said that in increase in pretax profits for the six months to September division, which has a strong order book, increased its the corresponding period a contribution to group profits.

group profits to 50.2 per cent from 49.4 per cent and from the benefit of lower interest charges of £7.4m, against E3.5m a year earlier: Mr Roberts said that in

Most new issues start at discounts

Most of last week's offer-ings of Eurobonds were so badly received that they started trading at three and four-point discounts from the issue prices in what traders and underwriters described

The main cause for the resistance by investors was a sharp rise in short-term interest rates. One-month rates for interbank dollar deposits in London rose to 13.44 per cent offered on Friday, from 12.56 per cent a week earlier, while the widelywatched six-month rate ad-vanced to 14.44 per cent from 13.0 per cent.
Analysts attributed the rise

in interest rates to worries about a disruptively large increase in different versions of the money supply. How-ever, long-dated deposit rates rose by more than short-dated deposit rates. This suggested that market

participants were also con-cerned that interest rates would be pushed up next year by the Federal Governnent's record budget deficit. Seasonal considerations also played a part in the poor after-market performance of

Euromarkets-

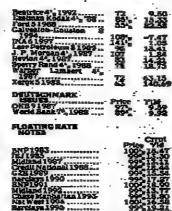
Although managers in-creased the coupon rate of a \$50m, seven-year note issue of Alcoa of Australia by a half-point to 16.0 per cent, this was not enough to stimulate demand. The issue tumbled to 96.75 bid, 97.25 offered, in after-market trad-ing from the issue price of RCA Corporation's \$75m.

five-year note issue, bearing 15.50 per cent, declined to 95 from the issue price of par, raising the yield to a lofty 17.06 per cent. Usually, household names such as RCA sell well in the Eurobond market, but this time much of the issue was reportedly left with the underwriters. A seven year note issue for

Nova, a Canadian oil and pipeline concern, was re-duced by \$25m to \$A100m. Furthermore, the coupon rate was raised a half-point to 16.25 per cent and the offering was priced at a discount of 99.5.

Eurobond prices (yields and premiums)





The three points that Queen's Park Rangers took from their victory over Barnsley on Saturday, may have some bearing on the second division promotion picture come the sunnier climes of May The other point they

picture came the summer climes of May. The other point they made shough, may have a more significant bearing on the whole future of the game sizels.

On a freezing day, Rangers staged the only league game in the south of England. Voluments began early in the morning to clear tite snow lying on top of polytiene sheets and there below lay the only greenery to be seen in London. Their constant surface is still regarded with suspicion. The Football Association and the Football Association and the League have put it on trial and Rangers themselves are still experimenting with it. Earlier last week they were forced to postpoke a reserve game after water used to hose down the pitch froze, and rendered it unplayable. On Smurday, lumps of rock sait had to be swept away as well as the show.

Critics, siweys eager to under-mine the ideas of pioneers, dain that Rangers have an unfair home advantage. Seven victories in ten-games as opposed to five defeats in nine away games are the stati-stics they put forward. Yet the figures of Barneley, now a place lower in the table, are even more unbalanced — seven in nine and six in ten. six in ten.

The balance of the players, or their lack of it, is a more telling comment. Sealy, chasing a rebound in the first half, somehow contrived to bundle himself instead of the ball into the back of Barusley's net, inadvertently clearing the danger in the process. Like laden ships, turning

was negotiated with patience rather than speed. Skill, however, played its part. Stewart, making his bow so the absence of half a dozen regulars, displayed more than most and Micklewhite, another youngster, might as well have been performing on grass. He set up the winner after 68 minutes, crossing for Flanagan whose downward header seemed to accelerate off the frosty turt.

seemed to accelerate off the frosty turf.

In reply, Barnsley, for whom Banks and Evans were particularly impressive, communication of the seconds before the interval struck the boards before the interval struck the boards behind Burridge's goal like a clap of thunder. Rangers, who are now likely to lose Gregory because of suspension as well, were rewarded in the end for a day's work that stretched from dawn to dusk.

With 34 other matrices called off, finances are sure to pile up off, fixtures are sure to pile up like snowdrifts, and with several clubs, "about to go skint", in the words of Terry Venables,

Rangers' manager, emissions pitches must make economic sense. They can after all, be used to purpose other than football (chockey and rugby have al-

FA Cup third cound draw

ready been staged at Lorus Road).

"People must open their minds, not close them," Mr Yenables added, He pointed out that it is not managers and coaches who will make decisions about omnituri, or variations of it, but the directors who subsidise clubs. Displeasing as it may be for purists, Norman Huyner among them, financiers may soon be forced to examine the possibilities before it is too late. The alternative is oblivion.

The F.A. Cup throws an annual lifeline to those clinging to a precarlous existence, but the third round draw, swollen to 32 names was far from generous. Watford, who deflated Leicester City's balloon in the only other

Wations with the only other second division game on Saturday, were handed the invitation that all will envy, of entertaining Manchester United on January 2. Of the 10 non-ledgue survivors, only Barnet or Wycombe Wanderers have the chance to fell a giant. They must first meet to decide who goes through at home to Brighton, already humbled in the league cup by Barnsley. Enfield, providing they dismiss

Barnet or Wycospe w Brighton and Hove Barneter w Kettering or Stackpool Birnelegan City v Spatrick Town Bolton Wanderen w Darby County Bury or Burnley w York or Altripolam

The Rangers alternative to oblivion against Crystal Palace.

Airincham, knocking with importantly on the league door, are drawn away for the sixth success in time, after drawing at York in one of only four ties to be played on Saturday. Dorchestar also earned a replay against Bournemouth but Penrith's path come to an end at Doncaster, who joined Huddersfield as the who joined Huddersfield as the only winners in the second round.

so far.

Five of the 32 ties involve first division clubs. Tottenham Hotspur continue their remarkable run of staying within the confines of the capital by facing Arsenal five days after playing them in the league at White Hart Lane, West Ham United are the hosts to Rustrum in a seplar of the second. Everton in a replay of the sema-final in 1980, the year they won

final in 1980, the year they wenthe trophy.

Swansea City, who lost the chance of leading the first division as: well as their unbeaten home record by conceding two late goals to Nottingham Forest on Saturday, are drawn against Liverpool, John Toshack's formes club. "That was the tie we wanted during our four-year climb to the top." Swansea's manager commented.

Bobby Mundoth, in charge at Middleshrough, warned that he would try to avoid playing the tie at Lotius Road after being baired with Rangers. If he is unsuccessful, George Best will be haunted by the memory of his last appearance there, eight years and a day ago. It was his final game for Manchester United, and they lost 3—0—but that was when the grafs was greener.

Flamengo is one way

Liverpool 0 Flamengo 3 Tokyo. December 13.—Liver World Club Championship ended in disappoinment for them, here today. The European Cup holders put up a lack lustre performance and were well besten by three first half goals. The domination of the South American champions was so total that Liverpool never looke dike enlivening a dull second half with a recovery to satisfy the 62,000 crowd.

Zico, who won a car for being voted the player of the game by the Japanese Press, gave the Liverpool defence a torrid time and played a part in all three goals.

Nunes opened the scoring in the 13th minute after taking a pass which Zico lobbed over two defenders. In the 34th minute, Zico took a freekick and Grobbelaar, Liverpool's goalkeeper, failed to hold the ball. After a shot by Marinho had been blocked, Adilio scored. Seven minutes later Nunes again took a pass from Zico, van clear and shot into goal from the right. "They were dead, physically and mentully", Bob Paisley, the manager, said of Liverpool after their defeat. "I have never seed the team so dull, so lacking, in ideas and aggression. I simply cannot understand it."

Mr Paisley, who maintained that Nanes was offside when taking the pass which led to the third Nunes opened the scoring ju

the Liverpool team, was off form the Liverpool team, was off form and got in only one real scoring attempt.

Both sides made about the same number of shots, but Flamengo set up better scoring opportunities through Zico and their midfield players and the marksmanship of Numes, who also

marksmansing of nunes, who also won a car, for being the second best player.

The pitch was haid. "It was certainly more suited to the Brazilian side." Mr Paisley commented. "We prefer a softer pitch, but I'm not making any extrase." excuse."

Zico said it was Flamengo's

Zico said it was Flamengo's extra pace which confounded the European champions. "We were the aggressors all the way."

Last year, when the finture was first played here, National, from Uruguay, bear Nottingham Forest by a single goal.

Bayern Munich, of West Germany, were the last European club to win the world club championship, when they beat the Brankian side Cruzeiro in 1976.

FLAMENCO Rui Landre, Marting, Andrede, Mour Junior, Marting, Andrede, Mour Junior, Marting, Andrede, 19/5.
FLAMENCO: Raul. Loanfro.
Mozer, Janier. Marining. Andrade.
This. Addiso. Zico. Lico. Numes.
Liverpool. Zico. Lico. Numes.
Thompson. Bellion. Lawrence. R
Kennedy. Leeon McDermott (sub.
Dalgitch.—Agencies.



Flamengo dancer: Zico hurdles Grobbelaar and Hanson as the ball is blocked.

conceded "two soft goals". He added that Johnston By Nicholas Harling missick or a misplaced mass. And month and the control of the state of the sta

By Nicholas Harling
Dorchester 1 Bournemouth 1
There comes a feeling of satisfaction, bordering on snugness, of being able to find a march when thousands of others can not. And of finding as rousing a one as this on the real stuff too, not on any of this artificial nontense. It, was in one of the few corners of the country that had been spared the ky grip of the weather, on a ground that had no need to be either cleared of show or heated from underneath that the Southern League team, unbeaten so far this season, were able to take on the bigger town slickers. What with Ken Balley, the former England mascor, who hails from Bournemouth, and Dorchester's town crier doing laps of the tiny Avenue Ground beforehand, both of them clad in their full regalia, it was the perfect setting for an FA Cup-tie.

It must have taken Bournemouth some time to appreciate the romance of the occasion as they showe to stem the early fury of Dorchester burling themselves down their considerable slope. That the fourth division side actually survived for 13 minutes was remarkable: for there was little they accomplished in that opening period that was not a

mislock or a mispiaced pass. And it was such an error, a miscued headed clearance by Compton, following Hobson's long pumpowith a chance he accepted with great ablomb. great aplomb.

great aplomb.

More had been expected of Senior, who is bound for Portsmouth once Dorchester's cmp run is over, than Thorne, but it was the 25-year-old baker confectioner. from hearby Weymouth, who proceeded to unnerve Bournemouth. He was assisted by the constant-stream of passes that came from the close-cropped gum-chewing stream of passes that came from the close-cropped gum-chewing Ames, an archetypal wing half of old. Together they had Heffernan, once of Spurs, stretched until he and Bournemouth got wise to them in the second half.

It was then for a whole that Bournemouth looked a different team playing downful. Within three minutes they had a penalty after Flay had handled to stop Impey's flick-on from Dawny's corner. Crawford sent his shot wide from the spot hat only two word minutes had elapsed when Funnell did equalize, scoring from an acute angle off an upright after Spackman had dispossessed Chutter.

In their relief and eagerness In their relief and eagerness to witness the event the Bourne-

mouth supporters behind that goal put so much pressure on a flimsy barrier that it collapsed under their weight. As the injured were escorted off, play resumed but surprisingly it was not fourth division staming that prevailed, but still Southern League enthusiasm. Senior missed Thorne's cross by a fraction. kept Dorchester in the game by refusing to allow Ames's only mistake to go punished from Spackman's header. Not even the mean tackling of Williams, Bournemouth's com-Not even the mean tacking of Williams, Romnemouth's combative midfield player, could dampen Dorchester's spirit. "He is a bit of a lad isn't he ", said. Thorne, his most pained victim afterwards. By then Dorchester had deservedly lived on to fight another day, on Tuesday at Dean Court, if the weather relents, although the prospect of a home

although the prospect of a home tie with Aldershot or Oxford, should they succeed must have made them wonder if all the effort was justified. DORCHESTER TOWN I S Robson:
Townsend S Fist, B Dombey, P
Poore, R Ames, A Canine, H Steele,
T Senior, K Miller, P Thorne,
EOURISHOUTH; I Leigh, T Estrephan, C Sulley, B Smith, P Compton,
Jappy, E Dawity, A Czewiewi, A
Fundati, N Speciman, K. Wallanke
Reieres: L Shapter (Torung),

Classic plundering makes | Caution rules as Spurs Sexton feel cheated

By Clive.White Coventry C 0 Manchester C.1

Those three little words that for the first time. "We was robbed", he said. And so he robbed", he said. And so he Coventry's only shots of note and Coventry were. But not in the first hour were an invended cross by Thomas which Corrigan by Manchester City.

Having gone to great lengths to protect and clear their Righ-field Road pitch of all traces of the white powder when some people were not even sure where their front lawn ended and the mer front lawn ended and the public highway began, it turned out that the oddity of a football match in such weather could not compete with the ray of a cosy fireside or a wife intent on Christmus shopping. The 12,000 odd, who braved the elements discounted that was a such as the competency of the c discovered that even a frosty sur-face that played as well as this one, holds no favours for either side, save the one who scores first and then can afford to sit first and then can afford to sit back — just as Manchester City did. Thumbing back through one's notes Coventry's hard luck frory assumed an exaggerated significance. It is easy to see why Mr Sexton felt cheated, but in reality it was a classic piece of plundering by the away team.

Manchester City struck after eight minutes when Hotchison deflected the tannis of "reject" with a long, hurtful cross on which Ineart's head homed in as if by radar. It was his lith goal in 18 league and cup games since he failed to make the FA Cup final in May. His appetite for the game is undiminished

Numbed still further by the Those three little words that would make any self-respecting football enthusiast crings with smhartzssment tripped easily and mashamedly from Dave Sexton's play the ball back and the lips as if they were being nitered for the first time. "We was senties."

> cross by Thomas which Corrigan
> flicked over and a sharply angled
> header by the otherwise unfinstered Gillespie which Blyth, his
> own goalkeeper, did particularly
> well to thwart. Later, however,
> Hunt had a shot mudged just wide,
> Hendrie fell ower in a prime position and Thompson finally avoice. Hendrie fell over in a prime posi-tion and Thompson finally awoke from his mid-winter hibernation having feebly missed a dolly of a chance at the start of the half. A Thompson shot against the foot of Corrigan's post did nothing to ease Covenny's anxiety and Man-chester's discomfort, as the visit-ing supporters frequently re-minded us. "We are f-freezing," they shivered.
>
> It would seem that they were It would seem that they were

> It would seem that they were not the only ones without antificese in their tanks. Afterwards Mr Sexton and John-Benson, the Manchester City coach, couducted the world's quietest press conference at a level only doing newshounds could hear. Still it must have been easier than listening to John Bond. He'd lost his voice completely. insteading to John Bond. He'd lost his voice completely.
>
> COVENTRY CITY: J. Blyth: D. Thomas. B. Robert. (sub. J. Kalser).
>
> S. Jacobs. P. Dyson. O. Ginesple. J. Hendrie. G. Daly. G. Thomason. M. Haterey. S. Hunt.
>
> MANCHESTER. CITY: J. Corrupci. R. Ranson. R. McDonald. N. Reid. K. Bond. T. Caton. D. Theart, K. Rerves. T. Francis. A. Hartford. T. Hatchison. Referee: S. Bates. (Bristol).

collect inevitable point By Tom German Graham in the opening half, as he picked up a stray pass, used pace to create a gap for immediant then only half hit his shot, which trundled wide. That critical period over, Tottenham's midfield play became ordered and skilful; they were clearly not going to do anything injudicious. Artiles nursed the ball with careful composure and seemed to pick up everything

Leeds United 6 Tottenham 6 Some moments of eccentricity apart, there was an inevitability about events at Elland Road. Leeds, unbeaten at home, in the championship at any rate, against opponents whose results are infinitely better away from White Hart Lane. They met on a pitch where the undersoil heating had left only a thin sprinking of white, but it still called for a cantious resiment. canifous resiment.

Leeds are nothing like so vulnerable as in the early season. Burns has clearly stiffened and, with Hart, made up a stout middle obstacle which Tottenham

Leeds United 0

only once caught in disarray. That was fate in the match when Crooks really should have given Spurs their sixth win on opponents' territory. For the rest, Lukic, like Clemence guarding Tottenham's goal, had only a few shots to field and even fewer to tax his agility.

tex his againty.

The greater test came from the Yorkshiremen. Hamson worked with purpose as Leeds spirited in the initial stages of the match. One early header from him night have counted had not a Spiris defender been conveniently in the way. A late volley from Hamson was held safely by Clemence at the foot of the post. But a greater threat to Totrenham came from

Best returns

Middlesbrough hope George Best will make his first George Hest will make his first division return after an absence of eight years in their home-match with Swansen next Saturday: Best has finalized details of his move from San Jose Earthquakes and is expected to sign for Middlesbrough tomorrow.

China wait and hope Kuwait, Dec 13—Chim could take the final qualifying place in the World Cup finals if New Zealand lose to Kuwait here tomorrow. New Zealand need maximum points from their final two matches in the Asia-Oceania

two matches in the Asia-Oceania group, against Kowait and away

add with careful composure and seemed to pick up everything which ran loose. Hoddle, cerbainly in the first half, dress of sound footwork to chip forward some astate looping pusses, but Spurs could develop little from them other than 2 meek shot of two from villa.

Hoddle's role in the second half



7.2 3.1 8.2 3.7 8.3

confident or resuming a Dan-oack, partnership with Roy Laidiaw which has served Scotland well in nine internationals. The Jedforest scrum half has had a frustrating season with injuries, so it is no surprise to learn that he looked a his material of Catandar

(50) in the Scottish list. Jim Renwick, the world's most capped centre, will be playing for his country for the forty-third time, equalling the number of caps won by the "iMgity Mouse", Jan McLauchlan.

SCOTLAND: A R Irvine (Heriot's FP. captain): K Waterston (Messo): J M Reservick (Hawick's Disposion (Waterston), G R T Bathd (Keiso): J Y Ruthertord (Schirk), R J Laidisw (Jodforest): J Affect (Gala), C T Dearts (Hewick): I G Minb '(Heriot's FP), W Cultibrium (Kimarock): A J Tourse (Bawick). J E Cather Istawar's Medical (Schirk), R J Cather Istawar's Medical (Gala), Replacements of Medical (Gala), Replacement (Schirk), M McGuinness (Respiacement), G J Callander (Respiacement), G J Calland

Hawker and Mick O'Comor, re-turn after injury for tomorrow's eighteenth tour game against the North and Midlands at Aberdeen,

(50) in the Scottish list. Jim Ren-

Baird gets his chance

against Australians

Rugity Correspondent

Scotland have chosen one new cap, Roger Baird, of Kelso, for the international against Australia at Marrayfield next Samrday. He will play on the left wing, with Keith: Robertson (Melrose), switched to the right flank in place of Steve Munro (Ayr). The pack is exactly that which played two losing internationals in New Zealand last souther; and then participated in a 12-6 victory over Romana in avpalling conditions at Murrayfield in September. Its leader, Jim Aithen (Gala); has resisted the challenge of Gerry McGunness; the West of Scotland loose-head prop, as well as overcoming the seiback of being dropped by his district selectors. Both Aithen and the Scottish No 2 law Paxton were left out of the South side which drew 12-12 with Edinburgh at the weekend.

westend.

Baird was a strum fall at Merchiston Cashe when he played for Scottish Schools in 1978. Now 21, he has been a member of three successful Scotland B teams and with his stylish, belanced running has stored 17 tries in his the sure of the Struck district.

running has stored 17 tries in his
19 games for the South district.
His trip to New Zealand earlier,
this year seems to have brought
more confidence and aggression
to his game, and it could be that
he has won the vote over Manro
because of his sounder defence.
The Selkirk stand off, John
Rutherford, who missed the

Romanian match through injury, must prove tis fitness after taking a knock on the three when play-ing for the South on Saunday. Crossman, who was to have been

Gavaskar's longest stay

Eangalore, Dec 13

An unbeaten 163 by Sunil Gavaskar, over almost 11 hours, dominated India's innings on the fourth day of the second Test here today and ensured a draw. Gavaskar showed relentless concentration and articles in visions. centration and patience in play-ing one of the great innings, of its type, in Test history.

By the close India were 405 for seven in reply to England's first innings of 400 and tomorrow's final day is only academic. For two days Gavaskar has shown unter mastery of the England attack. He has so far tatted 653 minutes, the longest mnings played by an Indian in a Test, and faced 438 balls, with 20

Yesterday there was an uppish ige at 52 that went near second ip; today he had close calls as s pads were twice rapped. There were two lofted shots for or that went nowhere near a were accumulated along the ground safely, mostly off his legs, interspersed with the spasmodic drive for four post cover point's left hand or past extra

cover.

At 32 there are no signs that his powers are diminishing. By Gavaskar's standards this lunings ended a famine, his 19th innings Siace his last Test century, when he made 156 against Pakistan at Madras in 1979-80. He batted then for 593 minutes.

There was a splendid spell with the new ball by Lever this morning in which, in 44 balls, be took four for 24 and raised English confidence.

he took four for 24 and raised English confidence.
None of the other English bowlers, though, could find the reneuration necessary on a pitch which, contrary to some forecasts, remained too docties to provide any chance of a result.
India from the start of their innings yesterday had little option but to take a leaf from England's book and bat for two days at least in their turn. India innings yesterday had little option but to take a leaf from England's book and bat for two days at least in their turn. India are one up in the series and had every right to accept England's defensive approach to this match as the standard policy.

In the enforced absence of the match of the enforced absence of the match of the standard policy.

In the enforced absence of the match of the enforced absence of the standard policy.

In the enforced absence of the match of the enforced absence of the standard policy.

Willis and with Emburey not present by selectorial choice, England's attack looked threadbare. This unust surely be the last occasion in this series when England go into a Test with only four bowlers. four bowlers.

four bowlers.

After Lever's great-hearted effort India were 242 for five but Kird Azad lingered 85 minutes; and Kapil Dev, as at Bombay, swung bis bat ambitiously and tellingly with 92 rous coming in 95 minutes for the seventh wicker. Then, in the final hour Kirman street with the seventh wicker. Then, in the final hour Kirman street with the seventh wicker. Then, in the final hour Kirman street with the final final hour, Kirmani stayed with

final hour, Annual Cavaskar.
Possibly, remembering England's collapse at Bombay in the second impless, a more venturation might have declared behind and given declared behind and given England 40 minutes batting this evening. Nobody would have accepted bets on them not losing

three wickets.

That, however, is supposition.
Inside 15 minutes of the start
England had a new ball and
Lever's second ball with it was
edged by Vengsarkar, playing
half forward, for Taylor to take
low in front of first slip. The low in front of first slip. This was Taylor's 100th catch in his. 31st Test, an unusually high ratio of success. Vengsarkar batted 200 minutes for his 43, and hit only

before decisions against Vis-wantath, Shastri and Patil, who warath. Shastri and Paul, who were all genuinely beaten by balls that came back at them and kept low. It was a wonderfully sustained spell of hostile bowling by Lever, who for the first time on this tour brought the ball back into the batsmen with any regularity.

Shastri's promotion was a significant ploy. He did not stay long this time but his sturdy defence looked far better equipped to thwart the new ball than Patil's undisciplined driving.

Only Sobers, with 20, and Brau-man, with 29, are ahead of bin-in the record book, although this was only his fourth hundred against England. An invasion by young spectators followed, in which Gavaskar was quite

wood over a long-on.

On a day of clouds and a dight breeze, England generally stuck to their task well in a mere 78 degrees. Lever returned shortly after tea and when Kapil Dev swished once too often and Taylor took the catch Lever head. Fletcher's apology: Keith Fletcher's apologized for breaking the wicket after being given out in England's first innings. In a letter to S. K. Wankhede, the President of the Board of Control for Cricket in India, he said his action was only an act of disappointment. He wrote: "I am writing to express my apologies for the

Total (7 wits).

5 Maden Lal and D R Doshi 20
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-102,
195, 3-208, 4-214, 5-242,
284, 7-376.

Snow men: the white world of Crystal Palace is disturbed only by a ribbon of runne

Cross-country

Athletics

McLeod wins in the risk business

Cross-country must have seemed a "good risk" when the Provincial Insurance Company decided to sponsor the annual international race at Crystal Palace. Cross-constry runners do it in all weathers, and the tele-vision people like the idea of covering something right under

Had it not been for all of those people who made such efforts to nove from the fireside to turn on move from the fireside to turn on their televisions on Sahurday, the race might not have taken place. Not wishing to let them down, runners flew in from Portugal, and Gateshead, and even the United States, but an awful lot were unable to arrive, strangely including the English national champion, Julian Goater, who

before next year's European championships and the Common-wealth Games be could be the new national cross-country chamincluding the English national champion, Julian Goater, who was stranded as far north as Hendon.

Patriotically, Mike McLeod struggled down from the north east "because I was asked to run for my country". When he arrived, it seemed unlikely that his country would raise a team of portugals. The sense in that plan was confirmed by a small this country would raise a team of portuguese, who, his country would raise a team of portuguese, who, here not prayed the press made up the numbers. The organizers decided to combine an delight that it was "real, dry

Argentina throw away a

golden chance of glory

inter-area race with the international event and McLeod was in such good form he could bave won both races if they had been held consecutively.

Apart from the early strikes, when it was necessary to test the piste and avoid some incompetent skiers and a fallen oak he led as comfortably as he had in five previous victories during the preceding six weeks.

McLeod was the winner of the Golden 10,000 metres races last season, and the previous summer, and his ambitions, concern the track rather than the country. But before next year's European championships and the Common wealth Games he could be the

MITEMATIONAL RACE: 1 M. MILEON (England), 28 mins 49 secs. 2 L Evres (England), 28 SS, 3 R Knisht (England), 29 SI; 4, 6 Decgra (Republic of Ireland), 29 SI; 5, 8 Treatwell (South), 29 SI; 6, P Forter (US), 29 SI; 8. M. Laughton (North), 17 mins 10, secs. 2, 3-Bradeford (Wales), 17:14: 3, J Funits (North), 17 SI, 4, C Borre, (South), 17 SI, 4, C Borre, (South), 17 SI, 8 Arthurton (North), 17 SI, 6

Squash rackets Guernsey girls swim in a big pool

Angela Smith (Staffordshire), once champion and twice runnerup, will play Lisa Onie (Nottinghamsdire), 10 years her funfor, in
this evening's fical of the British
women's national championship,
sponsored by Just Juice, at the
Wembley Squash Centre. This
was the final predicted by the
seedings and It means that, to the
last, the championship will contime to be a squash-playing
version of the generation game.
In yesterday's semi-final round, time to be a squash-playing version of the generation game. In yesterday's semi-final round, Miss Smith, aged 28, beat Martins, le Moignan (Nortinghamshire), 13, by 9-1, 6-9, 10-9, 9-7. This maich, was considerably more excitor, especially in the rinric game, than that in which Miss Opie, a potter's daughter, won 9-4, 8-10, 9-1, 9-4 against Susan Cogswell (Warwickehire), aged 30. Champton five times in the past six years, Miss Cogswell beat Miss le Moignan in last season's final.

Miss Opie and Miss le Moignan, who rank fourth and sixth in the world, live at Nottingham, but both come from Guernsey, where 10 courts serve a population of about 50,000. It says much for Guernsey, but not much for the rest of Britain, that two sturdy teenagers from au island off the coast of France should so quickly acquire national prominence. Big fish in small bools are mot necessarily small fish in big pools.

Glasgow are frozen out on their electric blanket

By Jain Mackenzie. Glasgow 0 Australia 31.

In freezing conditions at Murrayfield on Saturday (the game had been transferred from Glasgow where even a foot of straw failed to keep out the frost the electric blanket just about managed to cope. Glasgow did not, and although they were only 700 down at the marval, it was obvious that the only question to be answered in the second half was the margin of defeat. It was considerable? Australia won by seven tries and a penalty goal to mil and more accurate ideking would have contributed to even greater embarrassment.

Ella was not on kicking form. Edinburgh 12 Ser of Scotland 12 Edinburgh 12 Set of Scotland 11
Eight penalty goals, shared
between those Scottish reterans,
Andy Irvine and Jim Renwick,
mean that the Anglo-Scots could
be in line for the Scottish interdistrict championship at the first
time of asking. Edinburgh and the
South, the holders, have both still
and the the shales.

sound the motors, aver both sin to play the finglos.

If they can avoid defeat in both games the Anglo-Scots will be left with the simple task of winning their rearranged fixture with North and Midlands to take the

with the simple task of winning their rearranged fixture with the fifth was set to remain in the North and Midlands to take the Borders, but with the Boroughtiffe.

The South never really got going and certainly did not play anything like as well as they did not play anything like as well as they did and Irvine was only too glad to last year in Jedburgh when they accept it.

Last year in Jedburgh when they beat Edinburgh Convincingly to regain the title. In the heart of their own territory Edinburgh (Pri w Gaussel Henri's Pri w Gaussel Watsoniane Henri's Pri w Gaussel Henri's Pri w Gauss

but that led only to another penalty kick for Edinburgh which

lems. The women's doubles went, as

Badminton

Holders retain their titles

By Tain Mackenzie

For the first time ever, all five little holders made successful defences at the Scottish national championships, at Meadoweank, Edinburgh, yesterday.

In the men's singles final, Charife Gallagher, of Perth, recovered from a poor start to best Dan Travers, from Glasgow, 15—10, 18—13. Gallagher had prezionsity, overcome Gordon Hamilton (Edinburgh) 15—5, 15—5 with considerable ease. Travers had beaten Alex White 15—8, 15—12.

In the women's singles final Pamela Hamilton, now based in Surrey, had her expected wire against another. Anglo-Scot, Alison Fulton, 11—3, 11—8. Both whenen are now resident in the south of England and flave obviously henefited from the additional practice.

Miss Hamilton, however, had to struggle a little in the semi-final practice.

Miss Hamilton, however, had to struggle a little in the semi-final surfore overcoming Christine Heatly, from Edinburgh, 11—1, 10—12, 11—8. Mrs Fulton had son her semi-final 11—7, 11—6 against the former Statish champion, Joanna Flockhart.

In the men's doubles final Billy Gillihand and Dan Travers had little difficulty in beating Andrew Baker, and Gallagher 15—9, 10—15, 15—1, Gillihand and Travers lost their way slightly in the second set but came through in

Mrs. Fuitor. They came through the earlier rounds almost without trouble and in the semi-final beat Mrs Flockhart and Gillian Martin, 15-3, 15-9. In the final they were equally ahead, winning 15-1, 15-5 against Christine Heatly and Linda Gardner.

The event reached its climax with the mixed doubles final, in which Gilliand and Miss Heatly beat Baker and Miss Gardner, 15-10, 15-3. That was entirely as expected and completed the five victories for the holders.

MEN: Singles: semi-finals: Details: Description of the holders.

Travers beat A Write, 15-8, 15-10; C. Gallagher beat G Hamilton, 15-5, 16-5; Final; Gallagher heat Travers, 15-10; That Sales and Gallagher beat finals: A Baker and B B Saurior. 18-2, 15-2; W. Gilliand and Trees and D Saurior. 18-2, 15-2; W. Gilliand and Trees and B B Saurior. 18-2, 15-2; W. Gilliand and Trees and B B Saurior. 18-2, 15-2; W. Gilliand and Press and Gallagher beat finals: A Baker and Gallagher beat finals: A Baker

By Richard Earon

Two lefte-handers, Stephen
Eaddeley, aged 20, a human biology student at Cheisea College,
and lizen Webster, 25, an occasional Dunstable bank clerk,
shonsored by Crest Hotels at
became the new English national
badminton champing in the event
Coventry. Spores Centry yesterday: Baddeley, ranked four, best
Andy Goode, tanked five, 18—13,
15—8, and Miss Webster, ranked
three, beat Helen Troke, five,
Ii—5, 11—5, Every dide changed
thands in the biggest upheaval
English badminton has known.

Part of the resplanation—the
advent of the open game and rising standards that bruitably follow—made it ironic that Baddeley
prepared for the contrament by
getting, up at 1, an each day to
thain before sindying, while Miss
Webster went hack to prove full
time for a formight and played

some squash.

Chappell calls pitch a disgrace From Peter McFarline

From Peter Micrarine
Melbourne, December 13
Australia were fighting to save
the third and final Test match
against Pakistan as the controversial Melbourne Cricket Ground
pitch came in for more criticism
pitch came in for more criticism. today. At the close of the third day, Australia were 197 for four in their first lumings, replying to Pakistan's first inmings of 500 for close declared.

ment to have to play against another country on it.". Although none of the 12 batsmen dismissed in the match so far can attribute r demise directly to the set, the surface has been so that strokemaking, as well pace bowling, has been

Chappell, a consistent critic of Chappell, a consistent critic of the MCG wicket, said the first Test match against West Indies, which is due to start at the ground on December 25, should be moved elewhere. But, in a bitter mood, he said the lethargy of Australian cricket administrators would prevent any positive move resulting from his criticism.

of this match with a patient first innings display and the help of some imperuous Australian batting. Pakistan batted until half an hour before the close of the second day before declaring.

tury, there were good displays from Zaheer Abbas (90), Javed Miandad (62), Washin Raja (50) and Imran Khan (70 not out) to build on the start given by Mudassar Nazar (95) and Majid

Mudassar Nazar (95) and Majid. Khan (74).
None of the vaunted Australian pace attack, Liliee, Thomson and Alderman, took a wicket. In fact, no pace bowler has achieved any success in the first three days of the match, but the Australian off spinner, Yardley, returned the best figures of his international career, seven for 187 from 66 overs.

Australia, who stored hatting yesterday evening, were given a solid start of 75 in 113 minutes by Laird and Wood (78 not out). Laird sacrificed his wicker with a wild swing at the left-arm spinner, lobal Qasim, to open up a valuerable. Australian middle order. Chappell made only 22, Border was run out for seven in a misunderstanding with Wood, and Hughes, accored 34. Only Wood showed the partence needed on such a wicket, lasting so, far five hours and 10 minutes for his rugs. Australia's plight would have been worse if the Pakistan fielding had been sharper. Wood was missed at 57 and 64 and Chappell should have been stumped by Wasim Bari before he had scored. The Australians need another 104 runs to avoid the indignity of a runs to avoid the indignity of a follow-on, with Wood and Wellham the last of the remaining

minutes' play was lost to rain today and with the wicket certain to get slower (if that is possible) and lower, Australia's chances of

c Liller, b Yardley

FALL OF WICKETS: 1—40.
181. 3—201. 4—329. 8—365.
443. 7—434. 8—86.

BOWLING: Lilles, 36.3—
104—0: Alderman, 27—9.52
16—0: Chappell, 9—2—17
Thomson, 25—2—88—0: Yar

bon to bet.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-75.

\$-118. 3-127. 4-175.

BOWLING to date: Imran. 13
BOWLING to date: Imran. 13
BOWLING to date: Threat. 13
BOWLING t

Richards bowls W Indies near to victory

Brisbane, Dec 13.—Vivian Richards put the West Indians within one wicket of victory over Queensland with career best bowling figures of four for 77 on the third day of their four-day match. The state side had followed on 374 rums behind and Richards found pienty of turn for his off breaks on a wearing wicket to feave them 104 runs behind with nine second-innings wickets down. Only Wessels, Ritchle and the wicketkeeper Phillips, offered resistance in the second innings. Ritchle, who was top scorer in the sistance in the second immgs. Ritchie, who was top scorer in the first innings, hit seven fours and two sixes in a sparkling display. Marshall was the main destroyer of the first innings when he strengthened his claims for a Test match place by taking five for 31

in 18 overs.

Gomes scored the first double century of his career in the West Indians' total of 539 for seven declared, which also included a century by Richards, Lloyd delayed his declaration until Gomes, who was 116 not out on Friday, had reached 200; he batted for eight hours and hit 22 fours, sharing a sixth-wicket stand of 136 with Lloyd, whose contribution was a vigorous 68 with eight fours.

M D Marshall and S T Clerke dec.) 539

M D Marshall and S T Clerke did

FALL OF VICKETS: 1-1, 2-40,
5-107, 4-350, 5-385, 6-521,
7-126

BowLing: Magnire 27.5 - 27.1; Bymoch 50-10-75-1; de Jone; 15-2-71-2; Lillie, 32-3-166-1; Lionis, 37.4-9-105-2; Wessels,

GUEENSLAND : First hadags
G Wessels C Bacchus,
b Roberts
Kerr, I.b-w, b Hotding 17,
Kerr, I.b-w, b Hotding 17,
Kerr, I.b-w, b Hotding 17,
Kitchio, b Hotding 18,
D Parker, c Dujon, b Marshall 18,
V Hohns, G Luoyd, b Marshall 18,
de Jone, I.b-w b Marshall 18,
de Jone, I.b-w b Marshall 18,
de Jone, I.b-w b Marshall 19,
D M Mognifre, run out 10,
N Mognifre, run out 10,
J Lille, b Marshall 10,
Exires 1, b 10, I-b 4, B-b 10,
24

Becond Budings
K C Westels, b Richards
R Kerf, c Dujon, b Clarks
M G Garkel, b Hichards
G Richie, b Hodding
A D Parker, c Loyd, b Richards
I V Hohns, b Richards
I V Hohns, b Richards
I R B Phillips, l-b-w, b Clarke
I D Parock, b Gomed
J N Magnire, l-b-w, b Clarke
J N Magnire, l-b-w, b Clarke
D J Lille, not cut
Extras (b 12, lb 2, lb 3, lb 4) Tabl (9 wks)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1—62.

0, 3—85, 4—85, 5—148, 6—250, 8—250, 9—261,—Reute

Hookes in trouble

Sydney, Dec 13.—David Hookes, the South Autralia captain and former Test batsman, was charged by the umpires under the players' code of behaviour today. When rain fell with South Australia 11 rans short of victory. Hookes wanted to continue but the New South Wales captain; McCosker, disagreed. The batsmen held their ground as ground staff attempted to cover the pitch; Hookes protested to the umpires and appeared to knock down the stumps

Cincinatif, Dec 13

The greatling doubles match in which John McEarne and Peter Fleming yesterday defeated Guillermo Vias and Jose-Lais Clest of the Argentine, 6—3, 4—6, 6—4, 4—6, 11—9, to give the United States a 2—1 lead in the Davis Cup final, had, as they say, everything Everything, that is, except what would have been the cilitering fairy aros this hure

say, everything. Everything, that is, except what would have been the glittering fairy atop this huga christmas tree of a contest, victory for the gallant Argentines. Did they deserve it? Not really, because they had their chances and threw them away, or else had them wrenched from their grasp during the four hours and 52 minutes on court. Vilas served for the match at 7—6 in the fifth set after one of his forehand rockets had nearly knocked off McEuroe's head and had broken Fleming's service. Four hours earlier Vilas might have approached the task of winning the game, and thereby of winning the manth and probably the final itself, with equanimity. In his first three service sames, he lost only two points. This time, he was broken comprehensively to love.

In the hext game, however, McEuroe was twice break point down, once when Clerk hit a perfect top spin lob—ene of the Argentine's most effective

Ice hockey "

Tennis -

Hockey

Stuck in Spain 1

Spain 1

England were held to a draw by Spain in Bartelona yesterday morning in the second of two international matches, but were unable to return to London in the afternoon because of bad weather. On Saturday Spain won the first match, 3—1

When the teams met in the north of England hast mouth. Spain won the first match 1—0 and England the second 5—0. So the results in Spain were disappointing for England with would have liked to complete their world Cup training with a victory.

would have liked to complete their World City training with a victory.

In vesterday's march England did well to hold a 1—0 lead at half-time through a goal from open play by Bhaura, but the Soaniards came back strongly after the interval and equalized with a goal from a short corner converted by Cogben This is the fourth draw in the 12 reaches played so far between the two countries. Busked having wood three and Spain five.

Siturday's match at Terrassa was played on a had pitch to which the England players could not adapt themselves. Furthermore, the long and weary hours of waiting off for Spain must have made some effect, although they would not like to make excuses.

Environ. Phasing: Mercian Indoor remains Schools Chough A: Churches 0, Southend St. Furthermodor Termanum Schools Chough A: Churches 0, Southend St. Furthermodor Termanum Schools Chough A: Churches 0, Southend St. Furthermodor 1, Southend St. Furthermodor 1, Hiechin St. Furthermodor 1, Boathead 1, Boathead 2, Septient 3, Blantheigh 1, Boathead 2, Septient 3, Blantheigh 1, Boathead 2, Steptient 3, Blantheigh 1, Boathead 2, Standay 1, Blantheigh 1, Boathead 2, Standay 1, Blantheigh 1, Bustand 2, Blantheigh 1, Boathead 2, Blantheigh 1, Boathead 2, Blantheigh 1, Blantheigh 1, Blantheigh 1, Blantheigh 2, Blantheigh 1, Blanthe

am 0.

SCOTTISH CUP: First round: Armain 0. Meadowbank 2.

SCOTTISH FIRST UVISION: Kamilin Q. Cividobank 2: Kumarnock 0.

SECOND DIVISION: Lelcester City Walford 1: Queen's Park Rangers Barnsley 0.

European leagues

For the record Gymnastics

WEMBLEY: Coca-Cota International:
Mont Floor: I. M. Morrisus (Japan)
13. Logis: A. M. Morrisus (Japan)
13. Logis: A. R. Mithorisus (Japan)
13. Logis: A. R. Mithorisus (Logist)
14. Logis: A. R. Mithorisus (Logist)
15. Logis: A. R. Mithorisus (Chira)
19. Ois: C. Jun (China) 19. Ois:
equal 5. Tikhonkikh and Mortsus;
18. 90. Rinos: cqual, 1. R. Langley
(GB: R. Palasson (US): And Kullyams, 19. 00: Vault: 1. Marrisus,
19. 90: 2. Zhiqiang, 18. 95: 5. Langley
19. 12. S. A. Morris (GB: 18. 40.
High bors: 1. Langley 19. 25: 2. A.
Mortzure (USSB) 19. 18: 3. Tikhonkikh, 19. 10.
Farmised (USSB) 19. 18: 5. Tikhonkikh, 19. 10.
Tahiqiang, 19. 15: 2. Tikhonkikh, 19. 10.
Tahiqiang, 19. 15: 2. Tikhonkikh, 19. 10.
Tahiqiang, 19. 15: 2. Tikhonkikh, 19. 10.
Tahiqiang, 19. 15: 3. Tikhonkikh, 19. 10.
Tahiqiang, 19. 10. Tikhonkikh, 19. 10.
Tahiqiang, 19. 10. Tikhonkikh, 19. 10.
Tahiqiang, 19. 10. 10. 2. Z. Xinohiq
(Cbina), 18. 85: 3. S. Sabotas (US)
18. 10. 6. Weathershore, 17. 80. Vanit:
18. Kalieva (USSR), 19. 25: 2. RazabIlloyz (USSR), 19. 175: 2. Z. Xinohiq
Illoyz (USSR), 19. 175: 2. Z. Xinohiq
Illoyz (USSR), 19. 175: 2. Z. Xinohig Basketball

Weightlifting

Show jumping

Skiing

Ice skating BASTON: FEN: Lincolnshire out-door championship (1 mlls); 1, A Fisher, 5 mls 2.2 sec.

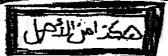
Athletics

Disappointed England stuck in Spain

National swing to the left

By Richard Earon

This, though, should change



SPORT

Swimming

Salnikov is

18 seconds

of world

By Athole Still

clear of rest

Vladinia: Sainkov, of the Soviet.
Union, yesterday shattered his
own world best 1,500m freestyletime by the astonishing margin
of eight seconds: Competing on
the final day of the 15-nation
short-course European Cup meeting, sponsored by Ladbroke
Hotels, at Barnet Copthall, north
London, he set a time of 14min
44.05sec.

44.09sec.
Salnikov, who had already improved his own world best time for 400m freestyle by 1.3 seconds on Saturday, now stands 18 seconds ahead of the next fastest performer of all time Patterns.

Bartelski's remarkable run brings him in from the cold

Konrad Bartelsk, the 27-year-ld son of a naturalized Pole, activeved the most remarkable result in the history of British sking yesterday. He finished second to Erwin Resch, of second to Erwin Resch, of Austria, in a World Cup downhill race at Val Gardena, Italy, besten by only 11/100ths o fa second. You have to go back to the 60s to find a parallel case, to Gina Hathorn's second place in the SD3 chalom at Grindelwald.

But whereas Miss Hathorn, second to none as a technician, always had such a result within always had such a result within ther powers, time seemed to have passed Barrelski by. In particular, his 63rd place in the first downhill of the season, at Val d'Isére a week ago, seemed to suggest that he was now a forlorn hope. The promise held out by his 15th place in the world champtonship downhill at St Moritz in 1974 and his 12th place in the last winter Olympics at Lake Placid, two years ago, was now surely dissipated.

Beyond all that, the portents

Beyond all that, the portents Beyond all that, the portents at Val Gardena were discouraging. He had not gone well in training, apparemly at odds with his skis, and he had to tackle yesterday's race with a heavy cold, his eyes watering and his nose blocked up.

Yet Bartelski, starting well behind the first privileged group, took a lead at first intermediary

Muhammad Ali has finally put aside his fanciful ambition of boxing once more for the world heavyweight championship. A beating administered over ten rounds by a compassionate

rounds by a compassionate opponent, the Canadian champion Trevor Berbick, awakened Ali from his dream of winning the title for a fourth time.

He had convinced bimself that he could convince he champion in

He had convinced bimself that he could again be champion in spite of his age, his girth and clear evidence that he was no longer a boxer of much meris. Berbick, in the ring, brought Alito this senses as nobody else had been able to outside it.

The final bell ending Alito career tolled under a full Caribbean moon that shone over the

Elizabeth sports centre. He took his last exit before ten thousand Eahamans including the Prime Minister, Lynden Pinding who cheered him warmly for what he outs was and not for the weary "besten-up old man" that he had become in his own

weary "besten-up old man that he had become in his own

words.

Exhausted and pained in the

aftermath, All who has never seriously pursued any other pro-fession, declared that his ten rounds loss was really the finale.

"W after 21 years of training, this was the best I could do, then I think its time I quk ", he said. "Father time, you can't beat him. I feel old". It was an admission that he realizes he can

From Ross Waby

Nassau, Dec 13

End of a dream for a

'beaten-up old man'

point and was a fifth of a second ahead of Resch at the second. He could not quite match the Austrian's finish and, indeed, nearly came to grief in a flat light at the final bump which he landing in a sitting position. He managed to stand up, however, and was soon flourishing his skis in triumph with a huge smile on his face. Resch, himself, could not have been more delighted.

He had shown guts as well as courage and when he later answered a call from a friend with "I've got the bottle," he was referring to champagne but he might just as well have been using the term in its modern colloquial sense.

Asked afterwards why he had done so well, Bartelski said he had been as surprised as anyone. "If I knew the magic ingredient "If I knew the magic ingredient I'd put it in a bottle and market it." He didn't even know he'd done so well, "But when I finished and heard some people cheering I thought it might be a bit better; then I turned round and saw 2 min 7 sec and thought Bilmey that's a bit fast."

So near to being the fastest.

E Resch (Austria) 2min 07-43se; K Barreiski (CB), 2:07.52; 3, 550ct (Austria, 2:07.81; 4, 5 otherski (Canade), 2:07.91; 5, 8 otherski (Canade), 2:07.91; 5, 8 pascin (Canade), 2:08.53; 6, 9 pascin (Canade), 2:08.69; 7, 10 pascin (Austria), 2:08.69; 9, 1

his sains have diminished oeyond the point where it is safe for him against strong, young men.

Survival, not victory. had become Ali's goal and he was perhaps fortunate that the native of Jamaica was his opponent. If just wasn't there and my form was not very good either ", Berbick, 23, smiled as he admitted Ali hurt him a couple of times. "He's still strong and he's sneaky, you know. He got my sympathy by coming out of the corner all weary and glassy eyed. Then he'd really swing rights at my chin very hard."

Two of the three judges gave one round to Ali, the fifth, which may have been justified in that it was the only round in which Berbick no concern in that round or in any other. "At least I didn't go down", said Ali "No pictures of me on the

the point where it is safe for him

Lerding man's alpine positions after four events: 1. P Mahro (USA).

Sphs: 2. A Women (Lichtensten).

46: 5. I Stermark (Sweden).

55: 4. Franz Kammer (Laustra).

56: 5. Kammer (Laustra).

56: 6. J. Stock, 50: P Mueller (Switzerland).

57: 9. S Podorski.

58: Switzerland.

57: 9. S Podorski.

58: 10. T Busryler, 22; 10. K Bartonni.

26.

Miss Wenzel wins: Hanni Wenzel of Liechtensrein, the double olympic champion, returned to the winner's rostrum for the first pressive victory in the World Cup statom event at Piancavallo. The World Cup champion of

1978 and 1980 showed the form that could help her continue the pattern of winning the cup every second year with a virtuoso demonstration of her statom technique. She completed the two-leg, 117-gate course, in a total time of one minute 45.17 seconds, 38 hundred the forth when Willia Hera and the county of the page o dredths faster than Erika Hess of Switzerland, winner of the last six women's World Cup slalom events. Miss Wenzel, moves up to second place in the World Cup standings with 52 points, two behind West Germany's Irene Epple, who won the two giant staloms which opened the women's season, but failed to master Saturday's fog-bound course and came in twelfth.



S2.82) CONTROL SKI CUP stand-ings: 1, E. Hess 76 points: 2, H Wennel 72: 3, I Expite 5-; M-R Cutarlo 40: 5, P Pelan 32: 6, T McKinney 30: 7, U Konzed 34: 8, M Eppie 23: 9, D 2nd 20.

Praise from Sanchez

Houston (Texas), Dec 13.— Salvador Sanchez, the World Boxing Council (WBC) featherweight champion, overcame his British challenger, Pat Cowdell, to retain his title by winning a 15-round split points decision here last night.

The hard-punching Sanchez, making his seventh successful defence opened cuts about both Cowdell's eyes and put him down in the waning seconds of the fight, but won only a majority decision.

The first three rounds of the bout produced little action, with Cowdell showing respect for the puncing power of the Mexican, who had finished 31 of his 43 previous opponents inside the distance. distance.

Then the challenger began taking the fight to the champion. Relying on a snapping left jab he scored repeatedly against Sanchez, who seemed to have trouble with Cowdell's awkward, terky style. jerky style.

caused Berbick to concern in that round or in any other. "At least I didn't go down", said All. "No pictures of me on the floor, no pictures of me falling through the ropes. No broken teeth, ne blood".

Hearns wins.—In the main supporting bout Tommy Hearns, in his first bout since losing his world welterweight title to Sugar Ray Leonard in September, beat his fellow-American Ernie Singletary over ten bloody rounds. Hearns earned the verdict unanimously but the unheralded 29-year-old Singletary made one of the most valiant efforts of his career against the former WBA champion. Singletary hammered away at a cut shove Hearns's left eye in the sixth round but the experienced Hearns back-pedalled out of trouble.—Reuter reports. In the eighth round, Sanchez opened a cut under Cowdell's left eye which began to swell and produced a trickle of blood. Sanchez then began to get on top. A looping left hook in the ninth opened another cut, over Cowdell's right eye, and the challenger bled profusely through the rest of the manch. But he continued to fight appressively and in the 15th round Sanchez, realising that it was much closer realising that it was much closer than he had expected, went after With only 15 seconds to go, the

on Saturday, now stands 18 seconds ahead of the next fastest performer of all time, Bobby Hackett, the American silver medalist from the Montreal Olympics.

One has to look back to the European championships in September to understand fully why this 21-year-old student of physical education from Lennigrad bothered to drive himself so unflinchingly, when victory was never in doubt the lapped or double-lapped everyone except Sven Lodziewski, of East Germany, who finished 35 metres behind in second place).

Sainlikov, an Olympic double champion, was surprisingly deprived of the gold medal in the 400m event in Yugoslavia by Borut Petric, and the memory obviously still rankles more than the Russian's always impeccable sportsmanship allowed him to show at the time.

A I expected my records this weekend because I had set my-self these targets in training? The said in excellent English yesterday. Now I look for Petric in Amersfoort and Paris "Considering Sainthow's present mood and physical condition, these two meetings with his Yugoslav rival Mexican set Cowdell up with a left jab, then followed up with a short, chopping overhand right that dropped the challenger flat on his back. Cowdell lay motionless for five seconds, but pulled himself off the floor as the count reached eight to survive. sidering Sainthur's present mood and physical condition, these two meetings with his Yngoslav rival early in the new year now look certain to provide a confrontation of classic proportions.

The Barnet Coprihall meeting was dominated, predictably enough, by the full-strength Russian with warm 10 and 10

Two of times American judges gave the book to Sanchez, one to Cowdell. "He showed great courage,"
Sanchez said of the challenger.
"He was a tough fellow. He was valiant. He was in good condi-

enough, by the full-strength Russian men's team; who won 10 of their 14 events, and by the East German women, who scored 11 victories, in spite of fielding a team which contained not one of their many European and Olympic champions.

The British men's team finished in fifth place and were in disappointing form anart other shot at the crown.



Konrad Bartelski: splendid

WORLD CIJP SLALOM: 1, E. Wenzel (Lechienstein) 1, inin 35.17, sec (52.99 and 52.18; 2, F. Hesa (52.58; 5.50) 1.35.55 (55.07; 55.47; 57.48; 57.48; 58.17; 57.48; 58.17; 57.48; 58.18; 58.17; 57.48; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.18; 58.28; 58.18; 58.28; 58.28; 59.18; 58.28; 58.28; 59.18; 58.28; 58.28; 59.18; 58.28; 58.28; 59.18; 58.28; 59.18; 58.28; 59.18; 58.28; 59.18;

for beaten Cowdell

Cowdell, who had to receive stitches to repair the cuts around his eyes, was pleased with his performance and anxious for think I proved I'm a worthy opponent," he said. " Hopefully, I'll get another chance."-Renter.





Locked together at the last bend: Decoy Boom (left) outstays Royston's Annie in an open race at Hackney

Rugby League

Cardiff economy measures Dickinson keeps winner put Mantle on the shelf On Saturday, Hull KR, as everyone expected, brushed aside the gallant but unavailing challenge of the second division club, Swinton, at Headingley to join their neighbours in the final. Although Swinton scored two good second-half tries through Clough and O'Loughlin, plus four goals from Paul Mellor, Rovers never looked like losing once a try by Holdstock had put them in from. Fairbairn (two), Smith and Mustroft scored the other tries for Rovers and Pairbairn, who ran 75 yards for his second try, kicked four goals. Two matthes defied the snow yesterday, although both ended in blizzards. Leeds beat off a determined challenge by White-haven, who played some excellent rugby in the second half, to win 23—13. Dyl and Holmes had outstanding games for Leeds and Rayne, who cost £41,500 from Wakefield Trinity, had a useful game in the pack. Leigh gave Widnes their second successive defeat, winning 18—5 at a ground which had been swept clear of snow by supporters.

JOHN PLAYER TROPHY: Semi-final: Swinton 14, Hull KR 23 (e) Levds: All other matches postponed:

TOUR : Glasgow O, Australia 51

Rugby Union

By a Special Correspondent Cardiff City, the Rugby League newcomers, have parted company with their coach, John Mantle, as an economy measure.
Despite being among the front
runners in the second division,
Cardiff are concerned about
dwindling attendances.

dwindling atterfances.

Mantle, aged 38, a former Welsh Rugby Union and Rugby League incernational, said: "It know the financial position is not too healthy. I am not bitter and still want to help Cardiff if possible. I have been asked to continue as a player and am considering the offer.

sidering the offer.

"The last two attendances of 1,500 and 1,600 are well below the break-aven figure of 4,000. Cardiff have told me they need to spend more money on new players and make cuts in other directions and that has prompted think Cardiff's future is in any immediate danger."

immediate danger."

The manager, David Warkins, another former Union and League international, said: "It is likely I will take overall control of team matters".

of team matters."

The people of Humberside, particularly of those territories on the east and west banks of the lesser river Hull, are once again sharpening their rivalries in preparetion for another mighty controntation in a major final, (Keith Macklin writes). It will be the fourth in three seasons when Hull and Hull Kingston Rovers meet in the final of the John Flayer Trophy next month.

machine ticking over

As the blizzards sweep the country, racing folk seem beset with different kinds of problems. Guy Harwood, who this afternoon will be receiving the Derby Award for the Flat trainer of the year, telephoned yesterday to see what the weather was like in the Midlands as he is setting off hotoot from the luncheon to shoot in Yorkshire tomorrow.

Peter Easterby, who is resigned

in Yorkshire tomorrow.

Peter Easterby, who is resigned to missing his best day's shooting for the third successive year as he is travelling down to London to be nominated as the top National Hunt trainer for the third consecutive time, is worried about whether he will be able to get a race into Little Owl before the King George VI Steeplechase on Boxing Day. "We've got no snow. The ground is frozen solid. And even the all-weather gallop is unusable."

Yesterday William Hill opened

is unusable."
Yesterday William Hill opened
a book on Kempton's Boxing Day
feature. They made Silver Buck
their favourite at 5-2. They then
go 3-1 Little Owi, 9-2 Royal
Bond, 6-1 Night Nurse. It looks
as though both Silver Buck and
Little Owl will have to run with-

out a preliminary race.

The Cheltenham Gold Cup winner has a choice of engagements at Market Rasen and Cattrick Bridge on Wednesday.

Prospects of either meeting taking place are reports. Silver Ruck ing place are remote. Silver Buck is also in at Catterick, and both horses are also entered at the weekend, but these races might come a little too close to Kemp-ton. It would, however, come as no surprise to see Night Nurse in action at Doncester.

Michael Dickinson has experienced no difficulty in keeping his horses on the move. "We've been very lucky so far. By rotavating our all-weather gallop, we haven't missed a day's work yet". If the weather releuts, Dickinson hopes to run Wayward Lad in the SGB Handicap Steeplechase at Ascot on Saturday and Political Pop at Doncaster. 5—2 against Silver Buck winning his third consecutive King George VI seems a fairly short price. However, not only has the horse recently proved his well-being by beating Sunset Cristo and Night Nurse at Haydock Park, but his trainer is also satisfied with the horse's fitness.

also satisfied with the norse's fitness.

The weather has caused the abandonment of all the meetings scheduled for today and tomorrow. It will be a tragedy for all concerned if the weekend's programmes also have to be abandoned. The racecourses face heavy losses and owners and trainers will lose chances of wining valuable prize money. Also the public will be deprived of the chance of watching some magnificant coast

chance of watching some magnificent sport.

Apart from the big steeple-chase at Ascot, Heighlin, Ekbalco, Broadsword are all set to renew their recent Newbury rivalry in the SGB Hire Shop Hurdle. And the remaining four races on the Ascot card carry an aggregate of £20,000 in added money. Doncaster features the money. Doncaster features the £10,000 Freebooter Novices' Steeplechase, which has been the long-term objective of Bob Har-

Yachting Four vessels left to finish second leg From Barry Pickthall Auckland, Dec 13

Auckland, Dec 13

The 51-foot Traité de Rome, sailed by 29-year-old Antonio Chioatro and a crew representing all 10 nations from within the EEC, today became the nine-teenth yacht to complete the 7,000-mile second leg of the round-the world Tace.

Crossing the Auckland finishing line at 6.46 p.m. local time in remarkably good order, this former German Admiral's Cup yacht had a corrected time of 759br 19min 18sec

This leaves four yachts to complete time course. The Belgian sloop, Croky, the German 32-foot Walcoss Berlin, and the British 43-foot vessel, Bubblegum, are all expected to arrive rounorrow. Licor 43, from Spain, dismasted in the southern ocean, set sell from Hobart today and is due to finish on December 23.

Sailhoarding

BRIGHT PA/SEC FOR SWI AD. AGENCY For financial Director and Company Secretary, Cond-

Secretarial and Non-secretarial Appointments also on page 20

LA CREME DE LA CREME

SECRETARY

to the

FINANCIAL DIRECTOR The FINANCIAL DIRECTOR requires a confidential secretary, aged 21+. The successful applicant will ve sound educational and sect nave sound equicational and secretarial qualifications with good shorthand and be capable of undertaking varied duties with the minimum of supervision. The work involves dealing with all levels of Management, therefore a thoroughly relable sand discrete person, with a bright the personality and separate for more or sea with for the

personality and sense of humour, is sought for this interesting post, for which a salary of up to 26,800 is differed. We are situated in pleasant after conditioned offices on the South Bank, within easy reach of Waterloo

Apply in writing to: lift P.B. Dowson, Financial Director, IPC Magazines Ltd., King's Reach Tower, Stainand Street, London, SEI 91.5. *** ipemagazines**

LEGAL AUDIO SECRETARY TO PARTNER

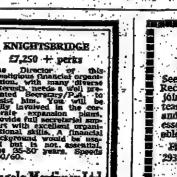
Energetic Secretary with good anido skills and ability. to remain calm, required to work with a busy pariner dealing in Commercial and Livingation notices. Pour loliday plus an extra day at Christmas and Easter, 1.Vs at 60p per day.

Telepaone : 01-242 6006 (No Agencies)

BUYING ASSISTANT

rting to a Burer, the person appointed will be muching Suppliers, helping branches with supply or ling castomer quories and dealing with the admin ensures top quality goods for our result shops. We offer excellent conditions. 5 day week. 4 weeks subsidised restaurant, stall discount and bonus.

JAYGAR CAREERS LTD. Regret the inconvenience caused to our clients and applicants who experienced difficulty in telephoning us spoilcants who experience constantly last week.
This was due to major road repairs which constantly affected our felephone system.
If you have any requirements for Permanent or Temporary Staff please by and ring us on 01-730 5148 Perm



Augela Mortimer Ltd 629 9686 **SPANISH**

CHRISTMAS CRACKER

25,500

18 Grosvenor Street London WI.

Telephone DI-499 2921

Elizabeth Hunt RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

18 Grosvenor Street London W1 Telephone 01-499 2921

MAYFAIR

£6,000 + Benefits

Yesterday, however, Moon-house found the Olympic cham-pion, Robertas Zhulpa, much too good for him over 200m, though be still; gained an bonourable second place in 2 min 19.82 sec, which was close to his personal

CHELSEA **ESTATE AGENTS** Seek an enthusiastic Receptionist/Secretary to

join and help a bosy team. Sense of humour and common sense essential Salary negoti-FRIEND & PALCKE 293 BROMPTON ROAD LONDON, SW3

or Tel: 581 3022 NON-SECRETARIAL

RECEPTIONIST W.L

All recruitment advertise-ments on this page are open to both male and female applicants. NOTICE

LA CREME DE LA CREME

BANKING £7,500

can Bank in the City needs Secretary/PA to

help with many varied

administrative tastes.

PART TIME PA

Director of Knights-

bridge company needs part time car driving Secretary. Hours by

irectors'

COLLEGE LEAVER

c. £5,250

shie to work on you have institutive. If you have speeds of not less than 61/50 and leel you would like to be involved in a young awironment, then

SENIOR SECRETARIES

3/6 Trump Street EC2V 8DA 01-606 1611

COLLEGE LEAVER FOR PUBLIC RELATIONS

JULIET WHITE

OH 493 5787

GORDON YATES LTD.

35 OLD BOND ST., W.1

(Staff Consultancy)

VICTORIA

Phone Mrs Byzantine

222 5091 **NORMA SKEMP**

RSONNEL SERVICES LTD. 14-Broadway, S.W.1.

-PR--£6,000 --

Crone Corkill

ecretaries

Commercial Properties and Services to the Business World

EXCELLENT YOUNG

WOODLANDS SOUTH WEST SCOTLAND FOR SALE PRIVATELY -

Detailed particulars (with plants) from Sole Agents:--LOWTHER ESTATE A Surveyors, Value Estate Office: Lowther, I eleptione Hackfrorge (05)

> CHARITY C BUILDIN

The Trustees of the Charges
Foundation propose to enter
BUILDING LEASE of the sale
the erection of an office building for a term of 125 years,
at an initial yearly rent of £30,000 or 20% of the rack
rental value of the building and thereafter subject to
raview, the Lessee paying a premium of £400,000 and the
Trustees' legal costs and surveyor's fees in connection with
the Building Agreement and Lease.

Further particulars may be obtained from F K Hewitt
Esq FRICS, 9 Dowgate Hill, London EC4R-ZTD.

Higher offers are invited for the property and any person wishing to make a higher offer or any objection or
suggestion which relates to the proposed lease should do
so in writing to The Secretary, Charity Commission, Ryder
Street, St. James's, London SW1, quoting the above
reference, and if delivered at that address on or before the
31st December 1931 it will be taken into consideration. The Trustees of the Chart

La creme de la creme

appears every day and is featured

on Wednesdays and Thursdays

Commercial Property by Baron Phillips

Christmas gloom for City Lettings

1 Debenham Tewson & Chinlocks survey shows there las been a sharp rise in racant office space during November, taking the total to

The state of the s

Traditionally December is poor month for City letings and so far the run up to hristmas indicates a worse than normal situation. Durng November, more than 300,000 sq ft of office accommodation found its way on to the market, an increase of 344,000 sq ft over the preious month.

Increased empty office space occurred in the EC and WC postal districts covered by the survey. The largest single block of 145,000 sq ft came on to the market. This is the largest of the 11 is the largest of the 11 office units in excess of 50,000 sq ft on the open market in the survey area. WC2 registered the greatest surge in vacant space, rising from 250,000 sq ft in — October to 441,000 sq ft last month.

Against this gloomy picture of rising empty space, the amount of accommo-dation actually let in November remained on a level of the previous month, the agents say, at around 300,000 sq ft. The largest single letting last month was 27,000 sq ft in the EC1

.But DT & C note that the impact of vacant space was lessened in November by the unusually high number of buildings withdrawn from the market. Overall empty office accommodation within the City area increased by only 189,000 sq ft.

The only district to show any activity was EC1 where about 78,000 sq ft of space was let, sold or went under offer. This was a substantial increase on the previous month's activity when a meagre 17,000 sq ft found a new tenant or owner. At the end of the scale,



Television South has leased 16,340 sq ft in Kent House, Lower Stone Street, Maidstone, from Kent County Council. The letting follows the move by TVS to construct new television studios in Maidstone. Joint agents Walter and Forknall and Richard Ellis state that only 24,510 sq ft are vacant in the building.

accommodation is directly attributable to a sluggish economy but clearly, many prospective tenants are deferring any decision-making until the picture is clearer. Observers in the investment field indicate that institutions, in particular, are becoming increasingly chary of committing large amounts of funds for future development. It seems likely that the mainstream property market is likely to remain in the

doldrums until spring.

While the City and the

lettings fell dramatically in United Kingdom property Dfl1,100-Dfl1,200 a sq metre EC4 from 124,000 sq ft in market may be heading for a range (£22.50-£24.60 a sq ft) October to only 51,000 sq ft quieter period than it has and Savills are forecasting known for some years, the that these could well fall to Dutch market is showing Dfl1,000 Dfl1,100 a sq metre of this steady rise in vacant clear signs of a major re
office according to the content of the cession, according to the latest report by Savills. Over the past six months, the Dutch property scene has only restricted to that city, been characterized by a in Rotterdam, the main shop-depressed level of activity ping pitch has already been and with falling values both trimmed to Df11,000 a sq in capital and rental terms, metre.

> and and a weak economy into bankruptcy. £1.53-£1.84 a sq. Against this background, past six months.

been little evidence of any shortage of office space in Holland

Demand, has been muted and rents have been declining over the last six months. In Amsterdam, prime rents have slipped from Dfl350 a sq metre to Dfl325 a sq metre (about £7:10 a sq ft to £6.60 a

Slippage has been less noticeable in other major cities like The Hague and Rotterdam where the fall has been in the order of only Dfl10 to Dfl20 a sq metre. As a consequence, Savills report that there is great opportunity for office rental growth in those cities than in Amsterdam where there is far more buildings under construction.

Holland's poor economy is taking its toll of the retailing sector. Sayills say that the country's main shopping streets continue to show a high degree of volatility.

In Amsterdam, the prime pedestrianized Kalverstraat has between 10-15 per cent of its total shops either available on the market or potentially available if approached.

Rents are presently in the Dfl1,100-Dfl1,200 a sq metre range (£22.50-£24.60 a sq ft)

before next spring.
Other shopping streets in same trend and the fall is not

ate the agents.

A similar picture is emergThe market has been over- ing in Holland's industrial shadowed by the Nether- property scene where rents land's political and economic in the Randstad, prime indusproblems. High interest rates trial area, has fallen from Df180-90 a sq metre to Df175have pushed more companies 90 a sq metre (£1.64-£1.84 to into bankruptcy. £1.53-£1.84 a sq ft) during the

Commercial Properties and Services to the Business World

ISLE OF MAN

- No Corporation Tax
- No Capital Gains Tax

Tel: (0624) 27548

COMPLETE WINDOWS with double glazing and wooden or instal littings.
Long term contract on D.M.

The Times. ONEST electronics from wanted to produce and market car accessory. Economics potential. Contact Flaws. 35 Gold Street, Tiverton. Dovon.

OLD BAILEY, EC4

FINANCE & INVESTMENT

PALL MALL NO PREMIUM Prestige furn, carpet show-room/offices all inclusive with phone + T/X. Immed. avail, short/long term, From 01-839 4808

For Sale Auction Valuable Freehold Investments

By Order of The Secretary of State for the Environment

Bloomsbury, London W.C.1.

Approximate Income £106,000 p.a.x.

Consisting of Shops, Offices and Residential.

VACANT POSSESSION OF TWO BUILDINGS

: At The Audley Suite, The Grosvenor House Hotel, Ballroom Entrance, Park Lane, London, W1 On Thursday 11th February 1982 at 2:30 p.m.

Chestertons

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

WEST COUNTRY CATHEDRAL CITY

COMMERCIAL SERVICES PADGES IN CLOTH for workwest or sports. 2 to 8 days destatch on most orders. Hurst & Jones Ltd. 061 366 9515. FINANCE & INVESTMENT made/special formations com-

Classified Advertising 01-837 3311

BUSINESS SERVICES GUIDE

BUSINESS SERVICES

Abbey Promotions Ltd (Sales Prom Merch), P.O.Box 25, Heriford 51062, Accurate Multi-Lingual Typing Services All deadlines mel. 444 6277/968 9348. ALOgagemes mer. 444 bz???909 9346.
Agta-Gevaert Ltd
A complete range of plain-paper copiers and
microfilm equipment. 01-560 2131.
Attantic Photocopiers Ltd
Quality sales and service. Uxbridge 59961.
Berketey Safe Deposit Co. Ltd.
13/15 Davies Street, London, W1. 01-409

Express Company Registrations Limited Ltd Companies 25 City Road EC1 628 5434. Litt Companies 25 City road ECT 625 6494.
House Owners Conveyancers Lid
Selling/Buying, reduced fees. 01-427 6218.
Manpower Development Overseas.
Specialised consultancy, Tel: 0253 34694.
Office installations Ltd

01-579 6771.
Typowriter & Furniture Hire, Sele, Service.
Typowriter & Furniture Hire, Sele, Service. OT-23 5 7 7 1.
Typewriter & Furniture Hire, Sele, Service,
R & R Corporate Development
Ceptial Raising, Takeover Advice. 828 2924.
Sincistr Harding & Company
Makers of the Worlds Finest Clocks, workshop
vistors welcomed, Tel: 0242 25970.
Wellden Oulgley Printed Circuit Boards
0223-311811 Conventional, PTH, Punched,
World-Wilde Business Centres
Fum. Offices & Accom add sec Tix 8368918.

AIR CONDITIONING, HEATING & OIL DISTRIBUTORS White-Westinghouse (Air Conditioning) Commercial and Domestic. Watford 29587 Qualitair (Air-conditioning) Limited Mantr. UK & Overseas dealers 0795 75461.

ADVERTISING SERVICES.

DESIGN, PRINT & GRAPHICS

Gate Metville Ltd ...
Conference Aids, Presentation Folders, Promotional Gitts. Chertsey (09328) 61211.
Team Creative (Advertising, Artwork, Design and Print) Ltd ...
01-836 9775. Top quality design studio. BUSINESS GIFTS &

PROMOTIONAL SERVICES Augusta Golf Products Ltd Printed golf tee packs 500 mm. 044385 2353. Incentive Metals Limited Badges, Key Rings, Pens, Ties, etc. 01-223 8288.

CATERING—PRIVATE & COMMERCIAL

Broad Oak Vintners (Caterers) Ltd.
For quality price and service 0279 70671
Gastronomique
Delectors Food for any occasion 0124.2999:
High Table Ltd. (Catering contractors)
Directors Diving rooms 01 248 1703
Lincotomos Confex (Blackheath) Uncommon Cooks (Blackheath) Imaginative Catering 856 0873, 858 0432.

CLEANING

Carrie Carr

CareTakers Cleaning & Maintenance 303 Goswell Rd. London EC1. 01-278 2578. Initial Service Cleaners Limited Daily Office/Factory Cleaning. 0707 44541. RSO Nationwide Cleaning Services Office, Indust, 10/16 Cole St., SE1. 01-407

COMPUTING SERVICES A.I.D.S. (Accounting Int.) Dev. Services) Management Accounts/Payroll Etc. 01242 6752

bt LOUD about Mero Computers-Accounts/WP. 01-948 1272. Barle (kd/ Bardays). Complete business solutions. 01-890 1414. Mascom Systems Ltd For business computers, 01-724 2638 & 021-707 4855 Midland Computer Services Ltd Unipay Payroll plus A/C Systems. 021 7044226. Systems Technology Consultants Importal advice and support, 0565 52911.

DELIVERY MESSENGER SERVICES

Datepost
The overnight nationwide package delivery service. Plus first international connections. Tel 01-200 0200 for more details.

Direct Mall
The write way to get results Tel (01) 200 0200 for more details of Royal Mail Services. for more details of Royal Mail Services.

R. L. Polk & Co Ltd (GB)
204-304 St James's Rd. SE 1, 01-237 4921.

A.T.S. Aircharter Ltd Blackbushe Airport, Camberley, Surrey, 0252-FREIGHT FORWARDING &

Jones Yarrell & Co Ltd

Ferringdon Office Equipment Ltd We buy and sell 2nd-hand off. equip. 253 6688. W. R. Griffithe & Sons (Office furnishers) Ltd. Quality slock, Immed. deliv. 01-594 2589/2364.

Needham Printers Ltd. 01-250 3336. Leafiel and Brochure Printers in EC2. The Trade Printing Company 24 hr. service with quality in EC1. 250 1044.

REMOVALS Harradine UK Removals 16/18 Paxton Place, London, SE27, 670 4727.

ROYAL MAIL SERVICES.

Household Delivery Service Door-to-door distribution — local or nationwide. Tel 01-200 0200 for more details.

SECURITY SERVICES Fort Knox Floor Sales Installed ins. 0532 532001. Freepost Leeds.

MACHINE SERVICE

TRANSLATION SERVICE

All languages/subjects.
TTI Strmingham
13 Cotnore Row, B3 2BE, 021-236 3524. Telex 377231. TTI Leads 13 Bienheim Terrace, LS2 9f-N. (0632) 45 1674 Telex 377232. 15-19 Kingsway, WC2B 6UU. 01-240 5361. Telex 23209-

TTI Manchester: 130 Royal Exchange, St Ann's Square, M2 7BY, 061-832 8338, Telex 377232. TTi Newcasile St Nicholas Chambers, Amen Comer, NE1 1PE. (0632) 329 690, Telex 377231. TTi New York 500 Filth Avenue. New York, New York 10036 (212) 719 3550. Telex 645548. WORD PROCESSING

Business Development Services Personal A4 Lins from only 15p. 0303-Just Words - Word Processing Letters, Reports Mss/Tps .3528/3358.

Expresspoist Pinner Wordpro — West London
The Royal Mail radio-controlled motor cycle
Fast, efficient and intendity, 01-868 9548.
Counter service. Tel 01-251 4433 (or immediate Top Output Ltd Wordprocessing Specialists service.

Wordprocessing & Supplies, Tel. 01-836

EXECUTIVE AIR CHARTER

873401, Roebuck Executive Air Charter 24 hour service: London Airport, 02812-2245.

Alliance Shipping Condom Ltd. Service and Economy - Worldwide 01-514 1 144 L C. Roberts International Shipping Ltd. Arr/Sea/Land/Economical. 0329 232277/8.

MORTGAGE BROKERS &. INSURANCE
Public Serverts Housing and Finance
Association.
Morigages available. Phone 01-236 6836. **NEWS DELIVERY SERVICES**

rered promptly 407.6267. ... OFFICE EQUIPMENT

PRINTERS: COMMERCIAL

Intelpost
Senie day tacsimile transmission service. Tel 01-200 0200 tor more details.
Royal Mail Parcels
Tellored to meet business needs. Competitive contract terms. UK or worldwide. Tel 01-200 0200 for more details.

TELEX & ANSWERING

Ansamatic-Code A Phone Ltd PO certified answering mechines. Sale or rental. Nationwide service: 01-446 2451.

Tek Translation & Init Print Ltd 119 Hadby Rd. 021-455 9731 TTI Technical Translation International Ltd

RECRUITMENT

SERVICES

AGENCIES Annie Patiister Agency For top secretarial stalt, 01-589 9225. David Grove Associates

Banking, Managerial/Clenical/Secretarial 248 858. The Federation of Personnel Services
01-485 8284 for led approved agencies
international Secretaries Ltd. 01-491 7108
Overseas bilingual & Temporary secs.
Merrow Emp. Agy. Ltd.
Bilingual posts Perm. or Temp. 01-636 1487.
D. V. Selection (neer Harroda) O. V. Selection (near Harrods)
Permanent and temporary staff. 01-589 0590.
Success After 60
For staff 50 — 70 +) 01-529 0672 01-680 0858. The Federation of Personnel Services 01-486 8264. For list approved agencies.

CONSULTANTS

Curricule Vitae Production Ltd.
The unique CV Service Ring 01-439 1391,
IAL Recruitment Services Division
Total capability to manpower selection and
placement worldwide. Aeradio House, Hayes
Rd., Southall, Middx: Tk: 24114 Interested (Condon, Simmingham, Manchester). The only company providing comprehensive assistance in seeking executive employment. 01-930-5041/89/021643-2924/061480-3980. Monice Grove Recruitment Consultants For executive secretaries/PAs. For personal, professional service ring 529-9589.

NURSING Aquarius nursing Branches throughout London Q1-274 0923. Buga Nursing Branches Nationwide Q1-629 4233.

MOTORS

Alan Day Ltd, London Mercedes-Benz sales and service 01-435 1133 Brew for Ford Main Dealer Sth, Kensington Sales service hire 01-373 3333. CHAUFFEUR HIRE C Risdon, M.A... Rolls-Royce, chauteur Service, For provident includence. Bracknef 3346.

SPORT & LEISURE

Aladdin's Cave of Golf
Europe's largest golf shop. Uxbridge 51691.
Camping Holidays Discount Warshouse
Tents/awnings/loiding caravens. 0634 45152.
Carsons Nethorwide Leisure
Awaing specialists. 3 branches. Bath 2810.
Daven Carvans Ltd., Touring caravens, most makes. 0934 23433.
Ealing Sports Centre
W. London top choice sport store. 579 6536.
Robin Hood Golf Centre
Europe's largest golf experts. 021-771 7544.

HOME & PERSONAL SERVICES

International Hearing Ald Centre Bournes, Oxford Street, W1, Tel 01-636 1515. Test the World's finest aids/reper dept.

John French Antique Carriage Clocks Expert restoration repair service, 486 9876.

BATHROOMS & EQUIPMENT B. J. Brown (London) Limited 659 Holloway Road, N19 01 272 2157/6418

C.W. Traylen, rare books bought/sold 49/50 Quarry Street Guildord 72424

COLLECTORS

Anglia Gold & Silver Exchange (Northampton)
Gold/Silver coms, medals, etc. 0604 31913.
B. A. Seaby Coins & Medals Ltd
All coass/medals bought & sold. 580 3677.
Harvey Michael Ross
Gold corn deelers. Com list available Dealing (0532) 468251.
HM Ross Bussell House St Pauls St Leeds London Com Company Free valuation coins/wer medals, 01-930 7597. Lubbooks For mm prices Tel 0532 468251 (7 lines).

Gold coins our speciality. 01-637 7922. World of Books 30 Sackville St. London, W.1. Every day.

CURTAINS, CARPETS & UPHOLSTERY CLEANERS Curtainmester Commercial & Industrial Londons specialist service. 01-540-2212. Patent Stram Carpet Cleaning Co. Ltd Ocentals — uphoistery. Est 100yrs. 01-874-4433.

FURNISHINGS HOME ENTERTAINMENTS Video Markets Largest specialist hi-fi/video retailer in the UK. For nearest branch 0923 27737.

INTERIOR & EXTERIOR Contract and Maintenance Services Ltd Redec, conversion, alteration. 0634 354241. J S Karavtas & Sons 01-838 2720 Joiners carpenters & decorators.

JEWELRY .

Precious jewels and designs. Visit us at 153. New Bond-St. 499-1536/7-. Tornthi-Jewellers of Florence Exquisite jewellery since 1369- 22 Old Bond

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS Charterbouse of London Musical Instrumanis Ltd.
Brass & woodwind specialists. 01-250 0949.
Paxmens Home & Brass
Specialist hom makers/repairs. 01-240 3642.

Caroline Boely Free advice buying/restoring, 01-722 7608. Simon and Jo Boosey Private brokers and & new rups 043 887 563. PICTURE FRAMERS

ORIENTAL CARPETS & RUGS

Batoni Picture Framers 41 Storne St., SW1. 235 6151. Daily 10-6. SHOR MAKERS Delisa Handmade Shoes & Bools Made to measure in a lew days. 01-584 3321.

SPECIALISTS SERVICE

Pawery & Payne Ltd.
Fine peintings & velusions, 01-930 4221,
H.R. Higgins (Coffee-man Ltd.)
Specialists in fine coffee, 01-629 3913,
Piectrocoin Automatics Limited
Suppliers voice games, 580 7348, Telex Supplemental Values September 1998

National Portraiture Association

Oils, pastels, crawings £30-£575, 660 4507, Rade-Private Radio Dental Emergency

Service 834 8345 Lode 5555 for 24hr treatment.

ee client advisory service. Telephone 01-323

CHARITABLE & BENEVOLENT

> ORGANIZATIONS British Heart Foundation 57 Gloucester Place W. 1. Tel. 01-935 0185. British Safors' Society Seamens Weltare, Box. 1.1, Hord, Essex.

Center Research Campaign 2 Certen House, Terrace, London SW1Y SAR. intrepoint (Emergency Shelter) los young homeless — Donalions: 57 Desn St. W.I.
Church Army — Centenary 1981/2.
Centenary 1981/82, 01-318 1226. Cheques to independents Rd., SE3 DLG.
Cruse for the Widowed & their Children 125 Sheen Rd., Rothmond, Sy. Donabons. Impertal Cancer Research Fund PO Box 123, Lincolns Inn Fields, WC2A 3PX. London Association for the Blind 14 Verney Rd. S.E. 16, Helps Blind people National Cancer (Work/Hosels/Fitts/-Short /Long Stays/Hotels/Grants)
Marie Curle Memorial Foundation
Cancer nursing welfare advice — Cancer nursing — welfare — advice — research, 124 Stoane Street, 5W1X 9BP, 01-

22 Heriey St., Will 2ED, 01-637 0741. Muscular Dystrophy Group of Great Britain 35 Mecaulay Rd., London SW4 00P. 01-720. Philadelphia Association Mental health R. D. Laing: Charman, 486 The Royal Hospital & Home for incurables For the incurable and very severely desabled. Shelter Campaign for the Homeless Room 415, 157 Waterto Rd., SE1, 01-633 PROOM 415, 157 WaterCo Hd., SE1, U1-633 9377. Please give — people need sheter. The Chest, Heart and Stroke Association Tayestock House North, London, WC1, 01-387 3012. The MacIntyre Schools Ltd. Longterm Care/Training Mentally Handle-cented.

d National Assoc. for Mental Health

capped.
The Shaftesbury Society
112 Regency St, SW1 — Canng since 1844.
Soldiers' Sallors & Airmen's Familles Assoc.
Advice and Practical Heto to Service and ex-Service Dependents PO Box 5 London SW1

FASHION & BEAUTY

BEAUTY SPECIALISTS Leventi (Sheer CHic) 23 Watton Street, SW3. Tel. 01-589 3302. Swanky Modes 105 Camden Road, NW1. 01-485 3569.

EXCLUSIVE ACCESSORIES Affred Dunhill Ltd.
Exclusive personal possessions; luxury lighters, pens, weiches, leather, lestion accessories and men's clothing, all unsurpassed in cratismanship; individual design and excellence, 30 Duke Street, St. James's, London, SW1. 01-498 9566.
Manolo Biahnik.

Manolo Blahnik Exclusive handmade shoes, 49-51 Old Church Street, London, SW3, 01-352 8622. 145 Knightsbridge, SW1. Unusual gifts too.

EXCLUSIVELY MALE .

Hanif Clothes to be seen toll Bertotto, Cornell, lant, Leathers by Sicons, 27 Edgware Road, London, W2, 01-724 0500. FURRIERS

Konrad Furs Exclusive designs, 1st Floor, 7-8 Market Place, London W1, 01-580 1629. Philip Bendon Ltd., World, 01-476 1620 + Loughton - Gidea Park, Borns Furs. Konrad Furs Exclusive design

ma Furs Vast choice of turs and fur hats. 01-629 9563. Statovari Furs
The most exclusive furs in London, 38 Conduit
St., London, W1. 01-493 1.857. HAIR & HAIRDRESSING

GALLERIES

Mathar Gallery (London) 24 Molcomb St. SW1. Panings of Araba

ESTATE AGENTS

RENTALS Ellis Copp & Company 210 Upper Richmond Rd, SW15, 789 7510. Forest, Bureau Property Management Services Ouasily, homes Essex, NE London, 01-502 1717. iend & Co.

All London & surrouding areas, 439 5334. Librury Living 15 Cromwel Road, SW7, 01-589-9225 JS Cromwell Road, SW7, U1-589-9225
Marie Certer
Hampstead 435-0504 Rooms & Flats to lef.
Philips Kay & Lewis
Livrury Furnished Properties: 01-839-2245.
Ruck & Ruck (Letting Management & Salea)
13 Old Brompton Road, SW7, 01-581-1741.

EDUCATION Assoc of Recognized English Language Schools 125 High Holborn London WC1 01-242 3136, Cambridge Secretarial College 17 Station Road Cambridge 0223 68245, Paris Academy School of Fashlon 299 Oxford Street, London, W1. 01-629 St Godnics College 2 Arkwright Road NW3 01-435 9831 Secretanal courses, languages & bus studies.

CHOOLS, LANGUAGE SCHOOLS & COURSES

Angloschool (Arels) English/Toefi, 146 Church Rd. SE19 653 Country Services Devon Eng. Language Schools (0625) 890333. 890333. Institut Français (French Institute) All Jevels, 14 Cromwell Place, SW7, 589-

6211. Surrey Language Centre Flex In-company lang. courses. 01-661 9174.

TUTORIAL

Education Unlimited Private Tutors All subjects All London areas, 01-390 1312 English Tultion-Cambb Hons Grad EFL, SW1 or Pupils Res 828 1683. Grayston Tutors Individual Residential Turbon, 093 586 3876.

CONFERENCE FACILITIES & SERVICES

Conference Associates Executive Pro-Conterence Associates executive Programmes
Sentinars: Special events: VIP's: 01-937-3163.
Dorniny House, Broadway, Words.
Where the effer meet in refined lucury and sophisticated facilities. Tel (0386) 852711.
London Conterences Limited Professional Conterence Crganisers 7231044.
Manchisder University Conference Centre Ring for brochure. 061-2733333, ext.3211.
PTRC Education and Research Services Lid Prof. conterence organisers. 01-836-2208.
The Ceatle Farnham Surrey (0252-721194)

TRAVEL

HOLIDAY BROCHURE AND **BUSINESS TRAVEL SERVICES**

Bestways Travel 01-930-3985. Air agts For Africa & worldwid^ economy travel, Vacation Work 9 Park End St. Oxford. Working hols, summer

Union Travel 01-493 4343 Air agents Flights to major worldwide destinations Watercruises Ltd, Brittany Canal Holiday's 0243 572096, 24 brs.

HOTELS, HOLIDAY

ACCOMMODATION Country Services
Devon. Super cortages avail 0626 890333
Bell Rock Hotel
Peace/comion, Islass of Scilly 0720 22575
Hotel Imperial ***
Hythe, Kenl. Golf, sea. 52 acres. 0303 67441
Hotel Normandie International **** hydro. Bournemouth 0202 22246
The Old Black Llon
Conjiortable Weish border inn 0437 820341
These, hotels supply a complimentary copy of
The Times to their guests
Machinelle Meter.

MANAGEMENT TRAINING

Montcalm Hotel Gr. Cumberland Place, London, WI. 01-402

COURSES Astridge Management College Berkhamsted, Heris 044-284 3491, Eurolang Centre (Warks) Ltd Bernamated, Refts 044-284 3491.
Eurolang Centre (Warks) Ltd
For co-cases, (res.) at English, 0926 624275.
The Institute of Marketing College
Sales and marketing courses 062-85 24922.
Institute of Personnel Menagement
Improve your selection, fraining, employee
relations and marpower policies. 01-946 9100.
Institute of Supervisory Management
Deploms in implipactics. Tel 05432 51346.
Oxford Centre for Management Studies
Executive development. 0865 735422.
School of Business & Industrial Management
For details London courses tel. 0233 22101.
Service Training Ltd.
Audiovisual programme makers. 0926 512421
Sundridge Park Management Centre
Residential management programmes 01-464
4121. 4121.
The Castle, Farmann, Surrey 0252, 721194
Briefs managers for overseas assignments.
Urwick Management Centre

RESTAURANTS

Urwick Management Centre Baylis House, Slough, Berks. 0753 34111. Xerox Learning Systems International Ltd Train the top people. 01-994 8592.

The Sawoy River Restaurant
Overlooks the Thomes and clancing nightly.
La Varenne Restaurant at the Montcalm
Finest French cuisme. 01-402 5121

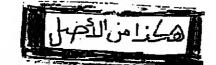
THE TIMES

SOLID GOLD SERVICE is published each week and provides a unique opportunity for companies to reach approximately one million Times readers. It costs only 5300 per line for a year (only 55.76 perweek). You get your company name free. To reserve your entry, or if you require further details, please write to:

Classified Advertising,
The Times, Gray's lun Road,
London, WC1

.:2

20		uil	THE TIMES	MUNDAY DECEM	SEK 14 1981			
EFOLD, the Lord GOD will	ANNOUNCEMENTS	HOLDAYS AND VILLAS	DEDG	SONAL COL	IIMNS	RENTALS	LEGAL NOTICES	Secretarial
er Berold, the Lord GOD will come with strong band, and his stri shal rule for him; behald, all reward to with him, and his work before him, issued 40:10.	CHIE A CHIED A	·	PER	SONAL COL	UNIND		In the matter of TRANSWORLD	
40 : 10.) CHANCE:	SKI SKI SKI BLADON LINES	HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS	HOLMDAYS AND VILLAS	RENTALS	REGENTS PARK	In the matter of TRANSWORLD MARITME LIMITED and in the matter of THE COMPANIES ACT. 1948.	and
BIRTHS	Children, coocially those who are handicapped, need a permanent family of their own for love and security. Your doneston can give a child the chance of a Histimet Raymond Coleman, British Agencies for a Doneston of the Coleman and Agencies for a population of the coleman and the colem	Availability on 12th and 19th Dec.	SLADE CHRISTMAS &		HILLGATE VILLAGE, W8	PREMROSE HILL Well furnished flat; recept/	Notice is bereby given that the creditors of the above-named Company, which is being voluntarily	Non-Secretarial
CLEAVER.—On December 10th in Dalles. Texas to Links and William—a son (Jason William). a brother for Donnie and	Child the chance of a Highwall ton lines at		NEW YEAR SPECIAL FLIGHTS	XMAS SKI BARGAINS!! UP TO £26 OFF!!	Family house with garden.	diner, double bed, k. and b., c.h.; £85 p.w. Telephone	wound up, are required, on or herore the 31% day of lemmary. 1982, to send in their full Circletan.	Appointments
a brother for Donnie and	Agencies for ADOPTION &	CHALET PARTIES BUDGET CHALETS SELF CATERING HOTELS & PENSIONS OUT lowest prices start at:	GENEVA 21 Dec 120 VIENNA 21 Dec 2120	IN DUTY FREE ANDORRA	Family house with garden. Dbi. Neco., dming res. Col. T.V. 2 dbi. beds. 1 mgl. 1 sen. study: 2 baths. kii. with aB mchns.: 1nd. pas. c.b. Avibi. 1 year + 10 Co.: £140 nor weeker.	evenings 586 2265; days 493 8913	descriptions, but particulars of their dests or claims, and the names and	(continued on page 18)
Johannasburg, to Cally Inde Strong and Mick—a daughter,	FOSTERING 11 Southwark St., SE1 1RQ Charity No. 275 689	Our lowest prices start at: ZERMATI STOT VERRIER S99 COURMAYEUR 299	ZURECH 18. 22. 25. 25. 29. 30 Dec. 208	\$109 b & b and £119 half board reduced from £129 and	Avibi, I year + to Co.: £140 per week. And many other properties.		any), to the undersigned David Liewellyn Morgan PCA of S Upper	SECRETARIAL
REAY.—On December 11th in Ticl. Holland, to Victoria, wife of Lord Reaves daughter.		MERIBEL 6101 VAL D'ISSRE £101 LES ARCS £111 ARGENTIERE £114	MALAGA 22 Dec 200 GENENA 21. 28 Dec 208 VENNA 21 Dec 2120 28 Dec 220 ZURDH 18. 22. 25. 25. MADRID 16 Dec 21. Dec 208 21. Dec 150 27. 31 Dec 259 SUENOS APRES CARRO 2224 DALLAS 2356 RABRADOS 2086	£145. This is to fill our last few places for 9 days depart- ing on Dec 19, returning		BELGRAVIA, EATON TERRACE.— Delightrul house in extingity	the Liquidator of the said Company, and, if so required by	ON WITH
a brother for Donnie and Richard. HEAL—On Demember 10th, in Rohamasbury, to Cally 'nee Strong' and Mick—a daughter, sixter for Louise. REAY.—On Descendor 11th in Tirl. Holiand, to Victoria, wife of Lord Reay—a daughter. SCARE—On Descendor 1st, to Jamet and Micholas—a daughter (Merchith Laura Frances). SEXTON.—On 20th November, at Herritord County Hospital, to Suam and Giern—a daughter (Philippa Margaret), a sister for James.	FREE SUMMER IN AMERICA	all inc. Gatwick flight Glasgow and Manchester available	BARRADOS 2286 PORT DE FRANCE 2460 ROUISTON 2236 BIO 2553 BAO PAULO 2553 BIL AVIV 2109	London Dec 28.	FRANK SWAIN	Delightful house in exclusive meets. I downless stimps bed growns. Charming sitting and dhing room, modern k. 4. 100 b.w. ind weakly clashing service, R3P, 0.1937 ST10.	matter of the Companies ACI- 1948. Shorters is hereby given that the conducts of the above amond Con- page of the Conduct of the acid	YOUR WELLIES!
SECTION.—On 20th November, at Herford County Hespital, to Suspensed Gleron, despoter	CAMP AMERICA offers barbers, nurses and atments over 18 a job for 9 weeks in an American summer camp spacing sports, arts and cretia. FREE return flight, FREE board, pocket money and 2 weeks free time. Write NOW to CAMP AMERICA. Dept TC27. 37 Owens Gre. Landon SW7 or call OI-589 5825.	BLADON LINES.	SAO PAULO 6563	PHONE: 0273 202391	26 Notting Hitl Gate, W11. Tel. 01-727 4-153	C.H. Private parking, £150 b.w. incl weakly cleaning service, RdP, 01-937 3710.	time and place as shall be specified in each notice, or in default	pen'l let a blizzerd best 104 best-oplash up the Strand and thaw out while setting some good divice aheat your nest career more. STELLA FISHER
(Philippa Margaret), a sister for James.	over 18 a job for 9 weeks in an American summer camp toaching sports, arts and	TRAVEL 509 Brompion Rd.s London SWS 2DY 101: 01-581 4861	Phone 01-202 0111 (open Sats)	YOUNG WORLD HOLIDAYS	THE VERY BEST tements fundions		the benefit of any distribution made before such debts are provon.	non carper move. STELLA FISHER
DEATHS	crafts. FREE return flight, FREE board, pocket money and 2 weeks free time. Write	ATOL Tel: 01-581 4861 ABTA	ABNA ATOL 448	29 Queens Road,	come to his. If you are letting or wanting a good property in Kensington. Belgravia, Hamp-	CHELSEA, KNIGHTSERIDGE, Bei- gravia. — Luxury houses and flats available for long or short	DAVID ELEWELLYN MORGAN	GURPAU RECRUMENT CONSULTANTS 110 Strand, London WC1
***************************************	NOW to CAMP AMERICA, Dept TC27, 57 Ougens Gate, Landon SW7 or call 01-589	ATT 5 MD 193	SKI NEW YEAR	Brighton BN1 3YN	stead, or similar areas, picase call now. Rent £80 p.w. to £600 p.w. for one year of more.—Birch & Co. 499 8802.	gravia. — Luxury houses and flats available for long or short lets. Please ting for current list. Cooles. 232 8251, 69 Bucking- ham Palace Road, SWI.	Liquidator	110 Strand, London WC2 41-336 6644
m Decamber Th. 1981, and with learning the l	5935.	SUMMER '82 ON A	VAL D'ISERE, COURCHEVEL, MERIBEL, VERRIER JAN 2-9 EMJ 2199 JAN 9-16 CMJy 2159 JAN 16-23 ONLY 2159 OR 2 WEEKS AT JUST £259		more.—Birch & Co. 499 B802.			Enjoy Personnel
Priory (Our Lady of Dolours). 254 Folker Rd., London, S.W.5. Friday, December 19th, at 10	PREPARING	GREEK ISLAND	JAN 9-16 only £159 JAN 16-25 only £159 OR 2 WEEKS AT JUST £259	US/AUSTRALIA chesp flights. Reef (0272) 422693/4 (ABTA).	SUPERIOR FLATS AND HOUSES available and required for	WINCHESTER STREET, E.W.T. Freshly decorated ground floor flat, C.H., 1 dbb, 1 sqle beds., recept. k. & b. Avail Jen. 2100 B.W. CLAYTON EENNETT REY. COCK, 584 6865,	No. OGS662 of 1987 N THE HIGH COURT OF JUB- TICE (Chaptery Division) Mr. JUSTICE VINSION FO. 98 825. In the matter of TEKMATEX MARUBENT LIMITED and in the matter of THE COMPANIES ACT. 1948.	Combined with Publishing Busy and often confidential
e.m. Any flowers please may be agut to £. B. Ashton, 96 Fulham Rd. S. W.5. the previous dar. RAY. S. W.5. the Emple Ray. Ray. Ray. S. Charles Springs 21, on Tussiay.	CHRISTMAS?	A wide selection of Villa/ Taverna holidays on the Greek Islands of CODDIL CAPTS. SOUTHERS	with butter mercens of terms	(0272) 422593/4 (ABTA).	available and required for diplomats, executives. Long or short lets in all areas.—Lip- friend & Co. 43 Albemaria Street, London, W.1. 01-499 6554.	P.W. CLAYTON BENNETT REY- COCK, 584 6965.	MARUBENT LIMITED and in the	rele for PA/Sec 100, 50 chills Landink Personnal and Re- cruitment, training and
KAY.—On Sth December, Mabel in her 89th year, daughter of Edward and Emmis Kay.	REMEMBER THE NEEDS OF	CORPU. CRETE. SPETSES. Numerous special offers and savings on early boulding. Talephone now for your copy	mostly with private bathroom, 5 chof propared meals a day and free Club Ski Guida fati- lities,	FOR SALE	5554. 16860h. W.1. 01-099		1948. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Order of The High Court	Company authoristration es he " South London Head Office of leading make Publishers
Funeral Service at St Lake's Church, Sydney St, on Tuesday, 15th December, at 2.50 p.m.	REMEMBER THE NEEDS OF THE ELDERLY BY A DONATION TO: THE LITTLE SISTERS OF THE POOR	01-828 1887 (24hrs)	CLUB MARK WARNER	RESISTA CARPETS	PORTMAN TOWERS, W1,—Linx.	flats URGENTLY required for Diplomatic and Company per-	of Justice (Chancery Division) dated the 23rd November, 1981 confirming the reduction of the	lin tube or easy perking.
Funeral Sprice at St Luke's Church, Sydney St. on Tuesday, 15th December, at 2.20 s.m., followed by remarkers. No followed by her remarkers, but domations may be made to the Distressed Gentletolle, Vicarage	R.44. MEADOW ROAD, LONDON SWB 1QR.	AIRLINK	20 KENSINGTON CHURCH ST., LONDON W.S. 01-058 1851 ATOL 1176B	BULK PURCHASE	PORTMAN TOWERS, W1,—LIN. 2/5 hed., 2 buth.; and closs. Dule recap, F.F. kinchen. £275/ £300 per week. For this and other fine lettings, call florus Raven, 01-639 9896.	CENTRAL LONDON 1/2 bacroom faits URGENTLY required for Diplematic and Company Per- sonnel Rent 2100/6150 p.w. Andrew Leting & Managanatic 02-459 0589/7963	capital of the above-named com- pany from £1000,000 to £618,735	EUTOY Personniel Combined with Publishing Busy and often confidential role for PA Sec 170, 50 chills Landink Personal and Re- crutingout training the crutingout training the South Indianate Coffice of makes Publishare Coffing makes Publishare Coffing of Close Northern In 1 tube or cast, persung missenses new To begin charge January COVENT CARGEN BUREAU For St. E.C.4, 01-353 7696
Distressed Gentlefolis, Vicarage Gate, WB, LAMPLIGH, On December 11th,	. 3407.77507	ABTA ATOL 11883		wool blended berher in 4 hetural shades at £4.50 at yd + VAT Still available:	Raven, 01-629 9896.	KENSIKSTON _Technolog	Tentiar of the Courses of Union Notices is Henrich Grown to the High Court of the High Court of the High Court of the Cour	01-353 7696
Gate, WS. LAMPLIER,—On December 11th, suddenly but peacefully at his home. Eric Croaby, aged 79 years, of Blackmith Cottage, Alderton. Towkesbury, Glos. Much loved husband of Madge, dearly loved father of Paul and Eleanor. Faneral service at Alderton Church, 16th December at 1.50 p.m. Family flowers only ploase. Further enquires to B. Sweer and Son, Tewkespury 293180.	WE'RE WORLD LEADERS	EUROPEAN ECONOMY	£ £ £ SAVERS	VAT. Still available: Velver pile Methalon at £2.65 Ag yd + VAT. 48 HOUR PLANNING AND FITTING SERVICE. 207 Haverstock Hill, London NW3 01.794 01.59 255 New King's Read, Parsons Green, 5W6 01.751 2589 Landon's longest independ- supplier of plain carpeting	GOOD BLOCK, WINewly decorated, part formitted flat.	KENSINGTON,—Tastefully for- nished appriment, 5 bedryoms, 2 receptions, 2 bedryoms, Highly recommended 2250 p.w. Antropy Letting 2 Management, 439 0051.	the above-mentioned Act were registered by the Registrar of Com-	PRIVATE SECRETARY 68,600
Alderian. Towkesbury. Glos. Much loved husband of Madge, dearly loved father of Paul and	CANCER RESEARCH	FLIGHTS	Up to 50% savings to AUSTRALIA NZ. BANGKOK. BONG KONS. SINGAPORE. TORYOU MANILA, BOMBAY. NALROSI, DAR, JOSERG. MIDDLE EAST. CANADA. US. GRECE and EUROPE.	207 Haverstock Hill, Lepdon NW3 01-794 0139	GOOD BLOCK, WI.—Newly decorated part furnished flat. 5 beds., recent, well equipped 2, 6 2 bd. £260 p.w., P.K.L. 01-839 2245.	Antrews Letting & Management, 439 0587	Dated this 14th day of Decem- ber, 1981 Coward Chance of Royer	To work for president of a print
Meanor, Fineral service at Alderton Church, 16th December at 1.50 p.m. Family flowers only	Help us make the break- through. Send your constion or in memorium donation to	Return incl. prices from Milan £77 Rome £89 Naples £95 Palermo £105 Venice £95	NAIROBL DAR, JO'BURG, MIDDLE EAST. CANADA	Parsons Green, 5W6 OI-781 2588	W.2. BEAUTIFUL MAISONETTE.		Adermanbury Squart. London ECCY T.D. Solicitors for the Shove-named.com-	To work for president of problem with the problem with skills of 1.00/00, Previous background at senior level.
Sweet and Son, Tewkesbury	Help us make the break- hrough. Send your donation or in memorium degation to INGERIAL CANCER RESEARCH FUND ROOM 160 K LINCOLN'S ENN FIZLES LONDON WCZA SPX	Venice £98 Tel: 01-557 5511 Geneva £69 Zurich £79 Madrid £76 Barvelona £72 Malaya £95 Palma £82 Tenerite £115 Geneva £80 FIRM AIR LID4 London WIP JFE ATOL 173 ECD	AUSTRALIA TRAVEL	supplier of plain curpeting	W.2. BEAUTIPUL MAISONETTE. 3 chie beds, karge recep, mod- crn kitchen, 21 beths, Avail- able long/short let., Palace Properties, 486 3926.	QUALITY FURNISHED flets and houses available in most Central Lundon areas. From #76-2500 b.w. 3 mins-5 res. Cabban & Gueries. G1-399 5481.	peny.	A39 0482
295380 MANSRIBGS.—On December 5. John, dear father of Likase Buckley and grandfather of Paul and Ian. Service tomorrow. December 15. at Lowisham Cre- matorium at 1 p.m. Donational Cre- picese: in list tomorrow. Six Comme Churchill Hospital. Action Memorial Service later at 98. Many-ke-Bow, Chespalde, E.C.2.	LINCOLN'S INN FEELDS LONDON WC3A 3PX	Geneva £69 Zurich £79 Madrid £75 Barretona £72 Maiaga £93 Palma £82	CENTRE	OSTAINABLES. We obtain the tm- obtainable. Tickets for sporting			Re: 906US OCEAN SYSTEMS LEAGUED in Voluntary Lights tion; and THE COMPANIES ACT,	- Washington
December 15, at Lowisham Cre- materium at 1 p.m. Donations please, in liau of flowers, 10	GEVE A CHILD A	Tel: 01-637 3848 PILGRIM AIR LTD.	a Hosarth Pizes (Road) London Swa Tel.; 01-370 4055 (6 lines); Abritos Agenta	OFTAINABLES. We obtain the im- obtainable. Tickets for sporting events, thesire, etc., including Covent Garden, Cabs, Rugby, Internationals.—Barry Manilow, 01-839 5365.—Barry Manilow,	WEST KENSINGTON.—1 bedroom. Very pretty garden flat Avail now, Long let £90 per week. Maskells, 581 2216.	FLAT SHARING	tion; and THE COMPANIES ACT. NOTICE IS HEREEN OIVEN that the CREDITORS of the shore in manuel Company are required an or before Priday, Ris Jamies of the shore in local to save their mores that the companies of their companies that the companies of the companies of the save in the company and if so required by notice in writing from the said company and if so required by notice in writing from the said company and if so required by notice in writing from the said company and if so required by notice in writing from the said cloud- saider are to come in and prove	TRAVEL CO.
Six Counties Kidney Patients' Association, Churchill Hospital Oxford, Memorial service later	CHANCE	London WIP 1FH ATOL 173 BCD			Maskells, 581 2216.	PLC.M. 870 2677 (evas). FLATMATES. 313 Brompton Rd.	named Company are required an or before Friday, 8th January, 1962, to send their names and	Neode 2 Intelligent sh, secs.
pEARCEY,—On December 4.	Children, especially those with are hundrapped, need a permanent family of their own for fore and security. A child the death of a lifetime ! Raymond Colsman, British Asserties for	AUSTRALIA/NZ	UP, UP AND AWAY	FRIDGE / FREEZERS, etc. Can you have to be a factor of the	SERKELEY, ESTATES offer you a selection of luxury flats and houses for long short lets, from \$100 p.w.—286 7256.	for mixed C.H. flat byza small room, \$27 D.w. 571 6673	Debis or Claims to the under signed Bernard Philips P.C.A.	27 DOO
pEARCEY,—On December 4, 1981, pearefully at home, Law- rence Henry Victor, 49ed 55, from husband of the law- of Cover, of Outla, and set of Cover, of Outla, and pearefully	child the chance of a lifetime ! Raymond Column, British	Seath available for bre-Kmas ravel: 250//sel 2595 o/w: Auxi: 2445 o/w: Round the World Self-Seath of the World Fill Car Share LA/	Save on scheduled air fares to JO BURG. RID. BUENOS. MONISVIDEO. DAR SEY- CHELLES: MAURITUS. BANGKOE, NAIROSI. TOKYO. ENGAPORE. ALGIERS. LUSAKA, CANADA.	L6.000, directorship offered.— Write Box 0657 G The Times.	£100 p.w.—386 7266.	WS. LUXURY RWIS. fist, girl 24 + \$35 D.W. 937 2065. BARNES. Non smoker, male or	ravers Street, London WCSR 3EJ. the LIQUEDATOR of the said Com-	439 0482
grandistier of Olivia. PEWTRESS.—On December 11. 1981, in hospital. Herbert Leale	Agencies for ADOPTION & FOSTERING	World incl. Aucki'd AND Sydney, free stops LA/ Hawaii/Fiji/Far East from	BANGKOE, NAIROBI, TORYO, BINGAPORE, TANGIER, ALGIERS, LUBAKA, CANADA,	national daily papers for each day of the 1939/1945 war.	FOR LUXURY flats and houses contact Enhanced Piles, 754	hd. 878 2008 or 741 8000 ext. 3126.	in writing from the said Liqui- dator are to come in and prove their seld dobts or citims at such	FAITHPOLD PERSONNEL AGY
Prestress, AFC, aged 61 years. Dearly loved husband of Mar-	11 Southwark St. SE1 1RO. Charity No 275 689.	Hawaii/Fii/Far East from E767 to £857 return. Also: Special First Class fares. REHO TRAVEL	ROME, AUSTRALIA and all	MIAML—Six return flights Gat- wick 20th Doc., returning 3rd	contact Enhanced Piles, 754 2202. SOUTH HAMPSTEAD. Superb Sat. 1 double bedroom, I recept. 2 and b., c.b. E80 p.w. 828 5178. MAYFAIR.—Large family residence with garden to let. Available	8444 est, 134 ARTICULATE, amusing lady to	time or place as shall be specified in such notice or in default shore of they will be excluded from the	SECRETARY for Director of City Export company mainly tracing with france and far East.
grandad. Funeral service at All Saints Church. Banstoad. 41	GIRL who travelled train to Darby	REHO TRAVEL 15 New Oxford St. WCI' Tel: 01-404 4944/405 8956 ABTA	FLY FLAMINGO TRAVEL. 76 Shaftebury Ave. W.I. 01-439 7751/2. Open Saturdays.	VIRGINIA WOOLF'S MUM writes too. The Second Bedside Book	L and b., c.b. £80 p.w. 828	E30 p.w. David, 751 6362. FULHAM. Prof. person. Own large room in attractive flat	before such Dobes are proved. Dated this 25th day of Novem-	with France and Far East Salary c27,000 ps. Must have get fluent Franch and excellent typing, some shorthand. Applit as a requires flexi hours. Should be a lable to seed and unturian clionts, possible future travel would work in close association with Company Secretary, weight giving full details of your except and applicants will receive a recy. Sox NG 1222 U. The
bor 17. Cremation private All flowers and enquiries to Signeman Funeral Service. Dorse	Girk. who travelled train to Derby from London. Tuesday. Decem- ber 1st at 10.00, please contact man who ended journey at Weilineborough.—Reply Box No 0807 G. The Timet.	ABTA	Upen Saturdays.		MAYFAIR.—Large family residence with garden to let. Available tanti Jame '82, Daulstons 01-854	other, £155 p.m. incl. 736 5880	ber 1981 BERNARD PHILLIPS (Chartered Accountant)	requires flexi hours. Should be
Court, Redhill (Tel. 63456). SEAL On December 9th, 1981. suddenly at the Royal Tennis		VII.LA FILIGHT	LOW COST FLIGHTS	551196 to order. CURTAINS or bose covery for	MAYFAIR, W.1.—Antique-filled th floor home with lift, of film	E90 p.c.m. Pulney. 789 7537. FULNAM. 2 prof. males. 25+ share spacious flat. Own rooms.	Re: SOLUS SCHALL LIMITED (In	Would work in close association with Company Secretary, Write.
Court, Hampton Court Palace. Esmond Francis Seymour, dear husband of Barbara and much	EXCEPTIONAL opportunity to buy almost pow Rover. See Motors.	Christmas flights from Heathrow	LUSAKA, NAIROBI, DAR. W. AFRICA, CAIRO, ADDIS,	home inc. Sandorson & Sekers. Styles experity made and fit-	American Embassy large Characterful reception room with	836 6069/72. Phone Lucinda, SHARE-A-FLAT for professionals.	Re: SOLUS SCHALL LIMITED (A) Voluntary Limitation, and THE COMMONIES ACT. 1948. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN	career. All applicants will receive a repy. Box No 1262 C. The
garet and raines of traces of a All paralled from the art of the granted from the art of the art	Last minute	MICE from £119 MILAN from £109	TO SALISBURY, JEURG, LUSAKA, NADKOBI, DAR, W. AFRICA, PARK, SEY, MUD. RUMA, SEY, MUD. ASSTARAR SEST, TOKYO, AUSTRALIA, N.Z., CANADA, and EUROPE,	Jim. 21,250, Will apparate, 488 VIRGINIA WODLF'S MUM writes no. The Second Bedside Book, an animology of prote and verse, Lovely to dip into, 16a1 by read, on the trail. From beokshops of phona dept. K.E., Leicester 557195 to order. Correspondent of your prote phones brought to your prote inc. Sandarana and the control Syles openion of the control syles of the control s	AVFAR. W.1.—Antiques died All floor home with lift of film acript writer and adjacent to American Embassy. Large, characterful reception room with his double glassed windows, dining room to sact 10, double bedroom, single bedroom/sindey. Stitchen and bathroom, Mald service available. One year chicken and bathroom, Mald service available. One year history of the company of the company has dolor security. A bathroom has dolor security. L. & b. 1988. Gullass & Co. 589 5247. AVAILABLE NOW—LARROY file- mished flams and houses in cen-	room in attractive flat with one other. £155 p.m. incl. 755 5580 vers. inc. 1755 5580 vers. incl. 755 5580 vers. inc. 1755 5580 vers. inc. 1755 5580 vers. inc. 1755 5580 vers. inc. 1755 7587 vers. inc. 1755 7587 vers. inc. 1757 vers. inc.	COMPANIES ACT. 1948. GIVEN NOTICE IS HEREBY of the store hart the CREINTONE of the store hart the CREINTONE of the store hart the CREINTONE of the store of the store that the company are required of 1982, to send their managery of 1982, the Lacington House, 18 Majurawan Street, bondon wC2R SLI, the Lacington House, 18 Majurawan Street, bondon wC2R SLI, the Lacington House, 1984, the Lacington House of the said Company and W so required by notice in writing from the said liquidation are to come in and prove their said debts or claims to such that the said their said their or in softable thread they will be explained from the benefit of any included from the benefit of any intellection made before said before the said their said their said their said their said before the said their said	it eq
ton House. SINFIELD.—On December 10th,	Christmas shopping	ROMS from £107	AFRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LTD.	lent original issues; Choice of dates for Xmae girs, birthdays	service available. One year minimum at \$240 a week to include central heating. George	Porters, IIII. gardens. (2130) p.c.m. 603 7355. pullwich.—Less C.H. Co.	otherses and particulars of their both or Claims to the under should be under	ADVERTISING Audio Secretary (22)sh) with very good trying of the for lovely Account Director.
Albans, and previously of Wimbledon, Funeral and cremation at West Harts Committee and Committee		Tal: 01-727 0726 ATOL 1557 BC	AFRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LID. 517 Grand Bidgs Tratalger Sq., W.C.2. Tel: 01-859 1711/2/S. Group and late bookings	lent original issues; Choice of dates for Kmas girls, berndays ct. 1.50 each, 0492 31195. DAVID HOCKNEY prints, draw- less, Jonathan Silver, 0532	Knight & Pariners, 657 7026. \$215 P.W. S. Kens, 3 bed meters has, dble recept, k. & b. see	room, 230 p.w. 670 1989,	at New Carendish House, 18 Maintevers Street, bondon WC2R EL, the Light Street, bondon WC2R	for lovely Account Director. Must be prepared to do his task parsonal work as well as he as in settle with the citin client. 5.5.50 + 01-10-18-18. Jayyar process (consultants)
High Elms Lane, Garston, Wal- ford, Herts., on Wednesday, December 10th, at 11 a.m.	MAKE 'EM MERRY SEND 'EM SHERRY	WORLD WIDE	walcome.	OLD YORK PAVING from 27 per yard, 0635 553721, GBM.	AVAILABLE NOW - Luxury fur- mished flats and houses in cen-	289 0504 (eves). SHEPHEROS BUSH. — Share lux	Company and W so required by notice in writing from the said	Careary (consultants)
STRUTT, CHARLES RICHARD — On December 11, 1991, sged 71, at Berwick Place, Halifeld	Phone a friend a bottle. Gift wrapped and delivered in the bottle price plus £3.	SUPER SAVERS	CLUBAIR BUSINESS	Berbers at trade prices and under 97-99 Clerkenwell Road,	Cutlass & Co. 01-589 5247. S.W.3.—5. bed. fig. 2 recep. 2	Tel. 749 2037 after 7 p.m. KEW.—Room in mixed house, \$108 p.c.m./incl. Rets. Tel. 876 0217	prove their said debts or claims at such time or place; as shall be F	the most successful productions (1975)
Peverel, Edges, son of the late din Lord Rayleigh, beloved hus- band of Jean and devoted father	bottle price plus £3. RING 01-834 9090	The lowest quotations to any destination.	& LEISURE	DUNLOP championship table tennis table, \$300. For details tele-	MAYS always have a good sciec-	sfier 6 p.m. s.w.7.—Giri, 24.5. own room. £80 excl p.c.m. 370 3194.	default thereof they will be ex- tuded from the benefit of any distribution made before such	of the sast few years needs a series of the sast few years needs a series of the sast few their
of Anne, Mary and John, Fune- ral on Thursday, December 17, at All Saunts, Terling, at 2.30	7 DAYS A WEEK	Incl. Lagoe, Accre. Nairobl. Dar. Cairo, Abq Dhabi, Dubel. Bouther, Colombo, Delhi, Bouther, Kuruchi, Holy Kong, Bangkot, Singapore, Tolero, Manila, Naib Lomper, Au-	Bir savings on scheduled zir fares to; AUST/NZ, FAR EAST, INDIA.	S68960. S1D YORK PAVING from E7 per yard, 0625 555721. GBM. CHANCERY CARPETS. Witton and Berbets at trade paices and ander 97-99 Clerkenwell Road. ECL. 07-406 0455. BUNLOP chemptonship table tennis table. £100. For details telenis table. £100. For details table. Fine quality indegand with figured vapeers and line table. Comprising twin pedesail chairs table. £4.500. Tel. (office chairs table. £4.500. Tel. (office chairs table. £4.500. Tel. (office chairs) tangelsays. (07.749 1481. LAQUES' WRIST WATCH by Pinnet value £2.500 for sale at £1,600.	South West London, Surrey and Berishire, Tel: Oxidot, 3811.	room, G.H., col TV, 225 p.W. excl. Station 5 mins, 648 2751.	Debts are proved. Deted this 24th day of November, 1981,	750 5148. Jaygar Carvers (con-
cm. The 13.03 from Livergool Street will be met at Hatricid Peveral. No flowers. Donations	DRINK LINK	Bangkok, Singapore, Tokyo, Manile, Ruels Lumpur, Aus- tralia, N.Z., J'bure, Canada,	AUST/NZ, FAR EAST, INDIA. WEST INDIES, AFRICA, MID EAST, AND ALL EUROPEAN DESTINATIONS	inlays, comprising twin pedastal duing table, twelve duing chier responsibilities	UNFURNISHED flats wanted f & f purchased, 602 4671 Dixon &	STOKE NEWINGTON,—Prof. per- son, 25+; own room, C.H., comfortable house, access City.	(Chartered Accountably)	ELEVISION CO Deads programmes
Independent Road, Blackheath	MERRY GENTLEMEN and their metry ladies will appreciate The Cocktail Culculator, a nest plastic	TOTIPTOAY ITD.	62 SHAFTESBURY AVE., W1 61-439 7053/8	front sideboard and serving table, 24,500, Tel. (office hours, Langshaw, 07,749, 1481	SHORT LETS, Mod Mr. Kens, Prom E170 p.w. Cl 329 5371.	W/End. £90 p.c.m. excl. 800 6449 Liter 7 m.m. SHARER WANTED. — Own room.	Re: PEAENDSTEIN LIMITED (In	ELEVISION CO needs programme See with bood audio edits who is prepared to sive counterable time and effort means a very rewarding lot. Salary v. neo. 01-750 5748. Jargar Careers (consultants).
10. 1981. peacefully 41 her home in Blackpool, Lancashire.	MERRY GENTLEMEN and their merry ladies will appreciate The cocketal Calculators at the state of the cocketal Calculators and the state of the cocketal Calculators and the state of the cocketal calculators and calculators are cocketal calculators and said calcul	22 Old Quebec St. London WI 01-409 2017/1868 (Air Agu.)	ATOL 1529	LADIES' WRIST WATCH by Plaget salue 25,500 for sale at £1,500. Tel. 580 2816.	Co. SHORT LETS, Mod blk. Rens. From 2170 p.w., C.L. 239 5371. HOLLAND PARK—Delightful 1- bedroom apartment with use of garden square. Central heating: 258 p.w. 01-485 7965. KENSINGTON. Short in a	Wight the year of the company of the	Re: PFASNISTEN LIMITED (herofountary Liquidation) and the companies Act. Residence and the companies of the above the companies of the above the companies and particulars of their educations of their educations and particulars of their educations and particulars of their educations and printer phillips Act. Act. of Sec. Act. New Levensids House, 18 Maintevers threet. London, WCLR JEJ, the louding the country and H se regulated by notice in the course in and prove their all deets or claims at such their place as shall be specified in the country of the default thereof they will be arcladed from the openies of any discretation mades	O1-750 5748, Jarger Careers (consultants),
loved mother of Jenny, grand- mother of Alicia and Adrien	Absent Bracer and Snag Tooth Nell, £3.50 (mc. p. & p), immediate despetch. Portfolio	DISCOUNT FARES TO	SKI SKI SKI	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS	ESB p.w. 01-85 7965. KENSINGTON. — Short 19t. 2 rooma, k. è b. for 2./4; from 280 p.w. 627-8418. CHELSEA.—Deligated large stroffer flat. modern k. è b. C. H. patio: 270 p.w. R.H.P. 01-957	OUALIFIED MURSE, 24, requires rooms. There have a set flat. from January and Lalington.	rat the CHEDITONS of the above ; tamed Company are required on or before Priday, 19th January, g	
and agreet pants and Aurent And greet pants Sophio and Olivia, Peneral service at Surp- ley Canebry, on Wednosday, December 16, at 1.45 pm.	Square, London, S.W.5. Square, Tondon, S.W.5. SAY IT WITH WINE From		Transaction A/e and chulcts 19 and 26 Dec. and 2 Jan. to 29 and 26 Dec. and 2 Jan. to 29 and 25 Dec. and 2 Jan. to 20 and 25 Dec. Tignes is Plague. Maribel. Zermair. Councissed by air. independent, ask drive of control. For instant bootings	PIANOS, H. LANE & SON, New	Dat. modern & & b. C.H., patio; £70 p.w. R.H.P. 01-957	Higheste, Hampetesd of Central. 359 3946. W.14.—Ghi. 25 + : to share flat.	deresses and particulars of their	Wil Lively company marketing humase brenthyes needs a Sec- retary (20-25) with good skills 50 with for 5 dynamic Directors, 20 with 10 2 dynamic Directors, 20 dynamic July Juyger
December 16, at 1.45 pm., MEMORIAL SERVICE	FRESH SCOTTISH amoked salmon sides, straight from the kim.	Jo'burg, Salisbury, Nairobi, Lasia, Bantyrs, Lages Caro, Dubai, Middle East, Sombay, Hong Kong, Bangkok, Singaport, Kuala Lumpar, Tukyo, Manila, Australia, Canada, Rio, Lima, Europe	Val d'Isere, Tignes la Plague, Meribei, Zermatt, Courcheval	and reconditioned. Quality at reasonable prices.—324-330 Brighton Rd., Sth Croydon, 01-	STIO. STIO. STIO. STIO. Enchanting flat for 1.72. Lounge, Enchanting flat for 1.72. Lounge, galletide bedroom, betrace, k. E. C.H.: 265 p.w. 455 5769. Carollen RD.—5/C i bedroom flat nicely furnished. Available from 122. 142. C.H.: 275 p.w. Day 222. 142. C.H.: 275 p.m. Day 227. 377. STORY STIELL STIPLE TO DAY 1.20 p.m. STIPLE STILL STIPLE STIP	51, 602 5153 (*****), MANOR HOUSE Prof. girl share	an Peter Phillips & Co. at New Lavendish albuse 18 Maitravers	Careers (consultants)
LTYLAND.—A memorial service for Norman Legiand will be held in the University Church of St. Mary the Virgin, Oxford, on Saturday, 16th January, 1982, at 2.15 p.m.	inc p. & p. From Bridlington Marketing Ltd. 53 West Street.	Singapors, Kuzia Lumpar, Tokyo Manila, Australia, Canada, Rio, Lima, Europa,	or coach. For instant bookings please contact Ski West, Westbury, BAIS 3 EP, Wiles,	Brighton Rd., Sik Gruydon, Ol- 688 5513. GRAND PIANOS. — Selection of excellent new and used models at Chappell of Soat St. 01-671 277. Also showroom at Milton Reynes, 900 663366. ball 1063	B. C.H.: 685 p.w. 455 6769. CAMDEN RD.—8/c 1 bedroom flat	T.V. wesh/dry machine, 225 p.w. esc, 802 5508.	ACUIDATOR of the said Company and it so required by notice in	
Mary the Virgin, Oxford, on Saturday, 16th January, 1982,	IRLAGRAMS. Personalized erret- ings for that apecial occasion.	Canada, Rio, Lima, Europe, HELDISA TRAVEL 63 Old Compton 8t Landon, W1 01-434 2672/2574/2576 Air Agt, Open Sate,	0373 864 811 ABTA ATOL 1385.	at Chappell of Bond St., 01-491 2777, Also showroom at Milton	Jan. 1st. C.H.; 275 p.w. Day 221 3446 eves. after 7 p.m.	WANTED FOR MANNY, OWN 10000, W.R/11. Up to 225 p.w. Good rets. 01-727.6569.	ing to come in and prove their	find the street. Capable secretary required for busy orcha- paedic and eports medicine gractice. Sense of humour elsential Salery. 20:300 nego- tiable. Ring 65; 1771.
		01-434 2672/2574/2576 Air Agt, Open Sate.		2 MANUAL barnsicherd britt 1965 by Albert Thompson-Bells 7/ft,	KENSINGTON, S.W.S. — Empisite studio, hell k. & b. conserva-	smoker to share with 1 other own room. C40 p.w. 788 8724.	hea mill be exclosed from the rice votice or in dejant theseof	tiable. Ring 651 1771
IN MEMORIAM	CLOB ANNOUNCEMENTS	-	SKI SNOWBALL Early accson, Christmas and New Year Clearance Mandful of bargains remaining: first	Keynes, 0908 653356. MARUAL haruschore built 1963 by Albort Thompson-Bells 77, 10m. bandad wainur case finld boxwoods \$1000 0.0.0. Call 340 772. Call LO West German flots, 1979 axeeless, condition 2750. Bow Bosten, 1921. 5550. Call Emist (04912) 5662	TV. 287.50 p.w.—1 year, 570	"Bicility and comy orks and apparel	sions ancii debil me lingaen' -	ONSULTANT CYNAECOLDCIST
ANDREWS, CHRISTOPHER.—Died Diccomber 13th, 1979. In loving memory from his wife Valerie and his children, Robert and page 1984.	YOUNG CHELSEA BRIDGE CLUE and achool.—373 1665. (He JABIJGHT of Si James's, Loadon's more exciting busi- nessmen's bight club. 2 bers.	CORFU, CRETE, RHODES The smaller Greek Islands. Algerre, Costa Blanca.	of bargains remaining: first come, first served, All at	excellent condition £750. Bow English c 1920 £150. Call Henley (04912) 6662	RAA2. (RASINGTON HIGH ST. W14. Listery furnished flat in modern block. All services. 3 rooms. k. & D. Skeps 2. To let 12 mins. CL50 p.w. Tel. 202 (\$447. SLOAME \$Q. Slegant flat, jounge. 2 bedrooms. k&b. CH. Long let. £125 p.w. 01-750 5935000000000000000000000000000000000	PARSONS GREEN. Own room in family house, \$32 p.w. break- fact and C.H. incl. 736 8055.	IAN PETER PHILLIPS:	requires Secretary to run Rariey Storet Consulting Rooms.—Tel. 01-235 5098 daytime.
SUSAN. EECHHOFER ROBERTS, CARL ERIC, Writer and Berristor-al- LAW. Now and Always romets-		Algarve, Costa Blanca. blaiorea, South of France, Villa, Apt. Taverna, Motel. Camping and Sailing Helidanys at rop value prices. Book before 51/12 and save up to ELS per person. Erochures	freezent 1 search as asset at a	WANTED	mths. £150 p.w. Tel. 202 (£47. SLOANE SQ. Blegant flat, jourge, 2	MOTOR CARS		ERMAN/ENGLISH COD. P.A. BI. Iniqual a.b. 55,000 Language Stort Agy. 555 Boys Language ENIOR SECRETARY TO 57,000. TO JON ST. Language 1991
Attended to the same of the sa	dancable girls, tantalizing	before 51/12 and save up to 61.5 per person. Brochures	tentre from E85.00. 1 week self catering by coach from E59.00. Saturday return flight to Geneva from £50.00. SKI SNOWBALL	GALL STONES wanted 45 per	\$125 p.w. 01-750 8932, FULMAM. 2 bed cottage, Small, at-	CONTRACTOR ACTION	le: KEYLOCK ELECTRICAL DUTTEII and THE COMPANIES OF 10.198 NOTICE IS HEARDBY GIVEN, unwant to Section 293 of the ompanies Act. 1942; that a leeding of the Company will be eld at New Cayrandish House, eld at New Cayrandish House, Ed The Company of Malravers Street, Landon, VCR SEI on Friday, 19th ecamber, 1981, st. 11,30 s'clock the foreagon, for the purposes emitoned in Sections 294 and 95 of the said Act. Dated this 2nd day of December, 1981;	Steff Agy., 355 8072 SMIOR SECRETARY. TO £7.000. To John on International Trading
SALRYMPLE-CHAMPNEYS, WEL- DON, St., C.B., D.M., F.R.C.P., died 14 December. 1980. In beloved memory. Blessed are the pure m heart Ebell-MAN. — Multrice Edolman, E VI.P. Remembered devotedby	takeret acts. In the Sausy Hour 6-9 pm an har har strikes half price. No membership required. Open Mon-Fri, 5 pm-2 am, Sal. 9 pm-2 am,—4 Duke pr York Street, SW1. Tel.: 01-350 1648/4950.	VENTURA HOLIDAYS	SKI SNOWBALL Tel: 01-362 1191 (24 hoursy ATOL 1502	GALL STONES wanted, 65 per ounce.—TH Mr Patrianks, 01- 29 1623. LARGE BOOKCASES, old desks, books, pictures. Featons, 01- 722 5386.	FULLWAM. 2 bed collage. Small. at- tractive with sectuded garden 5 or 12 month company let. 295 www. 561 8486 or 756 1076 eves. REGENTS PARK.—Luxury Pur-	GENTLEMAN MUST DISPOSE	NOTICE IS HEARBY GIVEN, CONTROL IS Section 293 of the companies Act, 1948, that a	ENIOR SECRETARY TO C.7.000. TO John an Internetional Tradition Co. 28 F.A. Secretary. 18 the Al.D. He has extensive contact with clients at the highest levyl and meets a fully experienced, socially confident person to helo run has office. There is very life, requirement for shorthand and the requirement for shorthand and the requirement for shorthand and the requirement for shorthand and short requirement for shorthand the requirement for shorthand and short requirement for shorthand T. T
beloved memory. "Blessed are the pure in heart". EDNLMAN. Muurica Edelman. E	Duke of York Street, SW1. Tel.: 01-930 1648/4950. BIRECTORS LODGE CLUE opens	125 Aldersgate St., London BC1 Tel. 01-250 1355, 251 3720 er Tel. (0742) 336079, 337490 ATOL 1170		500ks. pictures. Fentons, 01-	Alshed mainonette, double recept, 2 beds, bath, sep shower, till, C.b., own serge, 24 hour por- terage. For terms, apply F.F.C. 01-500 1611.	of 1 mimost new Rover car due to change of circum- stances. A very mailstic offer	seeting of the Creditors of the bove named Company will be eld at New Cayendish House.	and needs a fully experienced, socially confident person to help run less pilics. There is very
Employee on the second	IRECTORS LODGE CLUB opens for lunch 12.50-3 pm. and 6.30- 5 am. Monday to Friday.—15 Masons Yard. (off Duke St.). Bt James SW1. 930 2540.		Incredible Skiing Bargains from £59	SERVICES	terage. For learns, apply P.F.C. 01-600 1611. CENTRAL LONDON, Flats to let.	stances. A very spallatic offer will be accepted.	8 Malbravers Street, London, C2R SEJ on Fridge, 18th ecomber, 1981, st. 11,30 p'clock	but Bood compensal or shorthened but Bood compensal oxustions to
and everlasting mumory of John Maxwell, G.B.E., who died on his 57th birthday 14th December 1990. For fifty-night years very one of the state of the	St James SW1, 930 2540.	SKI WAL D'ISERE £168 p.p. inc. 19-26 Doc. Excellent snow, superb skillig and the friendly atmosphere of one of our staffed chalets, Price includes 5 meals with traditional Kmas dinner, wine and coffee, accommodation and return flights, Also available self-catering apartments 19th	by Air	SALARIED Women's Postal Loans	CENTRAL LONDON, Flair to lef. Long or short. Alan Batas and Co. 499 1665, CHELSEA HOUSE, 3 beds, 2 recent, 1 bath, fully equipped bit. Long 459 0071 CRW TARDENS (Ricing), Self- contained flat. Dealis bedroom, large reception. & & b. Tully	PLEASE PHONE BANBURY 810406	entioned in Sections 294 and 95 of the said Act.	essential. Please relephone 01- 499 2921/491 8868. ELIZA-
1980. For fifty-clobt years very dear husband of Netts and devoted father of Setty and Jain	WINE AND DINE	amosphere of one of our staffed chalets. Price includes 3 meals with traditional Xmas dinner.	Yes. I wk. hotel holidays by sir from only 250 and 2 wie. from only 150. Ames from only 1109. Ring now for less few places.	SALARIED women's Postal Loans Ltd. 175 Regent St. Wh. 75d 1796, Loans from £50. Granted same-day. For written quote apply.	recept, 1 bath, fully equipped iti garden, £145 p.w. Crouch &	MERCEDES 450 SEL	MARTIN JOHN GLOVER	CONSULTANTS. RECROTTMENT CONSULTANTS. E6.250 + + '4.0'
	ULIE'S RESTAURANT now open	wine and coffee, accommodation and return flights, Also available self-catering apartments 19th	FREEDOM NOUTDANA	FURS, Buy and Sell your furs at	contained fist Double bedroom.	Metallic green green uphol-	Director	Estate Agents, sork a P.A. Secretary to a Partner, He buys
13 Dec. 1944-6 May 1976. 13 Dec. 1944-6 May 1976. Remembered on his birinday and every day with love and smalltude.	Day. Miser value 227 6501.	self-ratering apartments 19th Dec-2nd Jan. Ski Val. 01-300 6080. ATOL 1162.	01-741 4471 (24 hrs.) ATOL 432 ATO	Sonham's monthly fur auctions. Next sale December 16. Contact For Dept. Bonham Auctionsers. London S.W.7. Tel: 01-584	c.b. bridge phone, etc.	stery, A/C map, wheels, in cruise control, electric aun- roof, T. Rag. 37,000 miles.	High Court, dated the 30th	take an active interest in his
	SHORT LETS	SKI IN THE NEW YEAR AUStria	BARBADOL - Green Trees on	OFFICE PARTYT Dinner Party; Cap'r cope? Ring 573 7526.	furnished and brown decorated, c.b. fridge phone, etc. suisble married couple, Rent inci rates 256 p.w. Min. 1 year oli-940 1592, JRGENTLY required for 2. Edge	Dursley 45446	The matter of C& O (TEXTILE of HORISES) ITD. By order of the High Court, dared the Soth its. 1931. Newtile Eckley. C. L. of 10 Feamley Hill. South Court of the above-named the above-named that the committee of the south of the south the south that the committee of the committee of the south that the committee of the commit	clients, collete mak shope and handle his committee work, 40 100 skills needed. Twice years:
ANNOUNCEMENTS	MSTANT FLATS, Cheises, Luring serviced, Mr Page, 373 3-453. ARSONS GREEN, S.W.6.—Lonury 1.75 bedroom house, available 25rd December for 2 weeks. Phone 731 4107 or 731 0555. V.1 AMD N.W.8. Super humry apartments for short lef. 2100 p.w. Inclusive. Prestigious blocks, porter, colour TV and telephone,—01-606 4711 or 01-289 6452 (evenings).	SKI IN THE NEW YEAR.—Austria from as little as 290. A few places left on Jan 1 and 8. Special offer £15 off Dec 18 dep. 01-502 6426 (24 hours). Tentrek, ASTA.	SARADOS. — Green Trees, on Gibbs Seach. Boose, three double beds and balk, cook and maid, let to 10th of February. Special price £1.000. Phone Peter Fishcher on 01-828 2511 day- time.	263 4750. We can cook, serve and clean up the mest	Tube and buses, 507 9207 after X	J12 L. P reg; dark blue, low mile- age, service record, new tyres + MoT + extras, immuse. #2,100. 748 6810.	Dated 4.10.1001	handle his committee work, and 100 skills needed. Twice years salary review and bonts. Picase telephone 499 3921, 491 8848. ELIZABETH HUNT. RECRUIT.
JULIE'S RESTAURANT now open	ury 3'3 bedroom house, available 25rd December for 3 weeks. Phone 731 4107 or 731 0555.	Tentrek, ASTA.		263 4780. We can cook, serve and closs up the mean the property of the property of the cook, serve and close of confidence, overweight smoking, cic. Appoints. 01-800 4048.	6 per. 1.—Super luxury apartment in prestipions purpose built block, Colour TV. Tel. Poster. 606 6711 day, 239 6482 eves.	MoT + extras, mass. 82,100.	RECRUITMENT	MENT CONSULTANTS. LITILE different, 25,500. John this firm of American Lawyre as P.A./Secretary in a newly appointed young Partner. He has a range of interesting citents connected with the IRrs industry and the world of aport. A legal background, would be an asset but is not executing. Phase (reproduct which is not below the property of the phone / 399 2921 4097 8965. ELZABETH HUNT RECRUIT. MENT CONSULTANTS.
every day for lunch except Setur- day. See Wine and Dine. WOMEN DENVERS Special Lloyd's Interface. Northways, 883 1210.	Apariments for short let, £100 p.w. inclusive. Prestigious	CHRISTMAS still available. 3 bed- room house, Palm Beach. 4 bedroom house and 57ft yacht. St. Lucia, Continental Villas. 01- 245 9181.	MALAGA	4045. FIND FRIENDSHIP, love and affection.—Dataline Computer Dating.	£55 p.w. 01-340 7408.	EDUCATIONAL	OPPORTUNITIES	appointed soung Partner. He has a range of interesting citen's
FUR in Knightsbridge.—See	telephone.—01-606 4711 or 01- 289 6452 (evenings).	St. Lucia, Continental Villas. 01- 245 9181.	MALAGA ex Gatwick, Litton or Manchester, Various Sunday departures from 3—and of Janu- ary. 275. Telephone Eurogelf, 01-202 4744. ATOL 559B.	London W.S. 01-938 1011, STUCK AT GATWICK ? Our Inter.	AST BARNET Village, 2 bed fal. 255 p.w. 01-340 7408. MELSEA. Serviced apartments. min. 1 month, from 2100 p.w., individually furnished with 24 by porterage, meld, TV, phone 4 Telox, Ring Letting Office. Nell Gwynn House. 01-584	OR DETAILS of advertising to	PRINISHED LETTING IN Loadon's West. End! Encrysic co- ordinator, dought to work with team of negotiators. Driver asserting. Please phone Andrews Letting and Management, 459 FL	and the world of aport. A legal this background, would be an asset the parties and passet the parties of the pa
Services. RESISTA CARPETS both purchase. Ser For Sale. MARKETING ASSISTANT for partitions work promoting Seminars. Ser Recruitment Opps. Times		SKI LA PLACHE from January 2nd, Beautifully appointed 5.c winds, 290 p.w., jow., season,	01-202 4744. ATOL 559B.	Cinh is just for you let class hotel accommodation, restaurant	& Telox, Ring Detting Office. Nell Gwynn House, 01-584	Courses and Careers Page (with oditorial) covering Backness with Management Courses: GCE	team of negotiators. Driver essential. Please phone Androws	phone /399 2921/491 8965. ELIZABETE HUNT RECRUIT
See Recruitment Opps. Times	OSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS/	studio, E90 p.w. low season, Steeps 4. 01-607 5156 eves/	SPOIL YOURSELF by skilns with us in Vorbier this winter.	limousine services available. A Tol. Taverners International Warninglid (046485) 249.	nillowalres row. Kensington opposite Loxury hals, company lets, \$150-5275 p.w. 740 6854. UCK & RUCK. 581 1741. Onelly	Level: Educational Courses and Studentships; Public and Educational appointments; University		OURT CLERMAN, 26,000 to toin OUR Clerks Closely Competed
forist ASAPT a house that's that is the is that is that is that is that is that is that is the	OSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS/ HOLS to Europe, USA and an desins, Diplomat Tvi, 01-750 2201 ABTA LATAL ATOL 1555,	the trees have been been been been been been been be	SPOIL YOURSELF by adding with us in Verbler this winter. Linxury thalet, steeps 12, linxury apartment, steeps 6, From £110 p.w.—Call Filly at 01-622 8365.	-Ring Tops TV. 01-730 4469.	furnished horses for long lets needed urgently and also avail-	OR DETAILS of severiting to The Times of Day Thirsday Courses and Career Page (with widering to overing Exercise with Manager of Day The Severiting Exercise with Manager of Day The Severiting Exercise with Manager of Day The Severiting Courses and Severiting and Educational appointments: University appointments: Awards and Schoolarships and Fellowings, please telephone on 01-278	ARKETORIC ASSISTANT FOR BATT- LIME WOLLD IN THE SECRETARY OF BATT- LIME WOLLD IN THE SECRETARY OF BATT- LIME WOLLD IN THE SECRETARY OF BATT- LIFE OF BATT- L	our Clemba. Clearly Competered with the medical world-at P. A. to a Director invoiced in Maria Research. No shorthand needed but last vision and them Corman essential. Please belopmore of 1-29 2021 201 8868. ELZA. War HUNT RECRUITMENT Sen CONSULTANTS.
Aged Welcomes larger houses, and in return will convert to provide the owner (and his or	Bonded.	Italian Dolomites from C93, ski		RENTALS	MELSEA light and specious base- ment flat. 2 dide bedrooms.	AIGT.	W.P. and tales experience pre- ferred. Phone 01-996 6477 ext.	man essential. Please telephone Mass 01-499 2921 491 8368. ELIZA- Mar. RETH. HUNT RECRUITMENT MY
money and save rates and bir maintenance costs. Help The Aged welcomes larger houses, and in return will conver to provide the owner fand his or her sended with virtually cost free ercomputation has life cost write for details to the Hon. Treaturer The Pl. Hon. Lord Varbras-King, Holp The Aged. Brown Tr. 32 Dovor St. London College for Coll	ERSIER & MORGINS, Jahuary Mil Vacancies, Apis from El-6 p.p. For brochure call Hilary Scott Travel, 01-876 6555 (24		NEW YORK \$220. Daily flights. —North American Airlines, 30s. Sackville St., W1. 01-437 8492.	DUCANE COURT, S.W.17	Abir. MELICAL Unit and species base- ment flat. 2 dise bedrooms, drawing room, separate dining, w & b., c.h. and h.w. incl. £150 p.w. 552 5197. MERICAN Executive seeks increase	school requires full-time teacher. G Accommodation available. Waite mining experience to 53 Cadopan	ROUP CREDIT CONTROLLER SE \$3,000 + A melor American SE Corporation and St	CONSULTANTS. CRETARIES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers. Permanent temperary postuous. AMSA Specialist Agency. 0.1-73-4 0-530.
Verbrat-King, Holp The Aged. Rrom Tt. 52 Dover St., London	Scott Travel, 01-876 6555 (24)	Travel. 01-543 4227. Air Asts.	EUROPE, JO'BURG OR U.S.A. Vist Tratel, 01-545 0061, (Air	nas: £300 p.c.m. 874 8414. CHELSEA.—Fully furn. spacious garden flat in salect area. One	MERICAN Executive series turing flat or house up to £350 p.w. Usual fees required —Phillips	giving experience to 35 Cadopan Street, S.W.3.	Credit Controller. You should be able to mix well with become at all levels and be present to	
	UROPEAN FLIGHTS.—Euro- chock. 01-542 4613 (Air Apts).	HONG KONG 7 SYDNEY ? GT Air Agis, 01-754 5018/3212,	Ag13.)	Through lounge incorp, dining area. Fitted kitchen with all machines. Mediate	ADOGAN SQUARE. P., denble bedroom fist c.b. Arail, immed. 2550 p.m. Cell Mrs. Tall, 491	RAYSTON TUTORS.—0 & A level residential 093 586 5876. ENNIS COACHING and AUI	expenses paid, Please leignhone 01-499 2921/491 8866, ELIZA	LIVERPOOL ST.
AT THE THIRD stroke, it will be			GENEVA. Er Besthrow. £85 htt. Ski West. 0373 864811. ATOL 1383.	DUCANE COURT, S.W.17—LES. Rat: E300 p.c.m. 874 8414. HELSEA: Pully furn. spacious survives for the spacious survives for the spacious survives for the spacious survives for the spacious for the space of the spac	763R. 150 P.W. Kensington, Delightrul 2 bedroom flat in P/R block	RAYSTON TUTORS.—C & A form sendential 0.95 595 5876, by a few sendential 0.95 595 5876, by a few sendential of the control of	CONSULTANTS.	Fast shorth and Sec for director of presidents bank.
MR WAGNER ON DUTY-FREE	1479,	GT AF Agts. 01-734 3018/4308.	FARO ex Gatwick, Fridow, E Par	TTLE VENICE, I mod. double bedroom flat. Fully lumplahed	150 F.W. Kensington, Delightful 2 bedroom flat in P/B block, beautifully modernized and fur- nished to a west high standard. Lift/poster, Ayinsford and Com- pany, Tai : 01-351 2386.	Thring, Broughton House, 6, 7 & 8 Sackville Street, Piccadilly, London WIX 2BR.	duction planning and the mak-	Fast shorthfind Soc. for the director of prestigious bank. Soc. for the salistant. Age 21 standard section of the salistant age and the salistant age age. I we because a rear-
Superb cameras, audin and video eneds at Dismas, 64 New Road Street W1, are available daily- free to overseas clients, Call	KI, FLAIME, south facing Studio or apartment for 4 6, available from 4th Jan from 290 p.w.	AUSTRALEA 6850 open return with optional stopover. 2299 one way. Trailfinders. 01-937 9651. Licensed Air Agents.	FARO St Gatwick, Fridays, 5 Feb. 24 March, 190, Europolf, 01-202 4744, ATOL 559B.	incorporating dining area, Fitted kitchen and bathroom, Separate guest closkypom, 12 de constant		OMESTIC AND CATERING		gage, two bonues a year. His Hayes, Acres Appointments, 158 Bistopsgato, E.C.2
PATRICK, I wish you a lorous This was with lore, your Kate.	from 4th Jan from 290 p.w. (2379 08139) (ANTON 6th pressure meeded for aking party 21/2 in 7/8 for aking party 21/2 in 7/8 (27) forca 2170 B&B. Norwich	O NEED TO STANDBY	LOWEST AIR FARES, Buckingham Travel, Air Agts, 01-930 8501.	carege incl. C.H. Available now.	Anscombe & Ringland	SITUATIONS	PROPERTY WANTED	158 Bistopsonto, E.C.2 60 01-247 8701
Pat in London for a German fact in Amsterdam, Jan. Teb. & Yarch, G. F. Gorsson, H. Larobe, Arrat 17, Amsterdam.	'82, curca £170 B&B, Norwich 867316. UNISIA. — Bargain holidays for				EL TOHNS MOOD	ROYAL INSTITUTION	CAN YOU HELP?	************
BARENTS of IS-vest-old boy with	MO(210, — Bargain holidays for Christmas and New Year sulli actailable Tunisian Travel Reveal for Travel 1771 July from £555 rt Steamond, 01-730 8546, Air Agt.	LAVE CCEC'S WITH PORTLAND	IKI COACH to Val d'Isere departing overy weekend from 535 return. Availability 19 and 26 Dec. Call Ski Val 01-200 6080.	ST. JOHNS WOOD LUXURY furnished this opposts Repetits Part. 2 double bedrooms. Ifving from Matches & balancoms	Soperb detached house, 2 dble, 2		110	ADMIN ASSISTANT
security interested to learn front and security cured Box	rt Steamond, Ol-750 8646, Air Apt.	N. Esst. Colombo, Aus/NZ.— 01-636 3541/1460, Air Agu. RAVEL FOCUS.—For business	style chalet holidays in Argentation of the best cuising around 01-373 3750 1000	room. Fitchen & balkroom.	dining the study. Case we case.	ing and to provide catering for outside functions. Apply	DYNERS of established Private School abroad require a vacant milding with grounds in the JK. Location? Size? largely	LONDON BRIDGE Age 25+ with good ardio ryping. Abulious frings benefits in invarious offices working for management
CHRISTMAS G	REETINGS	picase dial 100, ask for Free- tone 5700 (ABTA).	Perurian Airlines, 01-930 1136.	943 C.B., Screen entry phone, Special Christmas 01-362 0360/01-402 3852	04 405 7400	The Burser, 21 Albemarie Street, London, W.1.	scaled por existing planting a	COLOMBIA.
	10,46+ Stamps please	India, Europe, Nairroli, Jo'sury, M. Easi, Colombo, Aus/NZ.— Ol-630 3541/1460, Arr Agta. Classe FOCUS.—For Business Fraval and holiday bookings please that 100, asi for Free- tomes FOCO ASTA). Said for Free- tomes FOCO ASTA). Week, Closs D.P. Occo Scient week, Closs D.P. Occo Scient burty. Extra people required. Tel: 01-736 Bit74 between 5 ym and 7 mm. WYSSIE/HUISES-LOW Extra Gally to Switzerland. 01. 5 Extra Gally to Switzerland. 01. 5 Extra Gally to Switzerland. 01.	Use, Call St. Val 01-20066600. KH LES ALPES for champesse style chalet holidays in messes style chalet holidays in personal chalet style of the persona	INVESTMENTS LTD.		01-409 2992	AC Localiber? Size? largely measured. The fine designor will depend on the offers scalved but satisfing playing scalved but satisfing playing promission for file use of the satisfing as a private school is wederable. For the right property we will pay the right property we will pay the right price.	Cell Angie Puliolne. S Acma Appointments. S Canson St., E.C.4
five me	10,9-64	people required, Tel: 01-730 8174 between 5 pm and 7 pm. Wrosiel/HUI flaturesh. Low	gangre, Sangkok, Canada, GT Air Agis, Sue and Jill, Cl-734		Cuttase	PAIR, FLORIDA, Live-in with	Hiter to buy or rent.	***************************************
STAMPS etc	Stamp	fares daily to Switzerland. 01- 3 950 1158. ARIBBEAN RESERVATION SER-	Aittayre 0623 517050 ATOL	CHEDCLOM DI TCE MIT	e do not claim to be magicians. do try harder to find good	young professional (amily, Two children, aged four and two,	L you can help please tole-	ONDON AND SUBURBAN
	12 please Ps	VICE. 500 + hotels, villas, apartments, in 32 islands/countries. + flights and includive tours. GL Travel. 01-546 5151.	1409. IOUND THE WORLD air fares Fram 2540. Longhant flights, 11 years expertise. — Traitfinders Travel Cantra. 46 Earls Comt Road, London, W.B. 937 9651.	CHEPSTOW PLACE WIT	nants for good properties. If you list to let a flat or house in indon, please is sphone us to	enclosing c.v. to: Mrs Braver- man, 19260 Cypress Circle, Mira- mar, Florida 35025 USA	1000s	JOHN'S WOOD. House on the lours 26ft recept, dising room.
		ABTA. ARIS, AMSTERDAM, BRUSSELS,	Travel Centre. 46 Earls Court Road, Landon, W.S. 937 9651. Air Agents.	Extremely pretty newly dec. dis garden fial with 1 bedroom, dis large recep, k. and b. Avail. m	we long-established contacts with -		3130	Tours, 26ft recept, during roam, and bed. Short lease, 2110,000 level laws 221,7249.
1 / T		ABTA. ARTS. AMSTERDAM, BRUSSELS. BRUGES. BOULOGNE. DEPPE. BRUGES. GENEVA and DUBLIN. DECURIES TIME OF Ltd. 22 Chester Close. London SWIX 780 01-255 8070. KI HOLLIDAYS. Barpains. Late boakings. TIC-Ski Lift, the Travy Agenta that ski. Access/	ROAD LONGON W.B. 937 9651. AIT ASPOND. OURCHEVEL -2 Jan. 1'2 wis. from £81 so by car. £150 pp by air. Holiday Villes. Fig. 0.660. 3000 (234) ABTA ATOL. KI PISTE THIS WINTER. Substantial redurctions on 2 week.	now. Long let. £100 per the	s do not cisim to be magicians, s do rry harder to find good sants for good moperhes. If you ish to let a firth ar house in indon, please to behome as to scuss your requirements. We stand your provided the gra- ting base to be a find to be supposed to the gra- ting base of the gra- city base of the gra- city base o	PERIENCED English botter and cook to live-in. Houston, Texas, Living quarters provided. Write 12 (1997) P. Botter 1785, Houston, P. D. Botter 1785, Houston, Complain Work Factor and references.	OVERSEAS PRO	PERTIPS 19
	<i>] </i>	780 01-255 8070. Kt HOLIDAYS. Bargains. Late	XI PISTE THIS WINTER, Substantial reductions on 2 week Xmas	Piease ring Waskelfs = 581 2216		785, Houston, Teams 77001; Re Please give complete work w	eders are strongly advised to see the any money or signing any agr operty overseas.	k legal advice before parting
人多 经外	r'p	TRO 01:253 8070. Bargains. Late boakings. TIG-Ski Lift, the Travel Agents that aki Access/ Survisycard (Amex. Northwood 25753. (AETA). 12 with the travel Agents of the travel Ag	Arms family chalet party. For details phone Piere 0754 693707.	SERVICES			operty oversess.	i On
***	-Chan	COURCHEVEL 3 Jan, 1 2 wks from ESI pp by car, £139 pp by	Special Christmas flights Dec. 19/36, £89 return. Erns Low.	~~~~~	WILSON	MPDRARY lady cook required for 1 month to 6 weeks begin- ning December 15th. Top waste and self-twittined accompaga- tion. Please control december 1		
	-dim	3000 (22hrs) ABTA ATOL 198. S	YONEY FROM 5520 RETURN, Colombo £310, Jo'burn £380	THE BRITISH NSTRUTE OF		and self-contained accommoda- tion. Please contact 1458 223328 evenings.	SWITZER	AND S
Let your lo	ved ones	Unusual routings cheapest ways? —We'll find R. Trailinders, 46	Colombo 2310, Jo burn 1380, Salikbury 1450, Nairobi 15285, Ali Inc. SBT. 93 Regent St., Wil 1457 6077/439 3901 (Air Act)	PT OPENIOR \'I			VILLARSLUXURY	
know you	u care	537 9651. Licensed Air Agents. S RAVELAIR INTERCONTINENTAL Low Cost Traces Las 1929	WI 437 6677/435 3301 (Air Agt). KI VAL DISPRE 19/12 281 D.D. Inc. Coach and 4 bed, stude. St. West, Co.73 86-8311 ABTA. MRISTMAS, PALMA, — Special flights depart Getwice 18/12. Teturs 21; and 21/13 return 4 1: 2109 fully inc No extras. Other designations also avail Leisure Communications Ltd. TOL 1007, 01-235 3526. 41AMI.—Six return flights, 20th D. Cember.—See 30 vale. Wiss. ITALIAN and most other Ethoogan destinations.—Airms.	out the year. Lectures on the	OI-794 IIGI	REF/RUTLER AVAILABLE TWO- months, can travel. Box 1162 G. The Times. PERIENCED Cook required in late January for British Embassy in Western Humpe. Some know- ledge of German usery). References assential, Applications to Box 1231 G. The times. LAN — Friendly stri saced about themity tracently required by figitim family to help look siler 11-rear-old boy and with English conversation. Own room. No domestic work, More delais on application. Ring 01-4/25 2700.	PROPERTY FOR SALE EXCLUSIVELY	
On Christmas Eve, The Time	s could print a personal	Euston Rd., N.W.1, Tel: 01-380 C	HRISTMAS, PALMA, — Special Rights depart Gatwick 18.12	families or in pensions. Write (in David Rundle, The Director of the Director)		late January for British Embassy in Western Europe. Some know- ledge of Carrier Line	FROM THE OWNER BUILDERS	Ar.
message from you, to the	one of your choice. A	PACCOL EUROPE, VISAS obtained. REECE, CYPRUS, CARIBBEAN,	4 1: 2109 fully inc No extras, Other destinations also avail	Guicciardini. 9. Florence, Tel;		References assential, Applications to Box 1231 G. The Times.		
plus £3.25 for each addition the coupon, write your mess	al line*. Just complete	up atallable. Grace Express A coach. 125 single. Alecos Tours.	TOL 1007, 01-935 3936.	MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS	Chestertons	twenty treently required by fallen family to help look after 11-year-old boy	Most elegantly designed and built to the highest standards.	
of paper, fill out a cheque of them to us before December	r postal order and send	OW FARES worldwide U.S.A. S. America, Fur East, S. Africa.	WISS. ITALIAN and most other Etionesis destinations.—Airlink.	- Discourant more than a land in the	SELGRAVIA, S.W.1	English conversation. Own room. No domestic work, More details	Swiss government financial and I regulations fully met for sales to	
ruen to he netote necember		W.7. 01-180 2928 (Air Agents).	Etionogan declinations.—Alrimk, OL. 728 4847. ABTA 4TOL 11976. ALEXANDER Offers Europe and W35 world wide destinations	PIANO PROMOTION ORECHRISTMAS	home with advantage of s.c childrens guests suite.	PAIR BUREAU Piccedilly Ltd.	foreigners residing abroad.	
Name of sender		E199 return. Europe from S.S. Tel 01-439 7053/8 ATOL 1529.	77-402 4262 ABTA ATOL 27880. ERBIER, 5275, 9-23 lan	THE PIANO-WORKSHOP	2 baths, cks, fid kit, ch	2700. PAIR BUREAU Piccedilly Ltd. Locid's largest as peur agency rifers best lobs London or strong at 87 Regent Street. W.1. 100.4737.	Mortgages: up to 70% over 20 y Interest rates: from 7% % p.a.	
1		air. Holiday Villas Tel: 01-660 and 00 COST loughand flats. You name it—multiple stopovers. Unusual routines cheanest warstweet in manuel it—multiple stopovers. Unusual routines cheanest warstweet in manuel it is in the stopovers. The control of	DUTH AMERICA, 16wt expedi-	Large consprehensive stocks of new pistics from 1995. Freque Submitised credit up to Arears.	SEEGRAVIA 3.W.1 Superb modernised period home with advantage of a childrens guests onlie. 2 childrens guests onlie. 2 beds 2 charming record. 2 beds 2 charming record. 2 beds. 1d. kit. ch. 223. b. neg. 2 beds. 2 charming record. 3 sections file in good 9 b block. 3 foll. beds. Burgo ris. 2 ch. 2 ch	RESET wanted immediately. Strong, male, female, for dis- bled address lady, Live in com- overable, central London home, excellent conditions, 01-255.	Please contact Mrs Luisler or	Mr Marich direct
	Tel	and later 0465 3514. ILLA HOLIDAYS. South of France, Italy, Florida. Caribboan Reserve	tief Fuego. Dep. After Rio Carmi- val. Feb. March. Encounter Over- land. (T). 271 Old Brometer	THE PIANO WAREHOUSE	baths, fid, kti. Porter, c.h. \$250 p.w. BELGRAVIA, S.W.1	rortable central London home. Excellent conditions, 01-235	at the Owner-Builders:	
Cheques and postal orders should	be made payable to Times	Villas International, 01-882 0103. ABTA-ATOL 893. REFCE—better holidays and	UROPE, EUROPE, EUROPE, Chreb Rights, Also Far East	23 Castlehaten Road, A 9.1 Of 267 7674 The largest selection of second-	harming modern town bouse, testeruly furn 1 dbio, beds, I rale bed.	NOTICE	Immobiliere de Villars SA P.O. Box 62, 1884 Villars su	Mr Marich direct Sodim SA ar-Ollon, Switzerland.
Messages, Advertisement Copy Des Inn Road, London, WC1X SEZ, A lif	IL., Room NOA4, 200 Gray's	VIDES INTERPRETIONS, CO-1823 0.003. ABTA-1701 893. REFCE—better holidays and lower writers with Sunrigh. For brochure triephone 01-870-4771. 124 hrs. ABTA ATOL 1214 ATIN AMERICA'S BEST LAB halvings, daily slights, 01-950	Journal D. 636 6911 5, 01-	hand upromitant grand reance in London from \$100-12000	ELSO p.w. BELGRAVIA, S.W.1 Charming, modern lown house, itselvill; furn 2 dbio, beds., 'I saig bed, recep., dining, itia, iti, 4il appliances, 2 balls Gen. Grac, th. 2.00 n.w. neg. 07-829-4513		Tel: 810 41 25/	
word spaces.		artines, daily slights, 01-950 1442.	ALEXANDER Offers Europe and ross world wide inestigations.— III-att 4282. ASTA ATOL 27880. EREIGR, E273, 9-23 Jan. Chalet 19479.— OLIVE - 01-609 3622. OUTH AMERICA, 5648 expedition, Rio Estramatis via There are the people of t	of Denis and Learning 1 1 1 1 1	07-629-4513	All advertisoments are subject to the conditions of acceptance of Times Newspapers Limited, copies of which are available on request.	Telena 456213 G	Section 1
	1							og no. Egytte
	A					-1		English th



Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

BBC 1

12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Moira Stuart. 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report and news headlines with sub-littles). 1.00 Pebble Mill at One. Among the guests is Frederick Fox, one of the royal.

The way with different advice on the sort of the to way the sub-little of the sort of the hats to wear with different outfits. 1.45 Chock-a-Block with Fred Hartis (r). 2.00 When the Bough Breaks. The fourth of eight programmes presented by John Thaw for parents who think they metreat their children (r). 2.12 Closedown. 3.00 See Heart their children (r). A magazine programme for the hearing-impaired. This week — Christmas books (shown yesterday) 3.25 Della Smith's Cookery Course. The last in the series and we learn about puddings (r). 3.53 Regional news (not London).

3.55 Play School. For the under-fives (shown earlier on BBC 2).

4.25 Jackanory. Willie Rushton reads A. A. Milne's Winnle the Pooh (r).

4.35 Jigsaw. The last in the series of puzzle

5.35 The Amezing Adventures of Morph introduced by Tony Hart (r). 5.40 News with Richard Baker. 6.00

6.55 Angels. Drama serial set in a Midlands hospital.

This week one of the plane to turn up at a conference.

night's clampdown.

9.00 News from John Humphrys.

films reviewed tonigitand Heavy Metal.

nove metazinet, 11,86 Close.

Polly Muir: ITV 4.30 pm

7.20 Blake's Seven. Science fiction adventures.
This week one of the planetry leaders falls

8.10 Panorama. Peter Taylor reports on the new crisis in Poland and includes exclusive film shot only a few hours before Saturday

9.25 Film: St ives (1976) staring Charles
Bronson, Jacqueline Bissel and Maximilian
Schell. Bronson plays an ex-crime reporter,
Raymond St ives, down on his luck. To earn
some much needed money he is
commissioned to collect five private ledgers.

Speak for Yourself. Advice on entertaining

guests with a different culture. 11.50 News headlines and weather.

rs. 6.00-6.25 Scene around str. 11.50 weather, ESCOLASE 6.00per 6.25 Regio

ed tonight are Prince of the City

in exchange for a huge ransom. 10.55 Film 81 with Barry Norman, Among the

HEADINES SING WEST, PER 1.25 Pps-1.00 News of Wales, 1.45-2.00 Pil Pata, 6.00-6.25 Wales Today, 6.55-7.20 Heddw, 9.25-16.15 Gwen Tonce, 10,16-10.55 Sambers Mendre, 11,50-11,34 News headine, 9.15-4-12.14em The sky at right, 12,14 News and weather, SCOTLAND 12.55gra-1.0 The Scotlish News, 6.00-6.25 Reporting Scotland, 11,25-11,25-1,35 News and weather, SCOTLAND 12.55gra-1.0 The RELAND 12.57-1.00 Northern Iraiand News, 5.53-3.55 Relation of Relation News, 6.00-6.25 PS Scotland, 11,25-11,55 News and weather, SCOTLAND 12.57-3.55 Relation News, 6.00-6.25 PS Scotland, 11,150-11,150 Northern Iraiand News, 5.35-3.55

5.00 John Craven's Newsround. World news for

5.05 Blue Peter. The latest news on their annual

Hesperus (r).

Cartoon: Mighty Mouse in The Wreck of the

BBC 2

10.35 Speak for Yourself, Hints on how to socialise with friends of a different culture 11.00 Play School. For the under fives presented by Bizabeth Milibenk and Fred Harris. The story of Helen Palmer's Geoffrey Loses Fils Voice 11.25 Write Away. Advice on everyday writing presented by Barry Took (r) 11.40 Closedown 2.20 Let's Go. The last in the series programmes designed to help the mentally handicapped get more from life. Presented by Brian Rix (r) 2.35 inside Japan. The last in a series about the Japanese way of life (r) 3.05 Closedown 3.30 Multi-Cultured Swap Shop. (r)

3.55 Film: The Little Minister*

Film: The Little Minister*
(1934) starring Katherine
Hepburn and John Bale. An
adaptation of J. M. Barrie's
play about a mysterious gypsy
girl who arrives in a small
Scottish village to warn them
about the evil local laird's
intention to send in soldiers to
curb their rebellious spirit.

Danadeutis of the Bad Circle*

Daredevils of the Red Circle

The beastly master criminal designs a deadly ray gun in order to kill the district

6.00 Schools Prom. Introduced by Anthony Hopkins from The Royal Albert Hall.

7.00 Living in the Past Experiments

7.30 Tales of Twelve Cities. From

examining the phenomenal career of Cliff Richard.

story of Hitler's dream to create an art collection glorifying the Third Reich. Presented by historian Norman Stone.

Friends. A morality musical about the "progress of an ogress" Written by John Fletcher and Guy Wolfenden it stars Jan Waters as the

an in depth analysis of one of the stories that made this

morning's headlines. Ends at 11.45.

9.00 The Great Art Dictator. The

9.55 The Various Ends of Mrs F's

notorious Mrs F.

10.55. Newsnight. The latest world and domestic news including

Portsmouth — The Commander's Tale. 8.10 Cliff! The last in the series

attorney...

6.55 News with sub titles.

TTV/LONDON

9.30 Film: A Night to Remember* (1958) starring Kenneth More. The story of the events that led to the sinking of the unsinkable Titanic. 11.30 The Further Adventures of Officer Twist. Daniel Murray stars as Oliver in another escapade that starts where Dickens's rovel ends (r). 12.00 Cockleshell Bay. Adventures of the Cockle twins for the very young. 12.10 Rainbow. Learning with puppets.
12.30 Poctor! Dr Joe Jordan and his guests discuss Parkinson's Disease. 1.00 News. 1.20 Thamas News. 1.30 Farmhouse Kitchen. Hot and

Cold Puddings. 2.00 Money-go-Round. Ne compensation for a patient who suffered drug injury. 2.30 Film: Christopher Cotumbus (1949) starring Frederic March. British-made effort about the lamous man's struggle to prove the Earth was

4.15 Cartoon: Dangermouse in The Plague of 4.30 Frank and Polly Muir's Big Dipper. A polpourri of works by leading children's writers and illustrators.

5.15 Diff'rent Strokes. 5.45 News, 6.00 Thames News, 6.25 Help! introduced by Viv Taylor Gee. She talks to Vic Finkelstein and Francise White, two of the British delegates at the first two of the British delegates at the first
Disabled International Conference which
was held earlier this month in Singapore, it
was called to bring together the disabled in
order that they could coordinate strategy in
their fight for equal rights.
6.35 Crossroads, Iris meets her mother for the

first time in 13 years. 7.00 Bullseye. Quiz and darts competition hosted by Jim Bowen.

7.30 Coronation Street, Stan and Hilds become

8.00 World in Action Special. The protest music of the young unemployed. An hour long film of the free concert given by two Midlands groups — The Beat and UB 40 — and interviews with some of the out-of-work. oungsters who were present.

9.00 Film: A Star is Born (1976) starring Barbra Streisand and Kris Kristofferson. The stor of a rock singer on the skids and his love affair with a young singer on the way up. A chance meeting between the two leeds chance mesting between the following chance mesting between the bottom arranging recording sessions for his night-club protege. The association heips him but he still cannot face performing in public. A brooding performance from Kristofferson and a trilling one from Streleand.

10.30 Film: A Star is Born continued. 12.05 Three's Company. Comic American capers about flat sharers. Jack is found in bed with his landlord. How can he convince the girls that it was innocent and that he is not gay? Starring John Ritter and Suzanne Sor 12.30 Close with Claire Rayner reading a poem about love.

Radio 4 Radio 3 6.00 News Briefing. 6.10 Ferming Week. 6.30 Today. 8.35 The Week on 4. 8.45 Glyn Worsnip with EEC Sound 7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert Telemann,
Dubois, arr. Willcocks, Dussek,
Mozart; records,† 8.00 News. 8.05 Morning Concert (continued) Archives.
9.00 News.
10.00 News.
10.00 News,
10.02 Money Box.
10.03 Daily Service.
10.45 Morning Story "Growing Up" by Edward Gallers.
11.00 News.
11.05 Down your Way visits the Mercilip Hill, Somerset.
11.50 Poetry Please! 1
12.00 News.
12.02 You and Yours.

100 News.
9.05 This Week's Composer Zoltan Kodaly (1882-1987) nacords.†
10.00 Royal Northern College of Music Simonia Concart Haydn, Coptand, Mozer.†
11.00 17th-Century Harpsichord Music Rodial: Juan Bautista, Cabanilles, Johann Jacob Froberger, Jean-Henn d'Anglebert.†

12.00 News.
12.02 You and Yours.
12.02 You and Yours.
12.27 How to Survive the Office
Party. Headthumping humour
with Willie Rushton and guests.
12.55 The World at One.
1.40 The Archers.
2.00 News.
2.02 Women's Hour.
3.00 News. Properger, Jean-Henn d'Angle-bert,†

11.55 BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra Concert; Suk, Sch-wertsik, Martinu, Smetana.†

1.00 News.

1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert direct from St. John's, Smith Square, London: String Quartet recital: Mozart, Britten.†

2.15 Metines Musicale Concert:

Matinea Musicale Concert: 4.35 Plano Parlour Patricia Carroll plays Victorian plano music.†
4.45 Story Time: "Tell Safly" by Magda Szabo.
5.00 PM.
5.55 Weather.
6.00 News and Financial Report.
6.30 The News Outz.†
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Start the Week.
8.00 Play: "In and Out the Union Jacks" by Ginnie Hole.
9.30 Kaleidoacope.
9.59 Weather.
10.00 The World Tonight.

Reznicek, Gordon Jacob, Miklos Rozsa, David Lyon, Hotst, Respight † 3.15 New Records Haydn, Brahms, Gordon Jacob, zsa, David Lyon,

Dvorak, Liszi.†
4.55 News.
5.00 Mahily for Pleasure with Donald 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure with Donald James.†
7.00 Images of Heaven and Hell 7.30 Idomeneo, Re di Creta Opera in three acts by Mozart.
8.25 Interval reading.
8.30 Idomeneo, Act 2.
9.15 Interval reading.
9.20 Idomeneo, Act 3.
10.35 Jazz in Britain: Charles Fox Interval reading.

| Jazz in Britain: Charles Fox | Introduces the David Cole Quartet.† 11.05 News. 11.05 Oboe and Gurtar Music by

Made as VHF above except 6.40 Crickel Second Test.

5.03 Steve Jones.† 7.30 Ray Moore.† 10.00 Jimmy Young.† 12.03 John Dunn.† 2.00 Ed. Stewart.† 4.00 David Hamilton.† 5.45 News and Sport. 6.00



CHANNEL

Ogden, 8.35-7.00 Science Communication of the Commu

ULSTER

As Thames except Starts 12.00-12.10 pm Cockleshell Bay, 1.20-1.30 News, 2.30-4.15 Figs. Dr Strangelove (Peter Selters, George C Scott) Laughs galore with a crazed USAF general, 5.15-5.45 Joe 90, 6.00-7.00 Good Evening Ulster, 12.05 em Bedtime, Closedown.

ATV

As Thames except: Starts 9.40 am Stationary Ark, 10.05 Prairie Album, 10.20 Balley's Bird, 10.45 Front Line Evangelists, 11.15-12.00 Scooby Goes Hoftyreod, 1.20 pm-1.30 News, 2.00 Film: Anatomy of a Seduction (Susan Flamary), Divorcee has an after with her best friend's son, 3.45-4.15 Money-Go-Round, 5.15-5.45 Joe 90, 8,00-7.00 ATV Today, 12.05 am News, 12.10 Closedown.

SCOTTISH

lest Man in the World

As Thames except: Starts 9.30 Children of the Lotus, 9.55 Stars on

Specialista (Harry Secombe). Jitted leacher leels himself to be a hughing stock. 3.45-4.15 Money-go-Round. 5.15-5.45 Diff rent Strokes. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.40-7.00 Crimedesk. 12.05 Late Call. 12.10 Barney Miller. 12.35 Closedown.

ice. 10.20 Fas

on Water, 11.10-12.00 B

David Symonds.† 8.00 Folk On 2.† 9.00 Humphrey Lylletton.† 10.00 The Law Game (screes). 10.30 Star Sound. 11.00 Brain Matthow.† Irom midnight. 1.00 Truckers Hour.† 2.00 You and

5.00 As Radio 2, 7.00 Mike Rend. 9.00 Simon Bates, 11.30 Dave Lee Travis. 12.30 Newsbeat. 2.00 Paul Burnett, 5.00 Peter Powell. 7.00 Stayin' Alive, 8.00 David Jensen 10.00 John Peel † 12.00 Close, yye Radios 1 and 2: 5.00 With Radio 2 10.00 With Radio 1. 12.00 With Radio

World Service

World Service

BBC World Service can be recoved at Western Europe on mechani wore (648h4), 463m3 at the (68ming) times (6Mf) 6 00 Newsdrak, 7.00 World Roses, 7.07 Twenty-Fout Hours, News Sammary 7 30 Country Style, 7.45 Short Story 8 00 World News, 3.09 Reflections 8,15 Barberspop Style, 7.45 Short Story 8 00 World News, 8.09 Reflections 8,15 Barberspop Style, 8.00 Recitation and Observer 8.20 Good Books, 2.33 Interface, 8.40 Look, Alvad 2 45 Three Confluence of Ratian Opera 10,15 West 10 Met 1,10,30 Frank Mart Goes Into 11,00 World News, 10,90 News, about Britain, 11,15 Gustar Workshop 11,30 Pageant of the Page 12,00 Scalas Newstrool 12,15 Takes 4 or Leave 8 12,45 Spect; Roundley, 1,00 World News, 10,91 Interface, 1,00 World News, 10,91 Interface, 1,00 World News, 10,91 Interface, 1,15 Cuttool, 4 00 World News, 10,91 Recitation, 1,15 Leave 8 to Pageant of 1,15 Cuttool, 4 00 World News, 8,09 Europa, 8,15 Europa, 9,30 World News, 8,09 Europa, 5,25 New Meta, 8,00 World News, 8,09 Europa, 8,15 Europa, 9,30 World News, 10,40 Reflections, 10,45 Sports Roundley, 11,15 Classical Recitat Review 11,30 Takes of Leave 10,30 Furniture, 11,00 World News, 10,90 Received 11,30 Takes, 12,00 Roundle Retain, 12,15 Radio News, 20,90 News about Britain, 12,15 Radio News, 20,90 News about Britain, 12,15 Radio News, 20,90 News 10,90 Person 1,90 World News, 2,09 Revoluted the News 10,90 Newshood Britain, 12,15 Radio News, 20,90 Newshood Britain, 13,15 News 10,100 Newshood Britain, 13,15 News 10,100 Newshood Britain, 13,15 Newshood Britain, 2,15 Newshood, 13,00 Newshood Britain, 2,15 Newshood, 13,00 Newshood Britain, 2,15 Newshood, 13,00 Newsho

10.00 The World Tonight,
10.30 Science Nov.
11.00 A Book at Bedtime "The Orchid Tritogy." by Jocetyn Brooks (5),
11.15 The Financial World Torright,
11.30 Today in Parliament,
12.00 News and Weather,
VHF: 6.25 Weather, 10.30
Listen, with Mother, 1.55
Programme News, 5.50 PM
(continued), 11.00 Study on 4. FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz, Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC NF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95 8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

estionmaster and Polly Toynbee.

GRANADA

As Thames except: 9.30 am Sinbad.
10.15 Unitamed World. 10.35 Flying Klwi. 11.00-12.00 Sesame Street.
1.20 pm-1.30 Granada Reports. 2.30-4.15 Flim: Sleeping Car to Trieste (Jean Kent). Conspirators in the theff of a vital diary double-cross each other aboard the Orient Express, 5.15-5.45 Muppet Show, 6.00-7.00 Granada Reports. 12.10 am Golog Granada Reports. 12.10 am Golog Granada Reports, 12.10 am Going Out. 12.40 Closedown,

TYNE TEES

As Thames except: Starts 9.20-am Good Wood, 9.25 News, 9.30 George Hamilton IV. 9.55 World We Live In. 10.20 Carloon, 10.35 Stingray, 11.00-12.00 Sesame Street, 1.20 pm-1.30 News, Lockaround, 2.30-4.15 Film: Sixty Glorious Years (Anne Neagle), Sequel to "Victoda the Great", 5.15-5.45 Happy Days, 6.00 News, 6.02 Three Little Words, 6.30-7.00 Northern Life, 12.05 am Good Tomorrow? 12.10 Closedown,

BORDER

As Thames except: Starts 9,35 Sesams Street. 10,35-12.00 Film; Sands of the Desert (Charlie Drake). Clerk in a travel agency finds himsel involved in easiern intrigues, 1.201.30 News, 2.00 Film: Our Miss Frad (Denny La Rue). Second World War comedy in which an actor escapes in women's clothes when his troups is captured, 3.45-4.15 Money-go-Round, 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 Lookaround. 6.15 Sound of Children, 6.45-7.00 Travellers Tales: Chris Bonington talks to Eric Wallace, 12.06 News 12.08 Closedown.

ANGLIA

Barry. Took, the qu

As Thames except: Starts 9.30 am. Larry the Lamb, 9.45 Clegg's People. 10.10 Then Came Bronson. 11.05 Cartoon. 11.15-12.00 Tempin Bowling. 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 2.304.15 Fibr. Love Boat II (Hope Lange). Romantic comedy set aboard a luxury cruise ship. 5.15-5.45 University Challenge. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.30-7.00 Survival. 12.05 am New Kind of Family. 12.35 Big Question.

GRAMPIAN As Thames except: Starts 9.40 am First Thing. 9.45 hts A Musical World. 10.35 Target The Impossible. 11.00 Sesame Street. 11.50-12.00 Larry The Lamb. 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 2.30-4.15 Film: Best Pair of Legs in the Business (Reg Varney, Diana Coupland), Tragedy of a fading drag artist. 5.15-5.45 Mork and Mindy. 6.00 North Tonight. 6.30-7.00 Out of Town. 12.05 am Amazing Years of Cmema:

SOUTHERN

on Amazing Years of Criema: lighters. 12.30 News. 12.35

As Thames except: starts 9,30 Wild, Wild World of Animals, 9,55 Bailey's Bird. 10.20 Fangface, 10.45 Tarzan 11.35-12.00 New Fred and Barney Show. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.00 Houseparty. 2.25 Film: Young Wives tare (Joen Greenwood). Two couplet share a home with hilarnous results. 3.45-4.15 Money-Go-Round. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Day By Day. 6.30-7.00 Diff rent Strokes. 12.05 WKRP in Cincinnati. 12.35 Weather followed by Rome Comes to Canterbury.

YORKSHIRE

As Thames except Starr, 9.30 European Folk Tales, 9.40 World We Live in 10.05 Horouseds, 10.30 Laurel and Hardy, 11.00 Bygones, 11.25 Make Mine Missic, 11.55-12.09 Wattoo Wattoo, 1.20-1.29 News, 2.20-4.15 Film Grent Wattundhs (Lloyd Bridges, Britt Ekland). Story of one of America's most specificular desiries. As Thames except: Starts 12.30-1.00 Doctor. 1,20-1.30 News. 2.00 Film: Appointment with Venus (David Niveri). British comedy about a prize pedigree cow cafed Venus. 3,35 Cartoon. 3,45-4.15 Money-go-Round. 5,15-5,45 Here's Boomer, 6,00 Channel Report. 2,5 Channel Report. 6.25 Chance to Meet . . Richard Opden, 6.35-7.00 Science Quiz. 12.85 America's most spectacular cacus families, 5,15-5,45 Survival, 6,00-7,00 Calendar, 12,05 Closedown,

WESTWARD

As Thames except: Starts 9.35 am Sesame Street, 10.35 Lost Islands. Seame Street. 10.35 Lost Ichnes. 11.00-12.00 Nova. 1.20 pm-1.30 Nova. 2.00 Film: Appointment With Vonus (David Niven, Glynts Johns) British comedy about a prize preligiese ow called Vonus. 3.35 Cartern. 3.45-4.15 Money-Go-Round. 5.15-5.45 Here's Boomer. 6.07-7.00 Westward Diary. 12.05 am That's Mallywood. 12.30 Faith For Life. 12.56 Closedown.

HTV

As Thames.except: starts 9.45 Sesamo Street, 10.45 Bailey's Bird. 11.10-12.00 Christmas Carel (enimated), 1,20-1,30 News, 2,30-4,15 Film: Phodes of Africa" (Widter Huston, Oscar Homolka), Croil Rhodes recognizes the potential of the fertile plains of Africa. 5.15-5.45 Finistener 6.00-7.00 Report West, 12.05

HTV CYMRU/WALES As HTV except, starts 12,00-12,10 Flatabatam, 4,15 Flying Knw, 4,45-5,15 Ser, 6,00 Y Dydd, 6,25-7,00 Raport Vales, 8,00 The Spinners and Children, 8,30-9,00 Yr Wythnos.

Entertainments Guide

LYTTELTON (NT's pro-centum stage! Ton 17,45 flow price previ-Tomor 7 OU flow price opening! THE SECOND MRS TANQUARRAY by Arthur W. Pinerg.

SOOTY'S XMAS SHOW.

MAYFAIR THEATRE 629 3036 (ni Green Pk Tube). Evgs 8.00 Mat Sal

Green Pk Tubel . Evgs 8.00 May Sa
5.00. Nominated most promising
newcomer in SWET Awards
IEREMY NICHOLAS in

THREE MEN IN A BOAT
by JEROME K. JEROME
"Hilartous . a-capital way to spend
In evoning D. Mail.
Ends Jan 9. 1982

TOM BAKER ID
TREASURE ISLAND
COMMENCING DECEMBER 15

NEW LONDON C Drury Lane WC 01-405 0072 of 01-405 1507. Erg 8 0. Tues & Sal S 0 & 8 0 THE ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER/ T. S. ELIOT MUSICAL

T. S., ELIOT MUSICAL

CATS

BEST MUSICAL OF THE YEAR—
OUTSTANDING CHORLORAPHY
ADDITIONAL BOX OFFICE (a
centre (next to wyndham's
Frestre S. Martin's Court, Charing
X Rogs, Croup Sales 01-400 GOSS,
Croup Sales 01-400 GOSS,
Office for returns. Personal and
relephone boolings accepted for
ADMITTED WHILE AUDITORIUM IS
BIN MOTIOS, PLEASE BE, PROMET.
Bars open like prior

OLD VIC 928 76 16/7/8 cc 261 1821

TOAD OF TOAD HALL.
Opens Today. Mats daily 2:50. Fri

"Gradi Estartalisment" D. Star. An affectionate comedy by ROYCE RYTON & RAY COONEY A right royal fentasy." D. Tol. "Yes

Duke of York's 836 5122; CC 856 9877; Grp Sales 579 6061, Even all price mat. Teday 3. 5at 3 &8.15

SIMON & PATRICK CALLOW RYSCART

The Beastly Beatitudes of BALTHAZAR

DATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

BROTHERS KARAMAZOV
This production hits the lackpot
Agrinholm Lines
Froduction hits the lackpot
Agrinholm Lines
Froduction
TOTAL TRIUMPH Date by
Men-thurs & production
Sals & 8 pm.
Fri & 8 Lo pm.
SARRICK S CC
MARTIN
JUDy
JARVIS
GEESON
and PETER BLYTHE
An excellent cast D Tot. In
Night entertaining concedy
CAUGHT IN THE ACT.
Thick with laughs N G W
Eyes at 8 DO Wed Job Sals & 8
Group Sales Utility onto

INTERNATIONAL SMASH HIT
AMADBUS
by FETER SHAFFER
Directed by PETER HALL
TREMENDOUS
OFFICE
SLICCESS. BETDIRD LEGIN. TIMES

KINGS HEAD, 226 1916 Togs-Sun Day 7 Show 8 EXTENDED BY FOPULAR DEMAND Shrik Steak! in chart! STEAPEL 2010 "Splendidly funny" Std

in the Broadway Musical
BARNUM
"THE GREATEST SHOW IN
LONGON" D. MISTOR Sale.
S

LYPIC 5 Ct 437 JOBS Grp. Blos. OI.

S79 9001 Eves 8 Mais Wed 3 Say 5.15

RICHARD PETER

BRIERS, EGAN

Richard Pairsen, Pat Maywood

ARMS AND THE MAN

"MUBBLING, COMBOY" N. SId

ARMS AND THE MAN

"AMONG THE GREAT DELICHTS

OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING

THE ENGLISH SPEAKING

THE ENGLISH SPEAKING

NEW PRODUCTION" D. Tel. Alice

Kries Mass premising Newconter

Kries Mass premising Newconter

SWET AWARTS 1851, EDICY pre-show

SUPPORT AI the Calle Royal + lai for only

ES, 25 Incl. 437 9090

DON PALLADIUM 01-457 7373 MICHAEL CRAWFORD In the Broadway Musical

APOLLO (ULTERIA: Opp Virtoria SI)
THE SOUND OF MUSIC
FUND OF MUSIC
FUND OF MUSIC
EVER 7: 10. Maja Wed & Sai 2: 30.
BOX Office I Dam-Spin
In present spheroce (post of SAC)

BOX Office I Dam-Spin
In present spheroce (post of SAC)

EVER 25: 10. Maja Wed & Sai 2: 30.
BOX Office I Dam-Spin
In present spheroce (post of SAC)

BOX OFFICE I DAM-Spin
In present spheroce (post of SAC)

Credit Card Bookings 01: 354

Credit Card Bookings 01: 354

Credit Card Bookings 01: 300 0: 350

Credit Card Bookings 01: 350

Credit Card B ENTERTAINMENTS Ci. Mew credi carle accepted for Ichrehene bookings or at the box jelephoning use prefix fit only outside London Metropolitat **OPERA & BALLET** COLISEUM 6 Não Stat or 240 525-8 ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA FORMS: 17 7.30 PELLES AND MELISANDE Wed. Sai 7 100 DER ROSEMKAVALIER 7 INNEY 7.30 LA FRAVIATA. 104 bairony seats avail from 104m on day

APPLEO Shaftesburg Ave. 8-43:-01-4:7 2003. Opening Dec. 10th. For a furified season 959. Twigger KETH MICHELL ELEANOR BRON JERENY LLOYD "CAPTAIN BEAKY'S
MUSICAL CHRISTMAS"
Peris Daily 2.50 4 7,50pm
Prices C1.50 to 50.0

in Gilbert and Sullivan's HMS PINAFORE Singer, Company 27 Dec-9 Jun.

WHAT-A-MESS ROTTE ... SO MANY DELEVANCE OF BARGE ... SO SELS ... MAN IN THE STREET ... SO SELS ... MAN IN THE STREET ... SO SELS ... MAN IN THE SELS ... SO SELS .

CARCE. MAD PARTOMISE.

EMBOY LAME. Theatre Royal CO
LOS HOS DOESS 16th Previous

AN EVENING'S

INTERCOURSE

WITH BARRY HUMPHRIES

FOR IO WELL ONLY

WEEL ONLY

ENGLISHED SALE EVEN

WEEL SALE SALE

FROM MATHEMATICAL TOPS.

ENGLISHED SALE

FOR THE MATHEMATICAL TOPS.

ENGLISHED SALE

FOR THE BUSINESS OF MURBER

AN UMARSHED WINNER. S.

END. SEMSATIONAL. Times

COVENT CARDEN 240 (Uses 'S' Gardencharpe et H-u philati (a amphisadh avail for all peris from tigan on the day of peri THE ROYAL OPERA.
Tont 14 tri ut 7.00, il trevatore trong at 7.00, access thus at 7.00, access the day of peri The Theory at 7.00, access the day of the tri ut 7.00, access to the day of the tri ut 7.00, access to the day of the tri ut 7.00, access and lineal sat 2.00 and 7.00. Concess at 10 access to the tri ut 7.00 access to the tri ut 7 RTS. 850 0351/2155 Eves H JUDIN. Steven Berkuff' OffCADENCE. 'Characteristicall' brilliant Times. 'Superb' Std. (Must end Dec 19.) Mappell
SADLER'S WELLS TMEATRE, ECT.
OLDER'S TMEATRE, ECT.
OLDER'S WELLS TMEATRE, ECT. CAMERIDGE THEATRE OL-RIO 1488. Party Bootings OL-830 2279. JON PERT WE GEOFFREY UNA SAYLOON STUBBS GEOFFREY PERTWEE

WORZEL GUMMIDGE

A New Matrai Based on the 12mou
Det 18 to 21. Eves 7 ...0. Mais 31...0.
OPENS DEC. 22 31.7.00. Mais 31...0.
in list 18 7 ...1. Mate at 2 ...0.
CHURCHILL CO. FREE PARKING 4110

THEATRES D'OYLY CARTE

CHURCHILL CU Job bo77/5858/ Brophley, Kent 2.50.7.50. JACK AND THE BEANSTALK By John Kane. Music by Ed Colombia. COLLEGIATE THEATRE OLISE
SMEN DORROS WILLIAMS MORRIS
Bruce Barry & Ronnie Stevens ALBERY OMICA SHOW GUIDE
ALBERY OMICA SHOW GUIDE
AL BY SOMS, CAN TPAY WON'T
PAY GOILDHEN OF A LESSER
GOD, DRACULA, EDUGATING
AND MARKET OF A STATE OF THE PAY
AND THE PAY SHOW THE PAY
AND THE PAY SHOW THE PAY
AND THE PAY SHOW THE PAY
ALBERY MAINTEN ONLY RIGHT
HIT / JANG 1416 1179 156. Gredit
Lard Sales of Pays And Pays Coredit
Lard Sales of Pays And Pays Coredit
Lard Sales of Pays Pays And Pays 1 COMEDY THEATRE & CC 730 2078

CONEDY THEATRE & CC 730 2078

CONEDY THEATRE & CC 730 2078

MORE TO 8.0. Sal 8.10. Mai Thurs 7.

MORE TO 8.0. Sal 8.10. Mai Thurs 7.

MORE TO 8.0. Sal 8.10. Mai Thurs 7.

STEAMING

WAR WALL DUNN THE THURS WET

COMEDY OI THE VERS SWET

CERROINA MALE — A formic four

WARMS— BESTICORES AND CERROINE PROPERTY OF THE THURS AND

COMEDY THE THURS OF THE THURS AND

CONTEST OF THE THURS OF THE THURS OF THE THURS OF THE THE THURS OF THE CATE Sales Of Tested Science Cr.

OR A PAIN IN THE NECK
A Languy Show to the a like
Directed by Michael Boordaney
United Jan. 25 Men./Fire/West/Per

Life Sales Committee Commit

ALBERT STORM TO RET IN A CHILDREN OF A LESSER GOD PLAY OF THE YEAR CHILDREN OF THE YEAR CHILD

ALDWYCH S READ MODERATION AND ALDWYCH S READ MODERATE COMPANY ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMPANY RICHARD II TAN 1 7 JOHN THE ERCHARD II TAN 1 7 JOHN THE ERCHART OF VENICE PROPERTY OF THE ERCHART OF THE PROPERTY OF T

AMEASSADORS Rim 1171. Eves Rom, mat Tep Som & Sat Som. Tals to Ct. Lil. Etc. DAVIO ROSEMARY DAVIO LEACH EMET If there books, or bords of will refer been will kill Charing or life their well kill Charing or life their well kill Charing or life their well kill charing the beautiful a memoria delay. Jack Tinker Daily Mail.

CHARING CROSS

by ROAD

"A trumphabi excame for tup
happiness a little saders and a lot of
goods ill. Douglas Orgil. D. Ex-

Academy — would his acceptant have prevented World War Two? which left him with an unnatural dalke of all things Viennese and modern painting which he believed was financed by Jewish money. When he came to power in 1933 he persecuted the modern school painters and promoted the sterile, representational style artists. His dream was to turn his home town of Linz into a Rome of the Third Reich with a neo classical Adolf Hitler Museum as its centreplece. To fill this vast building he systematically countries he conquered. After the hostilities the majority of his hoard was found in the vast salt mine of Alt Aassee. With the help of archive film, eye witness accounts from both Germans and Allies. Norman Stone,

• THE GREAT ART DICTATOR**

(BBC 2, 9.00 pm) takes a seldom discussed look at another facet of

Adolf Hitler's megalomania — his lifelong fascination with Art. The

CHOICE Fellow of Trinity, Cambridge, and an expert on German history, brings

programme begins with his rejection us a fascinating insight into this little-known dream of the dictator. as a student by the Vienna Fine Arts TALES OF TWELVE CITIES (BBC 2 7.30pm) reaches the penultimate programme with The

Commander's Tale from Portsmouth. The Commander in question is Alastair Wilson of HMS ilson and the setting is the historic and prestigious Trafalgar Dinner over which he presides and at which the guest of honour is Admiral Lord Hill-Norton. The Commander's Tale recounts how the City as well as the Royal Navy 6,000 jobs by talking to three of the guests whose association with the guests whose association with City has had or will have a Rear Admiral Tony Tippet has the

job of running down the dockyard; Councillor George Byng dreams of a new Continental Ferry Port, and 80-year-old Aileen Wyllie tells of ife as it was in Old Portsmouth.

 The Monday Play IN AND OUT OF THE UNION JACKS (Radio 4, 8.00 pm) by Ginnle Hole deals with the parameters of liberal tolerance. Ray is a professional photographer and believes he is modern thinking and broad minded. He has extramarital affairs — condoned by his wife who has her own sexual flings - and doesn't mind his daughter doing the same. The crisis of conscience comes when Mel, the daughter, becomes embroiled with thug belonging to the National Front. What do they do? Mother is staunch member of the Anti-Nazi its aims. Therein lies their dilemma Michael Spice is Ray, the father. Petra Davis is Anna, his wife, and

service available: Proceedintilly 3 437 4500 CC 579 6505. Grp Sales 01-830 3962,779 6001. Presid: Begs Key 2202324 high-yn 7.30 Mai Wed 5 0. Sal 5 50

ROYAL SHAKESPEARE CO.

TO WILLY RESSEL S HI COMEDY
EDUCATING RITA
COMEDY OF THE YEAR (SWET)
"SPLENDID THEATRE, EVENING
OUTTE OUTSTANDING. TIME OUT
A MARY LOUS PLAY, HILARIOUS
EXCITED SEXHLARATED THE STANDING TO ROOM
ENCIRCLES SEXHLARATED TO THE
ENCIRCLES SEXHLARATED TO T

Aldwych/Warnouse

PRINCE EDWARD. Old Complex St.

Wi. S. Bon Oll. 437 6377. Old

Holling 439 8499, Gry Sales JA

5001. Eve. 8.00. Mai Thurs flow
price) & Sat. 3.00. Eve peris end

TO.TS.

EVITA

THE WORLDS-GREATEST MUSICAL

DY TIPE RICE and Andrew Lossy
Wober from E.So. Ring Teledate Oi
200 0300 for inst confirmed blus.

PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE, 930 8981. CC Holling S30 0846.
PAUL DANIELS in IT'S MAGIC

"BURE MAGIC"

"B

25. 50. 31 at 39en.

QUBEN'S. CC 01-734 1165.

EVEN 8.0. Wed 2.0. CC 01-734 1165.

EVEN 8.0. Wed 2.0. Cant 5: 15 5-2 50.

ROBUM RAISOVARD FOX BS GROUNT

ARE PRUNELLS SCALES IN

QUARTERMAINE'S TERMS

A JEW PLOY D'S MONO GRAY

A JEW PLOY D'S MONO GRAY

"CELLAND OF THATE.

"CELLAND OF THATE.

"CELLAND OF THATE.

"CELLAND OF THATE.

"THE WEST-END" OBSERVER "THE

ROST ENIOVABLE AND IN
TRIGGING NEW PLAY THIS VEAR

"PLAY" THOMAS.

RAYMOND SEVYEBAR CC 734

PLAY" Times.

RAYMOND REVUEBAR or 734
15'ta-41'7, 9, 14 p.m., Open Suns
Paul Raymond Present Unit
For the Common Present Commo

PICKLE FAMILY CIRCUS
Reduced grice greys from Ton't
Opens Thurs 7.0. Sub Evgs 8.0. Mai
PH Sall 9.

ROYAL COURT. S CC 730-1745.
PEOPLE'S SHOW CABARET
Opens Ton's 7 Oo. Sub Ever 8.00.
All-action. all-music. wonderful.

WINDMILL THEATRE. CC.01-437
6313-Twice nightly, Mon-Sai 7 a 9
8.m. Sup 6 a 8 p m. PAUL
PAYMOND presents RIP OFF.
Hotter han ever for 1981 The
croice experience of the modern
cra. Oth Great Year. LAST 2
YEARS

THE MOUSETRAP

YAUDEVILLE. CC 01-836 9998. Eyes 8 Wed, Mai 2.45. Bais 5 & 8 Extra Peri Mon 38 Dec 5 pm.; Extra Peri Mon 38 Dec 5 pm.; GORDON JACKSON in ACATHA CHRISTIE'S CARDS ON THE TABLE 1... of its pined. Cards on The Table ba champion' Times VICTORIA PALACE C 01-826 4735/6 01-854 1317. Opens Dec 21st at 7.80, subs. Lwice daily 2.45 and 7.50.

ARTHUR LOWE, AN LAVENDER IN MOTHER GOOSE
Group Sales 01-279 6061 & Teledata 01-200 (24hrs). Red. price press; Dec 15-19

WAREHOUSE. Denmar Theatre. Eartham St. Coveni Gdn. Box Olifice 836 6808. ROYAL SHAKESPEARE. TIMON OF ATHEMS 100 17 AUTO-TIMON OF ATHEMS 100 17 AUTO-Next peri THIRTEENTH MIGHT 16 Dec.

GAVIN AND GAYUN AND
THE MONSTER
NEW PAMILY MUSICAL, Por
hristmas Season Unit January 25
latiness 2.15. Eventings Friday a
signary 2.45. Eventings Friday a
signary 2.45. Eventings Friday a
signary 2.45. Eventings Friday a
VENITYE Daily Telegraph, WIT
VENITYE DAILY TELEGRAPH, WIT
VENITYE DAILY TELEGRAPH
ROY ALEXANDER . REMARKROY ALEXANDER . REMARKBOULTION . REM

F.T.

ROYAL COUNT THEATRE
UPSTAIRS, 730 2553. CINDERS
PROVE COUNT THEATRE
PROVE COUNT "RESTORES THE SOUND OF CENUINELY IRREVERENT LAUGH-TER TO OUR THEATRE F.T. Mailine Today Mon. Sai. 8.158m. Sai. Maj. 5.90. SPECIAL MAT. WED. 30 DEC., 28m. WYNDHAM'S S CC Charing X Rd

"A: MAGNIFICENT
new production 'S Times
ALL MY SONS
by ARTHUR MILLER
"one of the few great stury-tailiers
modern drama" Obs.
COLIN BLAKELY

"MARVELLOUS" Gdn
ROSEMARY HARRIS
"OUTSTANDING" D. Tel POYCER YTON & RAY COONEY.

"A right royal funitary." D. Tol. "Yes."

We are similared." D. Exp. "Yes."

We are similared. "D. Exp. "How are to the second of the second of

MUSEMARY HARRIS
"OUTSTANDING" D. Tel
Directed by
MICHAEL BLAKEMORE
"THE ACTING IS OF THE HIGHEST
ORDER" D. MAII "ONE IS
ENTHRALLED FROM BEGINNING

Group sales box office 376 bbb 1.

STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Goval
Shakespoare Theatre (0789)

2027 Amer. Carder (1899)

1.00 Market Two
Gentlemen Of Verround, 1004

1.00 Market (1899)

1.

CINEMAS

ACADEMY 3. 4.77 8819, Kurobar SEVEN SAMURAI (A). P. 4.15, 7.40, Dally. CAMDEN PLAZA. 485 2445, Camden Town Tube RO THREE SROTHERS (A). I. 1.00, 4.10, 6.30, 8.50 Tickel last perf may be bought in advan-(LASMC.3. Tollephan Courl Rd LASSIC 3 Totlenham Court Rd 6(48. FELLINI S CTTV OF WO (X) progs: 3.50, 5.55, 8.25. Sal only 1 lpm. COLUMBIA, Shaftesbury Ave. 54(4). A Brian De Palma 8LOW OUT (X). Cont. progs 2.15, 4.25. 5.30, 8.35. Monda Tickets Ed.

2.0 (not Sun) 4.05, 6.20 and 8.00.

EMPIRE. Leiceaier Square 4.77

1234. Seals bookable for line lead evening performance: (not late might about. Advance box of lice open il lam to 7pm Models of 1880 and 1880 and 1880 are 1880 accepted between 1880 and 7pm my doy. Mondays all seats C. 00 Callipoli 4.4 Sep props daily 1.00, 3.50, 6.00. FOR YOUR EVEL Clear 7 Square props daily 1.2 50. 3.00. 3.49; 8.50

TO 5.45.8 30. MEPHISTO (AA).

GATE NORTHING HIR 221 0220/727

5750, Bernoluct's THE TRAGEDY
OF A RIPICULOUS MAN IAA)
2.15, 4.50, 5.45, 9.0, 2001; A
2.15, 4.50, 5.45, 9.0, 2001; A
CARRETT AND BILLY THE KID
(X111.15 pm.

LEICESTER SQUARE THEATER
(X1, Conl Progs 12.40, 4.45, 8.50, AMITYVILE HORROR (X)
2.30, 5.35, ...

DEGON HAYMARKET, 930 37.8/ DEGON HAYMARKET, 930 37.8/ 2771 THE FREMCH LIEUTEN-LANT'S WOMAN (AA), Sep Pro-L 30, 4.45, 8.05, Seats Booksbie in Advance for all Performances (Except Mon-Pri Mailines). DEON LEICESTER SQUARE 1930 111). Per into 930 4256, 930 4256 N. AMERICAN WEREWOLF IN ONDON 1X1. Sep prom. Drs. open by 1.30, 4.00, 7.45. All seats book-ile by post or at Box Office.

THE WINTER'S TALE
Opens Sat 19, 5.0 & 8.0, ft
Xmas GODSPELL, all sea

CADEMY 1. 457 2081. Bohmer's dellohiful (ilm AVIATOR'S WIFE (A). Progs (not Sun), 4.20. 6.30. 8 45.

GATE CAMBEN 267 1201/485 2446 Camdon Town Tb. MBPHISTO (AA) 3.0, 5.45, 8.30, Last 6 days. Lic'd Bar. GATE MAYFAIR 493 3031 MAYFAIR ROTEL, Stratton St., Green Park To 5.45,8 30. MEPHISTO (AA).

WHITEHALL 859 6975, 930 8012/Trios. CC: 930 6995/4. Group sakes 379 6061. ANGELA JOHN THORNE & WELLS ARE DISGRACEFULLY HILARIOUS D Exp. 2.30, 5.35, IINEMA, 45 Knightsbridge, 3 4225/6, Losey's Illm of Mezar DON GIOVANNI (A), Dally J.15, 4, 15, 7, 45. "ANYONE FOR DENIS?"

EXHIBITIO ROYAL ACADEMY: London, WI — THE GRE EXHIBITION: 1 THI Der 20 1 Der 28-Fri Open 7 days a week, 10-6 22 Sun till 1.45, 22 Conces

ART GALLER

SICKERT . DIANA ARMFLELE

ESKENAZI LIMITED STATEMENT CHINESE SCULPTURE SCEENT CHINESE SCULPTURE SCEENGET 11-24 MOR.-Fri. 10-4

Suns. 2.30-5 50 Closed Friday WHITECHAPEL ART GALLERY, Whitechapel High St. 577 01077 Tube Aldoste Last To 24 Jan BRITISH SCLIPTURE IN THE TWENTER HOLD FOR THE TWENTER HOLD FOR THE HIGH STREET ART ST. 1500 F FOR MON TO ART ST. 150 WILDENSTEIN

Classified Guide Animals and Birds

nel et e	Antiquincements	
odern ST 2	Antiques and Collectables	2
ئەن. 30	Business Service Guide	1
or	Commercial Props & Servs to Business World	_1
its	Domestic Situations	2
Youth	Educational	_2
2-16	Flat Sharing	2
	For Sale	2
	Holidays and Villas	2
Fris THE 2.10	Legal Notices	2
	Motor Cars	_2
eris.	Musical Instruments	2
wa's	Property	2
	Recruitment Opportunities	2
OSI S Dally	Rentals	2
nce.	Secretarial and Non-Secretarial Appointments	8, 2
H		- 44
1754 Film Dly	PRINCE CMARLES; Leic Sq. 437 LEFEVRE GALLERY: 50 Bruil 8181. British Premiere Presen- W.1. 01 403 1573/3 AN tation Caligula (Xr. Cont Props Diy (Inc Sun) 1.40. 4.40, 7.45. CENTURY PAINTINGS M LIE Show F1 4 Sat 11.00 Lic 4 Sat 1 0-5. 3ats 10-1.	20T
737.	CONFESSIONS X Progs. 2.20. Turnet. Towns Confessions Alm H B Bridge A.20: 6.40.8.55.	iudin Silou Sacdi
4.57	THE LANE, ST MARTIN'S LANE ARSOLUTION (N.) FOR INTO 240 MALL CALLERIES, The Mail.	134

r into 240 71. Film at als may be ramme	MALL GALLERIES. The Mail. 4W New English Art Club, 134 eabba. (iii Dec. 22. MonFri. 10- Sat. 10-1. Adm. 50p.
	MARLBOROUGH Albemarie : W1. JOHN PPPER Tudor Preti eque, oils. Bouaches & no graphics until 7 Jan 82. Mon-t 10-5.30.5ql 10-12-30
NS Piccadilla	MORTON MORRIS & CO. 32 Rury 1 SW1. 930 28:35 OLD MASTER DECORATIVE DID MASTER Christmas, all under £100, Now 24 December, Mon-Fri (C-1, 40)
21. : Adm £3. sionary.	PARKIM GALLERY 11 Molromb 5 SWI, 01-255 B144 Louis Wa 1380-1925, Cais of fayme a promise 4.5 w/cs by Kathleen Hal Q Der—4 Jan.
	ROY MILES
RIES	o Dule Street. St James a London SW 1 Gallery Hours—9, 50-5-50, Saturdays, 11-1.
23 Dering	Telephone Di-9-10 1900 SPENCER A. SAMUELS OF
m Brit. DOKS IN Jan LITERA- PERIOD. D-0, Adm.	NEW YORK EXTENDS HIS EXHIBITION OF MASTER DRAWINGS UNTIL 19th DECEMBER, 1981. 40 Date St. St. James's Lond SW1. Tol. 829 5 180. Mgr. 17 10-
7984.	TATE GALLERY, Millbank SV
 	PATRICK CAULFIELD, Until Jan. Adm. 60p. S. PRINTMARERS, Until 28 le Adm. free. Widge. 10-5. Suns. 2-Recorded information 01-8; 7128.
200	VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM.
00D N Prices SWI 01- 1.30-5 30.	GONZAGA. Resultanne lurde Manua. Adm. El. 50 Unil 71 Ja THE STRANGE GENRUS VILLIAN BURGES. INII 17 J Adm. El. 00. THE ART OF TH RADIO TIMES 1923.1981. Unil Feb. Adm. Irve Widgy. Unil 76.5
	rev. Aug. me Whays 10-5.

CHRISTOPHER WO
GALLERY
MRISTMAS EXHIBITION
DM ESO, L5 Motcomb St.
5 9141, Weekdays 9. glove House ((51 17001), (6 readily, W. I. Tel. 01-493 5454/8



Shepherd of the Year forsakes his flock for a city's acclaim dramatically different for

From Tim Jones, Tywyn

The first winter snow lay thick on the sparse slopes of Happy Valley and across the bay Snowdon stood proud in its mantel of white. Walking with a limp across the terrain because he had that morning been kicked by a cow, Mr Simon Jones above. wore the polite look of a man containing his amusement.

He had just been asked by photographer Bill Warhurst to round up some of his flock. The sheep, hardy and agile Welsh mountain ewes, were scattered around the slope and seemed to have other ideas. Surely the exercise would take all day.

Two quick commands in Welsh sent sheepdoys Meg and Dovey racing around the perimeter of the slope and within two minutes Mr Jones was posing, crook in hand, with 220 ewes and one ram standing in a neat circle behind him. It was a dramatic example of the kind of skill which has won for Mr Joues

27) leads is so different to that experienced by most of the working population that it is difficult for urban-man to comprehend. As he strides the high mountain above Cardigan Bay, his only companions are his dogs and his only company the kestrels and buzzards hovering in the air ready to end the life of a vole or songbird.

It is a harsh cruel domain which brings to the shepherd the kind of contentment few people ever achieve. Strikes, demarca-tion disputes, and management blunders are alien concepts to him as he practises the skills

handed down for generations.

The solitude of his occupation makes him difficult to interview for his lonely-life provides few opportunities for worktime con-versation. His craft is part of his. life and the effort of trying to describe what he actually does

the covered title of Shepherd of can lead to frustration. "How do chair between his midwifery the Year.

I train my dogs? I don't whistle, rounds.

The life that Mr Jones (aged I use commands." Last year, 90 lambs arrived one

The answer is infuriatingly inadequate for it belies the long hours of dedication which have turned the dogs into efficient. extensions of their master's mind. Some people claim that only fear can make dogs like those work so well. But Meg and Dovey were clearly enjoying themselves as they raced to round up the sheep on the icy mountain slope.

With such a big enterprise to manage almost single handed. Simon Jones is a busy man at the best of times on the 900 acre farm, Ysguboriau, near Tywyn, Gwynedd.

From the end of February through to April, when most people are indoors he is out lambing the major part of his 1,452 ewe flock. After working with the sheep all day he backs this up with two-hourly inspec-tions throughout the night, stead-ing the odd hour's sleep in a

Last year, 90 lambs arrived one night between seven pm and dawn and this coming spring will be even more hectic as he is expecting 200 to lamb in two days. With characteristic reserve, he said: "I'm a little pleased to see the middle of April come, when things start to slacken off a bit."

To the uninitiated one Welsh mountain ewe looks exactly like snother, but Mr Jones actually knows by sight many of his flock. On the high mountain only the fit middle-aged ewes remain through winter, surviving on what they can scavenge from the sparse vegetation with block feeding from January onwards, when con-ditions get hard ditions get hard.

One characteristic of the ewes helps Mr Jones enormously for some territorial instinct prevents them from crossing the mountain to the next valley. Today Mr Jones's life will be

award in the House of Commons from Lord Home of the Hirsel. While he was excited and honoured by the prospect, the thought of the journey to the metropolis clearly held more dread for him than searching for a lost sheep in the worst of the winter conditions.

winter conditions.

lunchtime he is due to receive his

The ceremony over, Mr Jones will waste no time in returning to Ysguboriau with his wife Lynda, who admits that at times she has to take second place to

If ever Mr Jones is short of guidance, he can turn the diaries of his forebears back to his great, great, great grandfather, starting in 1815, when sheep were worth eleven shillings. As he said before we left him on his mountain: "Sheep are in my blood."

The Shepherd of the Year

award is organized by Livestock Farming and sponsored by Rumenco Limited.

Snow turns Britain into disaster area

Continued from page 1

unable to run direct services a warning that the skuation was likely to deheriorate and said services would be restricted today.

At set one sailor drowned and 34 people were rescued from the Channel after thousand the channel after the cha

jumping into mountainous seas from the 10,000 too. Ecuador-registered cargo ship, Bonita. She started listing at 45 degrees when about 20 miles south of Portland Bill. A man, a woman and two children were taken to the Royal Naval Air Station sick-

bay at Portland. Another eight people were picked up by the Guernsey lifeboat to await transfer by Sea-King helf-cepter to Portland.

Another man was lost after a small fishing boat over-turned as it tried to reach partners.

The boat, the 26-ft long Orlando from Cornwall was less than 100 yards from the harbour when the two-man

were launched and quickly picked up one of the men. They continued the search, with a Royal Navy belicopter for the other man until dark

On the east Kent coast, sea lashed by force 10 winds caused extensive flooding on low lying areas. At Highle and Sandgate, waves 40ir high sysamped seafront contages. Scawater several feet deep surrounded scores of homes and the main coast road between Follestone and Hastings was closed in two places. Fifty mentally and physically handicapped patients were evacuated from hospital at Hayling Island, Hampshire, as a sea-wall was in danger of

a sea-wall was in danger of collapsing Heavy sess poured over the wall, flooding the area. over the wall, flooding the area near the bospital and the patients, aged up to 70, were ferried to the maintant.

The patients, many in a distressed state, were given food and blankets at an emergency centrer set up at a clinic in Hawant, before being transferred to Caldease Hespital.

Cowes, on the Isle of Wight, had its bushest inde for nearly 60 years. Waves swept over

for years. Waves swept over the sea, wall, flooding roads, gardens and the basements of houses. The same high tide battered the northern coast of the island and there was two-to three feet of floodwater as

Yarmouth.

All along the south coast many small boats were ripped from their moorings. Inland the rivers Ayon and Stoor burst their banks at Christchurch, Dorset, leaving some streets under one and a half-feet of water. Council work-

men put sandbage eround homes threatened by the floods. Mudeford Quay nearby was flooded and with hundreds of acres of meadowland under water, livestock had to be moved to safety.

The fierce winds caused a least two deaths. A man was killed and a woman passenger seriously injured when a tree fell on top of a van on the main road between Carmarthen and Kidwelly in Dyfed and a 70-year-old woman motorist was killed in Dublic when a portable hur fell from a lorry onto

her car. Scooland had borne the brunt of the bad weather over-night. Yesterday snow blocked many roads in the north and east and the Aberdeen erea was particularly badly affected. The blizzard did not reach West Yorkshire until last night, when the area experienced its

Today's prospects for air and rad travellers are bleak. Heath-row had one runway only open and Stansted, Gatwick and Manchester airports were closed last night. Thousands of passengers were waiting at the terminals because of a backlog of delayed flights from the past

few days.

A Bricish Airways spokesman said: Maintenance staff have been trying to work in temperatures of minus 15 degrees centigrade. Equipment was frozen and tugs could not move the big jets because of ice".

British has recorded its

Britain has recorded its lowest temperatures since records began 100 years ago. On Saturday, for the second night running, the coldest area was Shropshire. The Met Office at Shawbury, near Shrewsbury, recorded minus 25 degrees centrigrade four degrees colder than on the procession right. previous night.
At the hamlet of Preston

Brockhurst, nearby, however, Dr. Derek Owen, a chemist, minus 29.8 degrees centigrade in the garden of his old manor At Shawbury itself, the vil-

been kept busy with people whose car radiators froze up as they were driving along." blizzards and temperatures of minus 30 degrees centigrade to get home for Christmas. The men, from Surrey police traffic department, have been

on an expedition to North Cape in Norway, for charity. They reached there on snow scooters on Friday and are now on the long journey nome

30.00 30.00

 \mathbb{C}

THE PARTY OF THE P

神のは

ten in and in an

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

29,35

82.00

13.68

. 8.15

10.65

4.20

115.00

10.40 1,18

412.00 4.61 10.80 120.00

1.71 181.50 10.36 3.43 1.87 87.00

Today's events

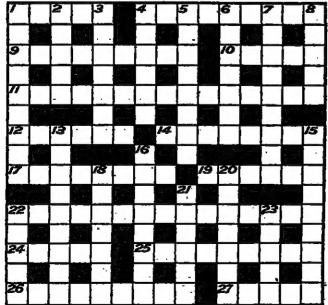
Royal engagements

The Duke of Edinburgh visits Field Aviation at Heathrow, 2.30; as president of the Royal Society of Arts, presents awards for design management, Albert medal and the Benjamin Franklin medal at the Royal Society of Arts, John Adam Street, Adelphi,

The Duke of Gloucester opens the International Round Table for

the advancement of the counsel-Kennington's

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 15,705



ACROSS

- 1 Quiet times for bookmakers
- Tenniel? (3-6). 9 Gets into trouble after theatre 13 Course of action for church with rude members (9).
- 10 Silver and gold taken to a market place (5). 11 Too much drink for chief
- Muse? (3,4,3,5).

 12 "Pretty-dimpled boys, like smiling —" (A & C) (6). 14 Signs after giving address (8). 17 Topers include many a fellow
- 19 Very big flag for a god (6). 22 Where the RAMC are getting into line with NATO - it's unusual (8-7).
- 24 Way East appears after defeat 25 Fish joins four retired Republicans in a mock serenade (9). 26 Run your best, Veronical (9).

27 Live for many a spring (5).

- 1 A funny nose? (9). 2 Saved capital, we hear, the
- silly things! (5). 3 Didn't eat the re recooked it (7).
- rench historian rows round -iolybead (ઉ).
- 5 Drink one spilled from cask (8). إمزالأم

- ling, international consultation on career guidance in higher educa-tion, Robinson College, Cam-America at play, 1870-1955, exhibition of American toys, the Bethnal Green Museum of Child-hood, Cambridge Heath Road, London E2, 10-6. bridge, 9.55. Exhibitions
- Artists' Christmas cards. Coffee Shop Gallery, 10-6, and paintings and prints by Stanley William Hayter, to celebrate his 30th birthday, 10-6, both at Tate Gal-
- ry. Birmingham Polytechnic MA textile shows, 1981, at Kensington Exhibition Centre, Kensington High Street, 10-5.

6 Concerned with spy found in

8 Cook gets a point in hill-climb

15 Necessary letters written

16 Main adherent confused Abel

20 Turn to observe foul, say?

22 Game to take the violin up (5). 23 Angry buccaneer lost head

The Solution

of Saturday's

Prize Puzzle

No 15,704

will appear

next Saturday

foreign milk rise (9).

about Navy Bill (8). 18 Hang upsetting the country -

(3-4).

republic (6).

laboratory perhaps (7). Word "negro" improperly used by offender (5-4).

Music, lunchtime

Walks Jack the Ripper murder mystery 1888, meet Aldgate Bast Underground (High St North),

Tomorrow's events

Ancient Chinese sculpture at Eskenazi, at Forglove House, 166 Piccadilly, 10-6.

Talks, lectures

Square, WC1, 5.

Walks
Quaint English alchouses—A
barrel of fun walk, meet Green
Park Underground, 7.30.
Greenwich walkabout daily,
meet the Walkabout Gnide,
Greenwich Pier, 12.30 or 3.

The Pound

86.00

14.38

8.60

11.06

2340.00

438.00

Anstralia S Austria Sch. Belginn Fr Canada \$ Denmark Kr Finland Mkk

France Fr

Greece Dr

Italy Lir

Japan Yn Netberland

at 886,42.

Nature notes

Japan Yn 438.00
Netherlands Gld 1.485
Norway Kr 11.40
Portugal Esc 127.00
South Africa Ed 1.87
Spain Pta 190.50
Sweden Kr 10.92
Switzerland Fr USA \$ 1.94
Yngoslavia Dur 93.00

Righesiavia for SS.40 of Augustation for court denomination bank notes only, as supplied on Friday by Sarciany and International, Different states apply to revolvery constrona, and the foreign currency mathematics foreign currency mathematics. Loudon: The FT Index feel 5.3 to 520.2 on Friday evening.

New York: The Dow Jones. Industrial average was down 5.61 at 886.42.

peckers, and in Scottano and Mariotolic by the crossbills, who wrench them off the branches and hold them in their claws, while extracting the seeds with their tongues.

DJM

Auctions today

Hongkong S

Germany DM

Talks, lectures Christmes lecture for sixth form students, Natural History Museum, Cronwell Road, Lecture

The Kensingtons at

Museum, Cromwell Road, Lecture Hall, 3.

"The Gospel and the Inner City", by the Rev Robert Nind, St James's Church, Piccadilly, 1.

"Growing up in the East End", by Louis Heren, NF Fortin, Ben Uri Art Gallery, Dean St, WI, 1.15.

"Bronze Age Britain", by David Williams, British Museum, 11.30.

Plano recital by Michael Black-more, St Lawrence Jewry, 1. Organ recital by Jonathan Rennert, St Michael, Cornfill, 1. BP Choir, St Anne's Music Society, Church of St Anne and

Music A recital by György Pauk, famous violinist, at Purney Music, Dryburgh Hall, Putney swimming pool, Putney, SW15, 3.

Pupils from John Aird School for the Partially Sighted will be in the choir for the annual London schools festival of Christmas music, Royal Festival Hall, 2.30. Large, chattering flocks of field-fares are common now out on snowy fields or in hawthorn hedger. The redwings that are often found with them are quieter, and less easily alarmed. Our resident thrushes, the fong-firmshe and the missel-thrush, do not mix much with these winter visitors. But both the redwing and the fieldfare have established themselves over the last detade as regular breeders, in small mmbers, in Brimin. In the woods, treetreepers and goldcrests travel about with the tit, flocks. The treetreepers work their way steadily up a tree-trunk, then filt down to the base of another tree as the flock moves on, while the goldcrests stay well up among the branches.

Young spruces are cut for Christmas trees; on the older spruces, the steads ripen slowly, usually taking a year from flowering to the opening of the long, elegant cones. On Scots pines, the cones do not normally drop their seeds till they are two years old. These pine comes are much ravaged by squirrels and woodpeckers, and in Scotland and Norfolk by the crossbills, who wrench them off the branches and hold

Royal engagements

The Duke of Edinburgh visits he Burnbake Workshop, South-The Duchess of Kent, as patron, attends the Not Forgotten Association's Christmas party at the Royal Riding School, Buckingham Palace, 3. Exhibitions

Piccadilly, 10-6.
Guthrie and the Scottish Realists, the Fine Art Society, 148
New Bond Street, W1, 9.30-5.30.
Paintings by Patrick Caulfield,
Tate Gallery, 10-6.
An exhibition by three Polish
artists, Air Gallery, 6-8 Rosebery
Avenne, ECI, 11-6.

Christmas lectures for sixth form students, Lecture Hall, Natural History Museum, 3.

"How to be an artist", the William Townsend lecture, by Howard Hodgkin, Botany Theatre, University Collega of London, Gower Street, 5.30.

"Social Unrest in the Ruhr, 1918-21: The lessons for labour history", by Dr R Geary, German Historical Institute, 42 Russell Square, WC1, 5.

English Christmas music given by players and singers from the Early Music Centre in the setting of the Tudor Gallery, Museum of London, 12.30 and 1.15. Walks

Christie's, King Street: English porcelain, pottery and wedgwood, 10.30. Christie's, South Kennington: old and modern silver, 2; Oriental ceramics, 2; English and Continental prints, 2. Falling, Elenheim Street: furniture, carpets, objects, 11: ninteccuri and twentieth century oil paintings, 2; prints, 2. Sotheby's, Bond Street: miniatures, 11; antiquities, 11 and 2.30; printed books, 11. DOOKS, 11.

© TIMES NEWSPAPERS
LIMITED 1981
Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.C. Box 7, 200
Gray's Inn Road, London WCLX 8EZ,
England, Telephone: 01-87, 1234.
Teles: 256071. Menday, December
14, 1981. Registered at a Newspaper
at the Post Office,

The papers

What has happened in Poland was inevitable, the Dally Mirror comments today: communism and freedom are atternatives, not allies. So General Jarunelski, the man known as a moderate, has done all the familiar immoderate things. A state of emergency, martial law, midnight arrests, telephone lines cut, airports and borders closed, troops on the streets and a ouriew.

"It is impossible to guess the end of the crisis. The Soviets don't want to intervene if they

end of the crisis. The Soviets don't want to intervene if they can help it: why keep a jackal and how! yourself? But if they do, the chill that will settle over Europe will be colder than the Polish winter."

La Stampa of Turin recalls that, next door to the Polish events, talks between the West German Chancellor, Herr Helmur Schmidt, and the East German leader, herr Erich Homecker, have been going on which, despite a formal atmosphere of cordiality, have left the two divided on almost all issues.

Sunday papers The miners, deciding whether to strike, are warned by the Sunday Telegraph to remember not only their success in 1974 but also their failure in 1926. "The universe still carry immense clout. But not such strength this time as to guarantee certain victory."

time as to guarantee certain victory."
The Observer writes that Mr
Michael Foot has manifestly
falled to do the job he was
brought in as leader of the
Labour Party to do, that is, heal
fis wounds and reconcile internal
conflicts.
The Sunday Times believes the
controversial ruling against
Lonsho's bid for the House of
Fraser highlights the inadequacy
of the Monopolles and Mergers
Commission for dealing with
some of the cases referred to it.

Parliament today

Commons (2.30) : Debate on

private member's motion on job opportunities in Wales, Civil Aviation Bill and Housing (Amendment) (Scotland) Bill, (Anneadment) (Scoriann) Bill, remaining stages, Lords (2.30). Constitutional Referendum Bill, second reading. Debate on water pollution by cadeum discharges. Big bond winners

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for Premium Bond prizes are : £100,000 winner : 2FK

are: £100,000 winner: 2FK 804713 (the winner comes from Eaking London). \$50,000 winner: 1572 180014 (Essex). £25,000 winner: 2RB 125786 (Cambridge). Today's anniversaries

George Washington died Mount Vernon, Pairfax County, Virginia, 1799; Albert Prince Consort died Windsor Castle, 1861. Roald Amundsen arrived. South Pole, 1911.

Christmas presents

The British Airports Authorizy is urging passengers flying away for Christmas not to wrap their presents beforehand, Delays are occurring at security checks because parcels have to be unwrapped.

Weather

low will move away from England as a further low approaches W Scotland.

6 am to midnight Leadon, SE, central S, SW Emploral, honest inflants, S Water: Showers of Yald r sleet, sound intervals, some thawings and W, strong to gald; and temp 5 to C (41 in 485).

Landon, SE, central S, SW Employd, Channel stands, S Wales: Showers of Valle or sleet, stanty intervals, some thankings wind W, strong to galet seax temp 5 to 70 (41 in 457).

Each Anglia, Miditanic: Occasional rain, sleet, or snow, stane bright intervals; wind NW, friest, small comp 2 to 4C (3 to 397).

E, NW, NE, central N Employd, N Wales, Lain, District, laie of Man, firstfaters irrulated. Sheet or snow showers, some bogger officered by the consist of the control of the control

Lighting up time

Landon 4.22 per la 7.30 am Bristol 4.32 per la 7.39 am Ediabergh 4.08 per la 8.68 am Manchester 4.19 per la 7.49 am Perzance 4.50 per la 7.45 am

Yesterday



SATURDAY

SATURDAY
Temp: max, 6 am to 6 pm, 10 (34F);
mlm, 6 pm to 6 am, -30 (22F). Hamility:
6 pm, 80 per cent. Rain: 24te to 6 pm,
pH. Snn: 24te to 6 pm, 7hr. Bar, mans
ser level, 6 pm, 1,008 milliteral, risus. YESTERDAY
Temps: max, 6 am in 6 pm, 2C (36F);
min, 6 am in 6 am, -5C (23F). Remiditly:
6 pm, 100 per cent. Rein: 20tr to 6 pm,
0.08in. Sun: 20tr to 6 m, mil. Bir mean
see level, 6 pm, 987.5 millions, father,

Satellite predictions

Figures give time of visibility, where rising, maximum elections, and direction of setting, maximum elections, and direction of setting, Asterisk dentice, entaring or learning ellipse.

LONDOR: Comms. ISIN: (Der 15) 5.20.

LONDOR: Comms. ISIN: (Der 15) 5.20.

LONDOR: Comms. ISIN: (Der 15) 5.20.

LONDOR: Comms. ISIN: (Der 15) 1.3.9-3-5.3.

WWW*; 60RHE; E. Comms. 185R: (Der 15) 1.3.9-3-5.1. NE*, ISIN: NE*, 280R: 17.20-17.26; NW; 55W; SSW; SSW, ISIN: SER 16: 5.27-5.2; NMW; SW, Indo-comms. IAR: (Der 15) 5.20-5-25; NNC: 15NL; ENE and 6.57-7.5; NWW; 5W, ISIN: R. Salyat 6: (Der 15) 6.7-8.10; S. 185E; ESE.

MANCRESTER: Desard 15TR: (Der 15) 1.48-3.5; ENE: pile and 6.53-6.59; WWW*; 65TW*; ESE. Comms. 185R: (Der 15) 3.49-3.5; ENE*; 25ERK; NE and 5.27-5.1]; RNW*; 55TW*; NE and 7.5-7.12; WWW*; 30TRW*; NE. Comms. 185R: (Der 15) 3.49-3.5; ENE*; 25ERK; NE and 7.5-7.12; WWW*; 30TRW*; NE. Comms. 185R: (Der 15) 3.49-3.5; ENE*; 25ERK; NE and 7.5-7.12; WWW*; 30TRW*; NE. Comms. 185R: (Der 15) 3.49-3.5; ENE*; 25ERK; NE and 7.5-7.12; WWW*; 30TRW*; NE. Comms. 185R: (Der 15) 3.49-3.5; ENE*; 25ERK; NE and 7.5-7.12; WWW*; 30TRW*; NE. Comms. 185R: (Der 15) 3.49-3.5; ENE*; 25ERK; NE and 5.52-6.3; NEW; 50TRW*; 60NE; SE; ISKE, ENE and 6.56-7.5; NWW; 60NE; SE; ISKE, ENE and 6.56-7.5; NWW; 60NE; SE;

ROSN TODAY Pressure is shown in militare PRONTS Worm Cold Occur LOW High tides



AM HT
331, 73
9,04 135
8,48 125
7,54 68
125
7,54 68
127
1234 68
119 40
7,45 59
1,38 49
8,02 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73
6,53 73 Highest and lowest

Around Britain

10 47 Dell Cloudy Cloudy Cloudy Gale Cloudy Super Sleet. Sieet. Super Sleet. Super Sleet. Super Sleet. Super Sleet. Super Sleet. Super Sup

Abroad

MIDDAY: c, class; f, fair; v. yain; s, son; si, sinet; sn, sanet, \$ -3.27 \$ 26.79 \$ 16.61 \$ 13.55 \$ -16.3

faler F., rain; \$, 1
C F

-3 27 Madrid

-1 30 Malvera

7 45 Malagn
Malagn
Malagn

8 54 Methourne

9 53 Mexico Ci

150 Milan

Moutreal

Republication

Republ # 15-59 e--2 28 r 3 37 s -1 30 c -1 30 c 20 68 s 24 75 s 20 68 c 2 36